



HON. PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH
Governor of Maryland

Photo. by Holmes

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MARYLAND MANUAL

1913—1914

A COMPENDIUM

—OF—

Legal, Historical and Statistical Information

RELATING TO THE

STATE OF MARYLAND

Published Under Act of 1900, Chapter 240

Compiled by the Secretary of State

THE ADVERTISER-REPUBLICAN



ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND.

Chapter 48, Acts of 1904

AN ACT to formally adopt and legalize the Maryland flag.

Whereas, It is represented to the General Assembly that the flag designed and used as the Flag of Maryland, under the Proprietary Government, and which is still known as the Maryland Flag, has never been formally adopted by Maryland as a State, its use having been continued by common consent only; and

Whereas, It is only desirable that the official Flag of Maryland should be formally adopted and legalized, but it is eminently fitting that, by reason of its historic interest and meaning, as well as for its beauty and harmony of colors, the flag adopted should be the one which, from the earliest settlement of the Province to the present time, has been known and distinguished as the Flag of Maryland; therefore,

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That the flag heretofore, and now in use, and known as the Maryland Flag, be and the same is hereby legalized and adopted as the flag of the State of Maryland, which said flag is particularly described, as to coloring and arrangement, as follows: Quartered—the first and fourth quarters being paly of six pieces, or and sables, a bend dexter counter-changed; the second and third, quarterly, argent and gules, a cross bottonly countersigned; that is to say, the first and fourth quarters consist of six vertical bars alternately gold and black with a diagonal band on which the colors are reversed, the second and third consisting of a quartered field of red and white, charged with a Greek Cross, its arms terminating in trefoils, with the coloring transposed, red being on the white ground and white on the red, and all being as represented upon the escutcheon of the present Great Seal of Maryland.

SEC. 2. And be it enacted, That the Flag of Maryland shall be displayed from the State House at Annapolis, Maryland, continuously during the session of the General Assembly, and on such other public occasions as the Governor of the State shall order and direct, the flag always to be so arranged upon the flag-staff as to have the black stripe on the diagonal bands of the first quartering at the top of the staff as represented in the illustration of the Maryland Flag in "Chronicles of Colonial Maryland."

SEC. 3. And be it enacted, That this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage.

Approved March 9, 1904.

Chapter 240 of the Acts of 1900

AN ACT to provide for the annual compilation and publication of a Manual of the State of Maryland.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That it shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to accurately prepare and publish annually, on December thirty-first of each year, a Manual of the State of Maryland.

SEC. 2. And be it enacted, That said Manual shall consist of not less than fifteen hundred copies in each year, five hundred of which shall be bound in cloth and shall contain a copy of the Charter and Constitution of the State, a complete list of Members of the Legislature, with their postoffice addresses, the names and addresses of all State and county officers elected by the people, as well as those appointed by the Governor and the Board of Public Works; a brief summary of the duties of the several State officers; the official returns of the State election of each year; a list of State, educational, charitable, reformatory and benevolent institutions, with the amounts appropriated to each by the State; the amounts paid by counties to the public schools of the State on account of public school tax; the gross and net debt of the State at the close of each fiscal year; the area, population, assessable basis and tax rates in the several counties of the State and city of Baltimore; the construction of the Judicial system of this State; the official payroll of the State, and such other information as in his judgment may seem right and proper.

SEC. 3. And be it enacted, That the said Manual shall be distributed as follows: Twenty-five copies, bound in cloth, to the Maryland State Library; ten copies, two of which shall be bound in cloth, to each of the Members of the Legislature; one copy to each of the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the State and the several courts in Baltimore city; one copy to each of the Boards of County Commissioners of this State, and the remaining number to the Executive Department, to be distributed by the Secretary of State to each of the several States of the Union, to the public libraries in this and other States, and to officials and citizens of this State.

SEC. 4. And be it enacted, That for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, compiling, printing and distributing said Manual, the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby annually appropriated; and the Comptroller of the Treasury is hereby authorized and directed to draw his warrant upon the State Treasurer, who is hereby directed to pay same, in favor of the Secretary of State upon the presentation of proper vouchers by him that the work above mentioned has been fully done, which vouchers shall be filed in the office of the State Comptroller.

Approved April 5, 1900.

CHARTER OF MARYLAND

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL

CHARLES,* by the grace of GOD, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS our well beloved and right trusty Subject, CÆCILIOUS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE, in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of Us, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expence, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain Region, herein after described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America* and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore that WE, encotraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT and CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIOUS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese* lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head Line, called *Watkins' Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the river of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South unto that Part of the Bay of *Dela-*

*Charles the First, of England.

ware on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Aequinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated; And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten, (*that is to say,*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory, or Place called *Watkins' Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean and *Watkins' Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs, and Successors.

IV. Also WE DO GRANT, and likewise CONFORM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well as of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premises, and the Fish there taken, And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones and any other whatsoever; whether they be of Stones or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever; And furthermore the PATRONAGES and ADVOWSONS of all churches which, (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST,) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built; together with License and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of

Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premises and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all and singular, such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right, could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. And WE do by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premises (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets and other the Premises, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns forever. To HOLD of US our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, two INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions, of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our most especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plentitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCOR-

PORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. And forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for US, our Heirs, and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE, repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretion, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the greater Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE and his Heirs and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England* or elsewhere, whether to any other Part or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member or, Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or

after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, enjoin, charge and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liegemen of US, our Heirs, and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and Rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesome Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publicly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in any wise do or may effect. Which Ordinances, WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our

Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers WE, therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, License and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of USE, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable Provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength at the Appointment of the aforesaid, now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defence; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain and command that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien, and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind;

KNOW YE, that WE of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandize, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors (Saving unto US, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes), any Statute, Act, Ordinance or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions, as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, Power, Liberty and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in re-

turning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of any Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms: for this Cause, We, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards, Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into Buroughs, and buroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant License by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be, Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any of the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again in the same or other Ships, and to export the same to any other

Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power, which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors; Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of the Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the Islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandize out of Ships, Boats and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such rights, Jurisdictions, liberties and privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subject of US, our Heirs and Successors shall enjoy without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to whom WE grant Power and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors to assess and impose the said Taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute License, Power and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeof so many, such and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs or Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, License, Authority and Power, that such Person or Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-Simple or FEE-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMP-

TORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Things, Cause, or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant License to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong: and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER, WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that WE, our Heirs and Successors, at no Time hereafter will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, for their Goods, Lands or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the

aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia* or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or to be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by Us, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at Westminster, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign.

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CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS AND DECISIONS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS, TO AND INCLUDING
102 MARYLAND.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

We, the people of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more premanent security thereof, declare:

Preamble.

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is found in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Origin and foundation of government. Right of reform.

Hepburn's Case, 3 Bl., 95. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 147.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made or which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Constitution of U. S. the supreme law.

Barney vs. Patterson, 6 H. & J., 203. Ches. & Ohio Canal Co. vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 4 G. & J., 1. Howell vs. State, 3 Gill, 14. Wilson vs. Turpin, 5 Gill, 56. Larabee vs. Talbott, 5 Gill, 426. Irvin vs. Sprigg, 6 Gill, 200. Evans vs. Sprigg, 2 Md., 457.

Powers reserved.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the People thereof.

State's rights.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Common law; trial by jury.

English statutes.

Charter of the State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seven-hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from or under the Charter granted by His Majesty, Charles the First, to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

State vs. Buchanan, 5 H. & J., 317. Dashiell vs. Attorney General, 5 H. & J., 401. State vs. Wayman, 2 G. & J., 254. State vs. Bank of Maryland, 6 G. & J., 205. Smith vs. State, 5 Gill, 45. Wright vs. Wright's Lessee, 2 Md., 429. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Broadbent vs. State, 7 Md., 416. Stewart vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 7 Md., 500. Eichelberger vs. Hardesty, 15 Md., 548. Pue vs. Hetzell, 16 Md., 539. Koontz vs. Nabb, 16 Md., 549. McCoy vs. Johnson, 70 Md., 490. Ford vs. State, 85 Md., 465. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry., 87 Md., 625. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. *In re Maddox*, 93 Md., 727. Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 659.

Right of reform.

Non-resistance.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are Trustees of the Public, and as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Right of suffrage.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought

to be free and frequent, and every white* male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Bevard vs. Hoffman, 18 Md., 479.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Separation of the departments of government.

State vs. Chase, 5 H. & J., 304. Crane vs. Meginnis, 1 G. & J., 463. Mitchell vs. Mitchell, 1 Gill, 66. Prout vs. Berry, 2 Gill, 147. Miller vs. State, 8 Gill, 145. Watkins vs. Watkins, 2 Md., 341. Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Gough vs. Pratt, Adm'r, 9 Md., 526. Calvert vs. Williams, 10 Md., 478. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. State, 15 Md., 376. State vs. N. C. R. W. Co., 18 Md., 193. Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 181. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. Horn, 26 Md., 206. Green's Estate, 4 Md., Ch. Dec., 349. Waters, vs. Roche, 72 Md., 264. Van Witsen vs. Gutman, 79 Md., 405. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. Ulman, 79 Md., 469. McCrea vs. Roberts, 89 Md., 251. Roby vs. Prince George's Co., 92 Md., 161. Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 659. Board of Supervisors, Prince George's Co., vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 330.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Suspension of laws.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Freedom of speech.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Seat of government.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening, and for preserving the laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Meeting of Legislature.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceful and orderly manner.

Right of petition.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated, or levied, under any pretence, without the consent of the Legislature.

Levying of taxes.

Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers

Poll tax.

*The word "white" omitted under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United State.

Taxation according to actual worth.

Fines.

ought not to be assessed for the support of the Government; but every person in the State, or person holding property therein, ought to contribute his proportion of public taxes for the support of the Government, according to his actual worth in real or personal property; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view from the good government and benefit of the community.

Eagan vs. Charles Co., 3 H. & McH., 169. Tax Cases, 12 G. & J., 117. Waters vs. State, 1 Gill, 302. Burgess vs. Pue, 2 Gill, 11 and 254. State vs. Mayhew, 2 Gill, 487. Howell vs. State, 3 Gill, 14. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 6 Gill, 290. Bradford vs. Jones, 1 Md., 368. Germania vs. State, 7 Md., 1. State vs. Norwood, 12 Md., 195. O'Neal vs. Va. & Md., Bridge Co., 18 Md., 1. Howard vs. First Independent Church, 18 Md., 451. State vs. Stirling, 20 Md., 516. Tyson vs. State, 28 Md., 577. State vs. Cum. & Penn. R. R. Co., 40 Md., 22. State vs. N. C. R. R. Co., 44 Md., 131. State vs. Phila., Wilm. & Balto., R. R. Co., 45 Md., 361. Appeal Tax Court vs. Rice, 50 Md., 303. Appeal Tax Court vs. Patterson, 50 Md., 354. Co. Commr. of Prince George's Co., vs. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Mayor, &c., vs. Canton Co., 63 Md., 237. Daly vs. Morgan, 69 Md., 460. Commrs. Prince George's Co. vs. Commrs. Laurel, 70 Md., 269. Allen vs. Co. Commrs. Harford Co., 74 Md., 294. Wells vs. Commrs. of Hyattsville, 77 Md., 125. U. S. Electric Power Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Rohr vs. Gray, 80 Md., 274. Short vs. The State, 80 Md., 292. Baltimore and Eastern Shore R. R. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510. Simpson vs. Hopkins, 82 Md., 478. Faust vs. Building Ass'n, 84 Md., 186. B., C. & A. Ry. vs. Wicomico Co., 93 Md., 113. Carstairs vs. Cochran, 94 Md., 500. Corry vs. Baltimore, 96 Md., 320. M. & C. C. of Balto., vs. Johnson, 96 Md., 737. Baltimore vs. Safe Deposit and Trust Co., 97 Md., 662.

Sanguinary laws.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Foote vs. State, 59 Md., 264. Mitchell vs. State, 82 Md., 527.

Retrospective laws.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed or required.

McMechen vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 2 H. & J., 41. C. & O. Canal Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 4 G. & J., 1. State use of Washington Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 12 G. & J., 399. State vs. Burke, 2 Gill, 79. Baugher vs. Nelson, 9 Gill, 302. Wilson vs. Hardesty, 1 Md., Ch., 66. Wilderman vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 8 Md., 551. Thistle vs. Frostburg Coal Co., 10 Md., 129. State vs. Norwood, 12 Md., 195. Willis vs. Hodson, 79 Md., 327. Lynn vs. The State, 84 Md., 67.

Attainder.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land. Right to have justice.

Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 452. United States Electric Power and Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry., 87 Md., 624.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People. Trial of facts.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or Charge in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty. Criminal prosecutions; indictment.
Counsel and witnesses.
Trial by jury.

Ford vs. State, 12 Md., 514. Davis vs. State, 39 Md., 355. State vs. Glenn, 54 Md., 572. John vs. State, 55 Md., 350. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. Lancaster vs. State, 90 Md., 213. Guy vs. State, 96 Md., 694.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case. Evidence against one-self.

Day vs. State, 7 Gill, 321. Broadbent vs. State, 7 Md., 416. Blum vs. State, 94 Md., 381-2.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any manner destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land. Freemen not to be imprisoned.

Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Mayor, &c., Baltimore vs. Horn, 25 Md., 206. Davis vs. Helbig, 27 Md., 462. Roth vs. House of Refuge, 31 Md., 329. Grove vs. Todd, 41 Md., 633. Singer vs. State, 72 Md., 464. Ulman vs. M. & C. C. Baltimore, 72 Md., 587-609. Scharf vs. Tasker, 73 Md., 378. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. Sprigg vs. Garrett Park, 89 Md., 406. State vs. Broadhurst, 89 Md., 565. State vs. Knowder, 90 Md., 653. Lancaster vs. State, 90 Md., 213. Lurman vs. Hitchens, 90 Md., 17. Board of Police, Balto. City, vs. Wagner, 93 Md., 182. Wagner vs. Upshur, 95 Md., 519.

Art. 24. That slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but, having been abolished, under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Bail and fines. Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted by the Courts of Law.

Mitchell vs. State, 82 Md., 527, 532.

Search warrants. Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Blum vs. State, 94 Md., 382.

Corruption of blood. Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Militia. Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Standing armies. Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Military subject to civil power. Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Quartering of soldiers. Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Martial law. Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by, Martial Law.

Judiciary. Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Bradford vs. Jones, 1 Md., 368. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. McCreas vs. Roberts, 89 Md., 251. Supervisors vs. Todd, 97 Md., 247.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those Departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom. Rotation in office.

Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State. Holding offices
Presents.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought, by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain any place of worship or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor in this world or the world to come. Religious liberty.
Witnesses.

Judefind vs. State, 78 Md., 510.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution. Oath of office.

Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 688.

Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; any every gift or sale of goods, or chattels, to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the Seller or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Devises and grants to ministers and religious bodies, and for burying grounds.

Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying-ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void.

Vansant vs. Roberts, Admr., 3 Md., 119. Grove vs. Trustees of the Disciples, 33 Md., 451. England, Ex'r, vs. Vestry of P. George's Par., 53 Md., 466. Church Extension Society vs. Smith, 56 Md., 362. Halsey vs. Prot. Epis. Church, 75 Md., 275. Kelso vs. Stigar, 75 Md., 376. Rogers vs. Sisters of Charity, 97 Md., 550.

Administer-
ing oaths.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering the oath or affirmation to any person ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Liberty of
the press.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Negley vs. Farrow, 60 Md., 148.

Monopolies.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

The Broadway and Locust Point Ferry Co. vs. Hankey, 31 Md., 346. Wright vs. State, 88 Md., 443. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 734.

Titles of no-
bility.

Art. 42. That no title or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Duties of the
Legislature.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general amelioration of the condition of the people.

Clark vs. Md., Institute, 87 Md., 663.

Constitutions
apply in war
and peace.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply as well in time of war as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good government and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Rights re-
tained by
the people.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

Campbell's Case, 2 Bl., 209.

CONSTITUTION

ALL AMENDMENTS ARE INCLUDED IN BRACKETS AND FOLLOW THE
SECTIONS AS ORIGINALLY ADOPTED.

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every white* male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates, or other Officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

Elections by ballot.

Qualifications of voters.

Residence.

Removal.

Bevard vs. Hoffman, 18 Md., 479. Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 171. Shaeffer vs. Gilbert, 73 Md., 66. Southerland vs. Norris, 74 Md., 326. Kemp vs. Owens, 76 Md., 237. Langhammer vs. Munter, 80 Md., 518. Hanna vs. Young, 84 Md., 179. Howard vs. Skinner, 87 Md., 558. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 688.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter, be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

Disqualifications.

State vs. Bixler, 62 Md., 354.

*The word "white" became inoperative under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Bribery. SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present, or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or the delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for, as Elector of President and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress, or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give, and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives, or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter.

Penalties.

Bribery. [SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as an elector of President and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter.

Penalties.

But the General Assembly may, in its discretion, remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.]*

**Punishment
for illegal
voting.**

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person who shall remove into any election district or precinct of any ward of the city of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or who shall vote in any elec-

*Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

tion district or ward in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a **Registration.** uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person thus registered to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the city of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General Assembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of the names of voters, the law in force on the first day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 176. Smith vs. Stephan, 66 Md., 381.

SEC. 6. Every person elected or appointed to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the laws, **Oath of office.** made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: I, ———, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice (execute the office of ———, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State, (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates, or Judge), that I will not, directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as ———.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410 and 443. Keyser vs. Upshur, 92 Md., 728. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 685.

New election
on refusal
to take oath.

SEC. 7. Every person hereafter elected or appointed to office in this State, who shall refuse or neglect to take the oath or affirmation of office provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election or appointment shall be made; as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of any office; and any person violating said oath shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 443. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 684.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor's
term of
office.

SECTION 1. The executive power of the State will be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; but the Governor chosen at the first election under this Constitution shall not enter upon the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of the term for which the present incumbent was elected; unless the said office shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the said incumbent.

Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 183.

Time, place
and manner
of electing
Governor.

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for delegates to the General Assembly; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof under seal to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly next ensuing said election.

Plurality to
elect.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said returns in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify,

in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates, and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the returns of said election, and to the number and legality of voters therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates, and the vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between those who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

Tie vote.
House to decide all questions.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein.

Qualifications of Governor.

SEC. 6. In the case of death or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected.

Election by Assembly.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction, or his inability, may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provision may

Succession.
Impeachment.

be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

Governor to
be Com-
mander-in-
Chief of
militia.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 733.

Duties.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

Appoint-
ments.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment or election is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

Davis vs. State, 7 Md., 151. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 743.

Appointments
during re-
cess.

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, which ever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed during the recess, or of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

Watkins vs Watkins, 2 Md., 341. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Smoot vs. Sommerville, 59 Md., 84. Kroh vs. Smoot, 62 Md., 172. Ash vs. McVey, 85 Md., 119. Sappington vs. Slade, 91 Md., 645. School Commissioners vs. Goldsborough, 90 Md., 204.

Rejection by
Senate.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

Townsend vs. Kurtz, 83 Md., 331.

Time of
nomination.

Term of office.

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise pro-

vided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

Dyer vs. Bayne, 54 Md., 87. Smoot vs. Sommersville, 59 Md., 84. Merrill vs. School Commrs. Garrett Co., 70 Md., 269. Commrs. Calvert Co. vs. Hellen, 72 Md., 603. Sappington vs. Slade, 91 Md., 645.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

Vacancy during session.

Smoot vs. Sommersville, 59 Md., 84. Ash vs. McVey, 85 Md., 119.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders or other military offence; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

Courts-martial.

Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Harman vs. Harwood, 58 Md., 1. Townsend vs. Kurtz, 83 Md., 331. School Commrs. vs. Goldsborough, 90 Md., 195.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of any enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

Extra sessions of Legislature.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the co-ordinate, Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objec-

Veto power.

Vetoed bills; how passed.

Yeas and
nays.

Veto within
six days.

tions to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.]*

Hamilton vs. State, 61 Md., 28. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deems it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices, and inspect and review their bank and other account books.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the condition of the State, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on or after which his decision will be given; and in every case in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons which influenced his decisions.

*Thus amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people, November 3, 1891.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and receive for his services an annual salary of four thousand five hundred dollars. Residence and salary of the Governor.

SEC. 22. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, and shall reside at the seat of government; and the office of Private Secretary shall thenceforth cease. Secretary of State.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department. Duties of Secretary of State.

Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches—a Senate and a House of Delegates—and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

Bradshaw vs. Lankford, 73 Md., 428. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

SEC. 2. Each county in the State, and each of the three Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, as they are now, or may hereafter be defined, shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the counties and of the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for. Election of Senators.

[SEC. 2. The city of Baltimore shall be divided into four legislative districts, as near as may be, of equal population and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore city, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall Term.

Legislative districts.

Election of
Senators.

Term.

be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore city and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.]*

Representa-
tion in
House.

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, the several counties and the city of Baltimore, shall have a representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the three Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Delegates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three Delegates.†

Basis of repre-
sentation in
House.

SEC. 4. As soon as may be after the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State having a population of eighteen thousand souls, or less, shall be entitled to two Delegates, and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand, and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three Delegates; and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four Delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand, and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five Delegates;

*Thus amended by Act of 1900, Chapter 469, ratified by the people at November election, 1901.

†Under the State Census authorized by the Act of 1901 (Special Session), and by the amendment to Sec. 2, the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates is as follows: Allegany County, five; Anne Arundel County, four; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, two; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, four; Frederick County, five; Garrett County, two; Harford County, four; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, four; Prince George's County, four; Queen Anne's County, three; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, five; Wicomico County, three; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, twenty-four delegates. Total, 101.

and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls, and upwards, shall be entitled to six Delegates, and no more; and each of the three Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of Delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled, under the foregoing apportionment. And the General Assembly shall have power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the three existing Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, so as to make them, as near as may be, of equal population; but said districts shall always consist of contiguous territory.

Legislative districts in Baltimore city may be changed.

[SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two Delegates; and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three Delegates; and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four Delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five Delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six Delegates and no more; and each of the Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of Delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the foregoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory.]*

Basis of representation.

Legislative districts in Baltimore may be changed.

SEC. 5. Immediately after the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or after any State enumeration of population, as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the Governor, then being, to arrange the representation in said House of Delegates in accordance with the apportionment herein provided for; and to declare, by Proclamation, the number of Delegates to which each county and the city of Baltimore may be entitled under such apportionment; and after every Na-

Governor to arrange representation.

Proclamation.

*Thus amended by Act of 1900, Chapter 432, ratified by the people at November election, 1901.

tional Census taken thereafter, or after any State enumeration of population thereafter made, it shall be the duty of the Governor, for the time being, to make similar adjustment of representation, and to declare the same by Proclamation, as aforesaid.

Election of
Delegates.

Term.

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years from the day of their election.

Time of elec-
tion.

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators shall be held on the same day in every second year thereafter.

Classification
of Senators.

SEC. 8. Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be. Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places; so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 577. Weddle vs. School Commrs., 94 Md., 344.

Qualifications
of Senators
and Dele-
gates.

SEC. 9. No person shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate who, at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein for at least three years next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the county, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such county or Legislative District of said city shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the county or city, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil or military office under the United States shall be eligible ^{Ineligibles.} as a Senator or Delegate; and if any person shall, after his election as Senator or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed or denomination, and no person holding any ^{Ineligibles.} civil office of profit or trust under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No collector, receiver or holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of ^{Defaulters} profit or trust under this State, until he shall have accounted ^{Ineligible.} for and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for ^{Vacancies.} which he shall have been elected, or any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, a warrant of election shall be issued by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or President of the Senate, as the case may be, for the election of another person in his place, of which election not less than ten days' notice shall be given, exclusive of the day of the publication of the notice and of the day of election; and if during the recess of the Legislature, and more than ten days before its termination, such death shall occur, or such resignation, refusal to act or disqualification be communicated in writing to the Governor by the person so resigning, refusing or disqualified, it shall be the duty of the Governor to issue a warrant of election to supply the vacancy thus created, in the same manner the said Speaker or President might have done during the session of the General Assembly; provided, however, that unless a meeting of the General Assembly may intervene, the election thus ordered to fill such vacancy shall be held on the day of the ensuing election for Delegates and Senators.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 576.

SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, ^{Time of meeting of Legislature.} and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.

SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days; and each member thereof shall receive a compensation of five dollars per diem for every day he shall attend the session, but not for such days as he may be absent, unless absent on account of sickness or by leave of the House of which he is a member; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding twenty cents per mile; and the presiding officer of each House shall receive an additional compensation of three dollars per day. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, and in such case the compensation shall be the same as herein prescribed.

Limit of sessions.

Compensation.

Mileage.

Extra sessions.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter, not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

Books not to be purchased.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time for which he was elected be eligible to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

Disqualifications.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever for words spoken in debate.

Freedom of debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

Powers of each House.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 569.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each House may prescribe.

Quorum.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House and of the Committee of the Whole shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Sessions to be open.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question shall, at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

Journals to be published.

Yeas and nays.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment during the session of the General Assembly, any person not a member, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not at any time exceed ten days.

Disorderly persons.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into the complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person for any crime to the public jail, there to remain until discharged by due course of law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public or official papers and records, and send for persons whom they may judge necessary, in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State to be sued for any breach thereof; and with the view to the more certain prevention or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a joint standing committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons and examine them on oath and call for public or official papers and records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing, stationery, and purchases for the public offices and the library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

Powers of House.

Grand inquest.

May call for persons and papers.

Contracts.

Marshall vs. Harwood, 7 Md., 466.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

Adjournment.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that

Impeachment.

purpose the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation to do justice according to the law and the evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

Bills.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly, and be altered, amended or rejected by the other; but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays; and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed for a third reading.

Bills.

[SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.]*

Passage of bills.

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any resolution requiring the action of both Houses be passed except in the same manner.

Style of laws.
Mode of enactment.
Limitations.

SEC. 29. The style of all laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all laws shall be passed by original bill; and every law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no law, nor section of law, shall be revived or amended by reference to its title or section only; nor shall any law be construed by reason of its title to grant powers or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same as the said article or section would read when amended. And whenever

*Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations which may be made to the said Code.

Davis vs. State, 7 Md., 151. Keller vs. State, 11 Md., 525. Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Trustees of Allegany Co. School vs. Maffit, 22 Md., 126. McPherson vs. Leonard, 29 Md., 377. Cearfoss vs. State, 42 Md., 403. McGrath vs. State, 46 Md., 632. Co. Commrs., of Dorchester Co. vs. Meekins, 50 Md., 28. Second German-American Bldg. Asso. vs. Newman, 50 Md., 62. Co. Commrs. of Talbot Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Queen Anne Co., 50 Md., 245. Mayor, &c., of Balto. vs. Reitz, 50 Md., 574. State vs. Fox, 51 Md., 411. Co. Commrs. of Prince George's Co. vs. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Mayor, &c., of Balto. vs. Stoll, 52 Md., 435. Maryland Agricultural College vs. Keating, 58 Md., 580. Steifel vs. Maryland Institute for the Blind, 61 Md., 144. Slymen vs. State, 62 Md., 237. State vs. Norris, 70 Md., 91. Trustees Catholic, etc., vs. Manning, 72 Md., 116. Ellicott Co. vs. Speed, 72 Md., 22. Commrs. Calvert Co. vs. Hellen, 72 Md., 605. Scharf vs. Tasker, 73 Md., 378. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Gans vs. Carter, 77 Md., 1. Bond vs. State, 78 Md., 523. Drennen vs. Banks, 80 Md., 310. Whitman vs. State, 80 Md., 410. Mayor & C. C. Balto. vs. Keeley Institute, 81 Md., 106. State vs. Applegarth, 81 Md., 293. Garrison vs. Hill, 81 Md., 551. State vs. Schultz Gas, etc., 83 Md., 58. State vs. Benzinger, 83 Md., 481. Plinney vs. Sheppard Hospital, 88 Md., 636. Steeken vs. State, 88 Md., 710. Stevens vs. State, 89 Md., 670. Luman vs. Hitchens, 90 Md., 14. Mealy vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 741. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 639. Swan vs. Kemp, 97 Md., 691. Price vs. Liquor License Commrs., 98 Md., 346. Queen Anne's County vs. Talbot County, 98 Md., 13. Kalke vs. Wilkinson, 99 Md., 238. Brown vs. Md. Telephone Co., 101 Md., 574.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and chief clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

Bills to be
signed by
Governor.

Laws to be
recorded in
the Court of
Appeals.

Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Berry vs. Balto. & Drum Point R. Co., 41 Md., 446. Legg vs. Mayor, &c., of Annapolis, 42 Md., 203. Hamilton vs. State, 61 Md., 14. Allegany County vs. Warfield, 100 Md., 516.

SEC. 31. No law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

When laws
take effect.

Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Risewick vs. Davis, 19 Md., 96.

Appropriations.

Contingent fund.

Financial statement to be published with laws.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by law; and every such law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated and object to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly at each session the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws after each regular session of the General Assembly.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. McPherson vs. Leonard, 29 Md., 377.

Special laws prohibited.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes, granting divorces, changing the name of any person, providing for the sale of real estate belonging to minors or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees, giving effect to informal or invalid deeds or wills, refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special law for any case for which provision has been made by an existing general law. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases where a general law can be made applicable.

Whittington vs. Polk, 1 H. & J., 236. Horsey vs. State, 3 H. & J., 2. Gover vs. Hall, Exr., 3 H. & J., 43. Partridge vs. Dorsey, 3 H. & J., 302. Crane vs. Meginnis, 1 G. & J., 463. Dulany vs. Tilghman, 6 G. & J., 46. Norris vs. Trustees of the Abingdon Academy, 7 G. & J., 7. Barrett vs. Oliver, 7 G. & J., 191. Lawrence vs. Hicks, 8 G. & J., 386. The Regents of the University of Maryland vs. Williams, 9 G. & J., 365. Dorsey vs. Gilbert, 11 G. & J., 87. Cromwell vs. State, 12 G. & J., 257. Prout vs. Berry, 12 G. & J., 286. State vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 12 G. & J., 400. Campbell's Case, 2 Bl., 209. Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Rock Hill College vs. Jones, 47 Md., 16. Pumphrey vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 47 Md., 145. O'Brian & Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Baltimore Co., 51 Md., 15. Co. Commrs. of Prince George's Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Montague vs. State, 54 Md., 481. Hodges vs. Balto. Passenger Railway Co., 58 Md., 603. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Gans vs. Carter, 77 Md., 1. Revell vs. Mayor, &c., of Annapolis, 81 Md., 1. Hamilton vs. Carroll, 82 Md., 326. Mealy vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 745. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 634. Baltimore City vs. Allegany County, 99 Md., 1.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt [or] to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State.

Debts regulated.

Credit of the State not to be given.

Public debt.

Temporary deficiencies.

State vs. Hendrickson, 15 Md., 205.

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

Extra compensation prohibited.

SEC. 36. No lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

Lotteries prohibited.

Lucas vs. McBlair, 12 G. & J., 1. State vs. Hawkins, 96 Md., 133.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no law providing for payment by this State for slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures as they may deem expedient to obtain from the United States compensation for such slaves, and to receive and distribute the same equitably to the persons entitled.

Slaves.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Trail vs. Snouffer, 6 Md., 308.

Banks.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall grant no charter for banking purposes, nor renew any banking corporation now in existence, except upon the condition that the stockholders shall be liable to the amount of their respective share or shares of stock in such banking institution, for all its debts and liabilities upon note, bill or otherwise; the books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

Hammond vs. Strauss, 53 Md., 1. Helfrich vs. Catonsville Water Co., 74 Md., 269. O'Brien vs. Baltimore Belt R. R. Co., 74 Md., 363. Charters of Banks, 102 Md., 514, 619.

Compensation for property taken for public use.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use, without just compensation as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

Compensation for property taken for public use.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment of the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.*

C. & O. Canal Co vs. B. & O. Railroad Co., 4 G. & J., 1. Tidewater Canal Co. vs. Archer, 9 G. & J., 479. B. & S. Railroad vs. Compton. 2 Gill, 20. Alexander vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 5 Gill, 383. Binney's Case, 2 Bl., 99. Waring vs. Waring, 2 Bl., 673. Hepburn's Case, 3 Bl., 95. Compton vs. The Susquehanna Railroad, 3 Bl., 386. Baltimore vs. McKim, 3 Bl., 453. Hamilton vs. Annapolis & Elkridge Railroad Co., 1 Md., Ch. 107. Harness vs. Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co., 1 Md., Ch., 248. Hamilton vs. Annapolis & Elkridge Railroad Co., 1 Md., 553. Hoyer vs. Swan, 5 Md., 237. Moale vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 5 Md., 314. Steuart vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 7 Md., 50. Graff vs. Mayor, &c., Balto., 10 Md., 544. Reddall vs. Bryan, 14 Md., 444. Western Md. R. R. Co. vs. Owings, 15 Md., 199. Kane vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 15 Md., 240. State vs. Graves, 19 Md., 369. Douglass vs. Boonsborough Turnpike R. Co., 22 Md., 229. Western Md. R. R. Co. vs. Patterson, 37 Md., 125. State vs. Consolidation Coal Co., 46 Md., 1. Mayor, &c., of Cumberland vs. Wilson, 50 Md., 138. P. R. R. Co. vs. B. & O. R. R.

*Thus added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

Co., 60 Md., 267. American Telephone Co. vs. Pearce, 71 Md., 535. Ulman vs. M. & C. C. Balto., 72 Md., 587-609. Heltrick vs. Catonsville Water Co., 74 Md., 269. O'Brien vs. Balto. Belt R. R. Co., 74 Md., 363. Balto. Belt Railroad Co., vs. Baltzell, 75 Md., 94. Mayor, &c., Balto., vs. Ulman, 79 Md., 469. Van Witsen vs. Gutman, 79 Md., 405. Garrett vs. Lake Roland Elevated R. R. Co., 79 Md., 277. Deems vs. Mayor and City Council of Balto., 80 Md., 164. Balto. and Eastern Shore R. R. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510. Turnpike Co. vs. R. R. Co., 81 Md., 247. Mayor & City Council of Balto. et al. vs. The Keeley Institute, 81 Md., 106. Baumgardner vs. Fowler, 82 Md., 631. Poole vs. Falls Road Ry., 88 Md., 536.

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State who shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, either in or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner those offending, shall ever thereafter be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an Act of the Legislature. Duelists.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of elections. Elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband. Wife's property protected.

Schindel vs. Schindel, 12 Md., 294. Steffey vs. Steffey, 19 Md., 9. Kennedy vs. Lange, 50 Md., 91. Clark vs. Wooton, 63 Md., 113. Beall vs. Frank, 93 Md., 335.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value the sum of five hundred dollars. Exemption.

SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the counties of this State and the city of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various counties shall not exceed the sum of three thousand dollars a year, and in the city of Baltimore, thirty-five hundred dollars a year, over and above office expenses and compensation to assistants; and provided, further, that such compensation of Clerks, Registers, assistants and office expenses shall always be paid out of the fees or receipts of the offices, respectively. Compensation of clerks and registers.

Banks vs. State, 60 Md., 305.

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States any grant or donation of land, money or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant. Grants from U. S.

**Contested
elections.**

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

State vs. Jarrett & Harwood, 17 Md., 309. Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

Corporations.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void. And as soon as practicable, after the adoption of this Constitution, it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint three persons learned in the law, whose duty it shall be to prepare drafts of general laws, providing for the creation of corporations, in such cases as may be proper, and for all other cases, where a general law can be made; and for revising and amending, so far as may be necessary or expedient, the general laws which may be in existence on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, providing for the creation of corporations, and for other purposes; and such drafts of laws shall by said commissioners, be submitted to the General Assembly, at its first meeting, for its action thereon; and each of said commissioners shall receive a compensation of five hundred dollars for his services, as such commissioner.

All Charters granted or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all Charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may be altered, from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to banks, or the incorporation thereof.

Corporations.

[SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character as the corporation proposed to be created, and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void; all charters granted or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to banks or the incorporation thereof; the General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxa-

tion or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.]*

New Central Coal Co. vs. George's Creek Coal and Iron Co., 37 Md., 537. Montell & Co. vs. Consolidated Coal Co., 39 Md., 164. State vs. Northern Central R. R. Co., 44 Md., 131. Reed vs. Balto. Trust and Guarantee Co., 72 Md., 531. Jackson vs. Walsh, 75 Md., 304. Webster vs. Cambridge Female Seminary, 78 Md., 193. Phinney vs. Sheppard Hospital, 88 Md., 638. State vs. N. C. Ry Co., 90 Md., 471. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 734. Mealey vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 745.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of Election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof. Elections.

Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court, of any person who shall bribe or attempt to bribe any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand or receive any bribe, fee, reward or testimonial for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by law for compelling any person so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding or receiving a bribe, fee, reward or testimonial, to testify against any person or persons who may have committed any of said offences; provided, that any person so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence of which he may have been guilty; and any person convicted of such offence shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and dis-

*Thus amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

qualified from holding any office of trust or profit in this State.

Taxation of
personal
property.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State shall be subject to taxation in the county or city where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year, for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the city or county where they are so located.

Taxation of
personal
property.

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Hopkins vs. Baker, 78 Md., 363. Faust vs. Building Association, 84 Md., 186. B. & A. Ry. vs. Wicomico Co., 93 Md., 113. City vs. Safe Deposit and Trust Co., 97 Md., 659. Baltimore City vs. Allegany Co., 99 Md., 1.

Private
claims.

SEC. 52. The General Assembly shall appropriate no money out of the Treasury for payment of any private claim against the State exceeding three hundred dollars, unless said claim shall have been first presented to the Comptroller of the Treasury, together with the proofs upon which the same is founded, and reported upon by him.

Witnesses.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

Counties
forbidden
to contract
debts with-
out au-
thority.

SEC. 54. No county of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any railroad, canal, or other work of internal improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such county, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly, at its next session after said election.

Baltimore & Drum Point Railroad Company vs. Pumphrey, 74 Md., 86. Baltimore & Eastern Shore R. Co. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510.

*Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no law suspending the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus*. Habeas corpus.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested by this Constitution, in any department or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby. Powers of Assembly.

SEC. 57. The legal rate of interest shall be *six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly. Interest.

Bandel vs. Isaac, 13 Md., 202. *Birmingham vs. Md. Land and Perm. Homestead Association of Balto. Co.*, 45 Md., 541. *Citizens' Land Co. vs. Uhler*, 48 Md., 455.

SEC. 58. The Legislature, at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations. Foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State. Pension system abolished.

ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Part I—General Provisions.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by law. Courts.
Justices of the Peace.

Ex parte O'Neil, 8 Md., 227. *Shafer vs. Mumma*, 17 Md., 331.

SEC. 2. The judges of all of the said courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceeding their election or appointment in the judicial circuit, as the case may be, Qualifications of Judges.

for which they may be respectively elected or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

Holt vs. Tennallytown, &c., R. Co., 81 Md., 219.

Election of
Judges.

SEC. 3. The judges of the said several courts shall be elected in the counties by the qualified voters in their respective judicial circuits as hereinafter provided, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November next, and in the city of Baltimore, on the fourth Wednesday of October next. Each of the said judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after; but in case of any judge who shall attain the age of seventy years whilst in office, such judge may be continued in office by the General Assembly for such further time as they may think fit, not to exceed the term for which he was elected, by a resolution to be passed at the session next preceding his attaining said age.

Terms of
office.

Retirement.

In case of the inability of any of said judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said judge from office.

Removal of
Judges.

SEC. 4. Any judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a court of law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 5. After the election for judges, to be held as above mentioned, upon the expiration of the term, or in case of the death, resignation, removal, or other disqualification of any judge, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a suc-

cessor shall be elected, whose tenure of office shall be the same, as hereinbefore provided; but if the vacancy shall occur in the city of Baltimore, the time of election shall be the fourth Wednesday in October following.

[SEC. 5. After the election for judges, as hereinbefore provided, there shall be held in this State, in every fifteenth year thereafter, on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November of such year, an election for judges as herein provided; and in case of death, resignation, removal or disqualification by reason of age or otherwise of any judge, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected, whose term of office shall be the same as hereinbefore provided, and upon the expiration of the term of fifteen years for which any judge may be elected to fill a vacancy, an election for his successor shall take place at the next general election for members of the General Assembly to occur upon or after the expiration of his said term; and the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to hold said office from the expiration of such term of fifteen years until the election and qualification of his successor.]*

Election of
judges.

Appointment
by Gov-
ernor.

SEC. 6. All judges shall, by virtue of their offices be conservators of the peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any judicial duty.

Duties.

Ex parte O'Neill, 8 Md., 227. State vs. Glenn, 54 Md., 572. Sevinsky vs. Wagus, 76 Md., 335.

SEC. 7. No judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him by affinity or consanguinity within such degrees as now are or may hereafter be prescribed by law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

Disqualifi-
cations.

Crawford vs. Crawford, 22 Md., 447.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination, without the aid of a jury; and the judge, or judges of any court of this State, except the Court of Appeals, shall order and direct the record of proceedings in any suit or action, issue or petition, presentment or indictment, pending in such court, to be transmitted to some other court (and of a different circuit, if the party ap-

*Thus amended by Act of 1860, Chapter 417, ratified by the people at November election, 1881.

plying shall so elect), having jurisdiction in such cases, whenever any party to such cause, or the counsel of any party, shall make a suggestion, in writing, supported by the affidavit of such party or his counsel, or other proper evidence, that the party can not have a fair or impartial trial in the court in which suit, or action, issue, or petition, presentment or indictment is pending, or when the judges of said court shall be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any such suit, action, issue or petition, presentment or indictment; and the General Assembly shall make such modifications of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.

Trial without jury.

Removal of cases.

[SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law, issues from the Orphans' Court or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of presentments or indictments for offences which are or may be punishable by death pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings, that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case, for trial; but in all other cases of presentment or indictment pending in any of the courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either, of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial; and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the judges of said court may be disqualified, under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any case; and said court to which the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted, shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein; and the General Assembly shall make such modification

of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.]*

State vs. Dashiell, 6 H. & J., 268. Wright vs. Hammer, 5 Md., 370. State vs. Shillinger, 6 Md., 449. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Brown vs. Gilmor, 8 Md., 322. Jerry vs. Townsend, 9 Md., 145. Hoshall vs. Hofacker, 11 Md., 364. Latrobe vs. Mayor & C. C. of Balto., 19 Md., 13. Griffin vs. Leslie, 20 Md., 15. Price vs. Nesbit, 29 Md., 263. Deford vs. State, 30 Md., 179. Gambrill vs. Parker, 31 Md., 1. Cross vs. Kent, 32 Md., 581. Hall vs. Schuchardt, 34 Md., 15. Kimball vs. Harman, 34 Md., 401. Hoyer vs. Colton, 43 Md., 421. Geekie vs. Harboud, 52 Md., 460. Trahern vs. Hamill, 53 Md., 90. Desche vs. Gies, 56 Md., 135. Weiskittle vs. State, 58 Md., 155. McMillan vs. State, 68 Md., 307. Belair, etc., Club vs. State, 74 Md., 297. Caledonian F. I. Co. vs. Traub, 86 Md., 93. City Pass. Ry. Co. vs. Nugent, 86 Md., 360. State vs. Kiefer, 90 Md., 174.

SEC. 9. The judge or judges of any court may appoint such officers for their respective courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the city of Baltimore shall be appointed by the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers, and said judge or judges shall from time to time investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

Officers of
court; how
appointed.

Prince George's Co. vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 330.

SEC. 10. The clerks of the several courts created or continued by this Constitution shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers; shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are or may hereafter be regulated by law. And the office and business of said clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitatorial power of the judges of their respective courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said offices; and it shall be the duty of the judges of said courts, respectively, to make from time to time such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

Records.

Fees.

Visitorial
powers.

Rules.

Peter vs. Prettyman, 62 Md., 566.

SEC. 11. The election for judges hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills and other

Election
returns.

*Thus amended by Act of 1874, Chapter 364, ratified by the people at November election, 1875.

officers provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been respectively elected; and in all such elections the person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared elected.

Commissions.

Brooke vs. Widdicombe, 39 Md., 386. Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law, and Register of Wills, the opposing candidate shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election, and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

Tie elections.

Brooke vs. Widdicombe, 39 Md., 386. Ijams vs. Duvall, 85 Md., 252. Wills vs. Moore, 86 Md., 449.

Style of Commissions.

SEC. 13. All public commissions and grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed as heretofore, or as may hereafter be provided by law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

Part II—Court of Appeals.

Chief Judge.

SEC. 14. The Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Chief Judges of the first seven of the several judicial circuits of the State and a judge from the city of Baltimore specially elected thereto, one of whom shall be designated by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, as the Chief Judge; and in all cases until action by the Senate can be had, the judge so designated by the Governor shall act as Chief Judge. The Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be elected by the qualified voters of said city at the election of judges to be held therein, as hereinbefore provided; and in addition to his duties as Judge of the Court of Appeals, shall perform such other duties as the General Assembly shall prescribe. The jurisdiction of said Court

of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State, and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the city of Annapolis, on the first Monday in April, and the first Monday in October; [on the second Monday in January, the first Monday in April and the first Monday in October]* of each and every year, or at such other times as the General Assembly may by law direct. Its sessions shall continue not less than ten months in the year, if the business before it shall so require; and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause.

Van Nostrand vs. Carr, 30 Md., 128. State vs. Shields, 49 Md., 301. Sevinsky vs. Wagus, 76 Md., 335.

SEC. 15. Four of said judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the judge who heard the cause below shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the record.

Johns vs. Johns, 20 Md., 58. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by law for publishing reports of all causes argued and determined in the Court of Appeals, which the judges shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of the State, who shall hold his office for six years, and until his successor is duly qualified; he shall be subject to removal by the said court for incompetency, neglect of duty, misdemeanor in office, or such other cause or causes as may be prescribed by law; and in case of a vacancy in the office of said clerk, the Court of Appeals shall appoint a clerk of said court, who shall hold his office until the election and qualification of his successor, who shall be elected at the next general election for members of the General Assembly; and the person so elected shall hold his office for the term of six years from the time of election.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election under this Constitution

*Terms thus arranged by Act of 1886, Chapter 185.

as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to said appellate court whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the court be low shall constitute the record on appeal and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals so as to prevent delays and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said judge shall make such reductions in the fees and expenses of the said court, as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as practicable, to devise and promulgate by rules or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers and other proceedings and pleadings in equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made shall, when made, have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the said judges, or the General Assembly.

B. & O. R. R. Co. vs. State, 29 Md., 252. Gabelein vs. Plaenker, 36 Md., 61. Meloy vs. Squires, 42 Md., 378.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

Judicial Cir-
cuits. SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, in manner following, viz.: The counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico,* shall constitute the First Circuit; the counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett,† the Fourth; the counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh, and Baltimore city, the Eighth.

County
courts.

SEC. 20. A court shall be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may

*Wicomico formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

†Garrett formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law. Jurisdiction.

Truett vs. Legg, 32 Md., 147.

SEC. 21. For each of the said Circuits (excepting the Eighth) there shall be a Chief Judge and two Associate Judges, to be styled Judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. And no two of said Associate Judges shall at the time of their election, or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in the same county. If two or more persons shall be candidates for Associate Judge, residing in the same county, shall have an equal number of votes, greater than any other candidate for Associate Judge in the Circuit, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for one Associate Judge; but the person residing in any other county of the Circuit, and who has the next highest number of votes, shall be declared elected. The said judges shall hold not less than two terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties, composing their respective Circuits, at such times as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed, to which jurors shall be summoned; and in those counties where only two such terms are held, two other and intermediate terms, to which jurors shall not be summoned; they may alter or fix the times for holding any or all terms, until otherwise prescribed, and shall adopt rules to the end that all business not requiring the interposition of a jury shall be, as far as practicable, disposed of at said intermediate terms. One judge in each of the above Circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their courts, whenever in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary. Chief Judge and two Associates.
Residence.
Terms.
Quorum.

[SEC. 21. For each of the said circuits (excepting the eighth and third) there shall be a chief judge and two associate judges, to be styled Judges of the Circuit Court to be elected or appointed as herein provided, and for the third circuit there shall be a Chief Judge and three associate judges to be styled Judges of the Circuit Court to be elected or appointed as herein provided. Chief Judge and two Associates.

And no two of said associate judges for any of the said circuits, except the third circuit shall, at the time of their election or appointment or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in the same county. If Residence.

two or more persons shall be candidates for associate judge in the same county in any of the circuits, except the third circuit, that one only in said county shall be declared elected who has the highest number of votes in the circuit. In case any two candidates for associate judge in any of the circuits, except the third circuit, residing in the same county, shall have an equal number of votes greater than any other candidate for associate judge in the circuit, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for one associate judge; but the person residing in any other county of the circuit and who has the next highest number of votes shall be declared elected. The said judges shall hold not less than two terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times as are now or may hereafter be prescribed to which jurors shall be summoned; and in those counties where only two such terms are held, two other and intermediate terms, to which jurors shall not be summoned; they may alter or fix the times for holding any or all terms, until otherwise prescribed, and shall adopt rules to the end that all business not requiring the inter-position of the jury shall be, as far as practicable, disposed of at said intermediate terms.

Terms.

Quorum.

One judge in each of the above circuits, including the third circuit, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, whenever in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

The additional associate judge for the third circuit herein provided for, shall be elected by the qualified voters of Baltimore and Harford Counties, at the first election that shall be held in said counties subsequent to the adoption of this amendment, and the judge so elected shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation and have the same powers as are herein provided for the other associate judges in the third circuit.] *

Gambrill vs. Parker, 31 Md., 1. Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 196. Roby vs. Prince George's Co., 92 Md., 163. Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 659.

Court in
banc.

SEC. 22. Where any term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point or question by the court, it shall be competent to the party against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point or question reserved for the consideration of the three judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of

*Thus Amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

record during the sitting at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party at whose motion said points or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of appeal or writ of error to the adverse party in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of appeals from judgments of Justices of Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the penitentiary; and this section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by law.

Shueey vs. Stoner, 47 Md., 107. Costidan vs. Bond, 65 Md., 122.

SEC. 23. The judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State and of the courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted. Opinions.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.* Salaries.

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each county, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said county, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years. Clerks.

Dowling vs. Smith, 9 Md., 242. Stansbury vs. Middleton, 11 Md., 296. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 449.

*By the Act of 1892, Chapter 388, the salary of the Chief Judges was increased to four thousand five hundred dollars, and of the Associate Judges to three thousand six hundred dollars per annum.

Deputy
clerks.

SEC. 26. The said clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the judges of their respective courts, as many deputies under them as the said judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing or future provisions of the General Assembly.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.

Courts.

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City* and the Criminal Court† of Baltimore.

Jurisdiction.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court‡ shall each have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common law cases, and concurrently all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore city and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and in cases of appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said city, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the trustees thereof.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Abbott vs. Gatch, 13 Md., 314. Miller vs. Barroll, 14 Md., 173. Van Nostrand vs. Carr, 30 Md., 128. Page vs. Mayor and C. C. of Balto., 34 Md., 558. Rohr vs. Anderson, 51 Md., 205. Reese vs. Hawkes, 63 Md., 130.

Jurisdiction
of Circuit
Court.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore city has; provided, the said court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offenses.

Jurisdiction
of Criminal
Court.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction now held and exercised by the

*Circuit Court No. 2 established by Act of 1888, Chapter 194.

†Criminal Court No 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, December 21, 1897. See 87 Md., 191.

‡The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177.

Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand five hundred dollars,* payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same being once granted shall not be diminished nor increased during the continuance of said judges in office.

Supreme
Bench of
Baltimore
city.

Term.

Salary.

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid courts, by the assignment of one or more of their number to each of the said courts, who may sit either separately or together in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the judge or judges, so assigned to the said several courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction which may belong to the court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any judge or judges assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said judge or judges, as aforesaid, before some one or more of the judges of said court.

Assignment
of judges.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 192.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said courts, during the

Supreme
Bench.

Rules.

*Increased by Act of 1892, Chapter 338, to four thousand five hundred dollars.

Jurisdiction
on motions.

session thereof, and in vacation, or in chambers, before any of the said judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said courts, where such motions arise either, on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law determined by the said judge, or judges, while holding said several courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the said court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the court in which said cases were tried.

[The judge, before whom any case may hereafter be tried, in either the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, or the Court of Common Pleas, shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine, and the said judge shall hear and determine all motions for a new trial where such motions arise, either on questions of fact or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law, determined by the said judge, and all such motions shall be heard and determined within thirty days after they are made.]*

Dykes vs. Banks, 31 Md., 239. Roth vs. House of Refuge, 31 Md., 329. Merriek vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 33 Md., 481. Gibbons vs. Cherry, 53 Md., 144.

Appeals from
Justices.

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the judge or the judges holding the Baltimore City Court in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said judge or judges shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Quorum.

SEC. 35. Three of the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall constitute a quorum of said court.

Cases pend-
ing.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment or decree, in the courts respectively of the same name established by this Constitu-

*Thus amended by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177, as provided by Section 39 of Article 4 of the Constitution.

tion, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

Orrick vs. Boehm, 49 Md., 72.

SEC. 37. There shall be a clerk of each of the said courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election to be held in said city on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The salary of each of the said clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the clerks of said city, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of clerk of any of said courts, the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly to be held next thereafter, when a clerk of said court shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of deputies by the clerks of the Circuit Courts in the counties shall apply to the clerks of the courts in Baltimore city.

Clerks.

Term.

Salary.

Vacancies.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450. Vansant vs. State, 96 Md., 127.

SEC. 38. The clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said city all marriage and other licenses required by law, subject to such provisions as are now or may be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all deeds, conveyances and other papers which are or may be required by law to be recorded in said city. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the law or equity side of Baltimore County Court and the dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the city of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city unless otherwise provided by law.

Licenses.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, whenever it may think the same proper and expedient, provided, by law, another court for the city of Baltimore, and prescribe its jurisdiction and powers; in which case there shall be elected by

Court.

the voters of said city, qualified under this Constitution, another judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation, and have the same powers, as are herein provided for the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore city; and all of the provisions of this Constitution relating to the assignment of judges to the courts, now existing in said city, and for the dispatch of business therein, shall apply to the court, for whose creation provision is made by this section.* And the General Assembly may re-apportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several courts in Baltimore city, until otherwise provided by law, the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, of the Court of Common Pleas, of the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, of the Baltimore City Court, and of the Criminal Court of Baltimore, shall each give bond in such penalty as is now prescribed by law to be given by the clerks of the courts, bearing the same names, under the present Constitution.

Additional
judges.

[SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, and whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said city another judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation, and have the same powers as are, or shall be, provided by the Constitution or laws of this State, for the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules for requiring causes in any of the courts of Baltimore city to be tried before the court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may re-apportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several courts in said city.]†

Part V—Orphans' Court.

Three judges.

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the city of Baltimore and of the several counties shall on the Tuesday next after the

*Under this section, the General Assembly, by the Act of 1888, Chapter 194, established the Circuit Court No. 2 of Baltimore City, conferring upon it the same jurisdiction as that possessed by the Circuit Court of Baltimore City.

†Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified by the people November 7, 1893.

first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said city and counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the city or county, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said city or counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

Term.

Jurisdiction.

Per diem.

Vacancies.

Ijams vs. Duvall, 85 Md., 252. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 448.

SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the clerks of the courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.

Register of Wills.

Term.

Vacancy.

Sappington vs. Scott, 14 Md., 40.

Part VI—Justices of the Peace.

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several election districts of the counties and wards of the city of Baltimore, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed shall be subject to removal by the judge or judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables so ap-

Appointment.

Constables.

pointed and commissioned shall be conservators of the peace; shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal in all cases from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by law.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Smith vs. Thursby, 28 Md., 244. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 639.

Vacancies.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve as Justice of the Peace for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the term.

Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Mayor, etc., of Balto. vs. State, 15 Md., 376.

Part VII—Sheriffs.

Election.

Qualifications.

Term.

Vacancy.

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county and in the city of Baltimore, in every second year, one person, resident in said county or city, above the age of twenty-five years, and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of this State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for two years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be ineligible for two years thereafter; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification, or removal from the county or city, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 656.

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore in the manner, for the purpose and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

Coroners, etc.

ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

Attorney-General.

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in each fourth year thereafter, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law.

Election.

Term.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572. Parker vs. State, 99 Md., 189.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

Returns of election.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases which at the time of his appointment and qualification, and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly, or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer, or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter, or subject depending before them, or either of them; and when required by the Governor or the General Assembly, he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of this State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly, or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended; and he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand

Duties.

Opinions.

Salary. dollars; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to the salary aforesaid, for the performance of any official duty; nor have power to appoint any agent, representative or deputy, under any circumstances whatever; nor shall the Governor employ any additional counsel in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.

Duties. [SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall

Opinion. give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them or either of them;

and when required by the Governor or General Assembly he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of the State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; and he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever in addition to the salary aforesaid for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional counsel in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.]*

Mayor, etc. of Balto. vs. Gill, 31 Md., 375.

Qualifications. SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced law in this State for at least ten years.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

Vacancy. SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

*Thus amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said court or office, in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorney.

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the city of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

Election.

Term.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 195.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to and returns made thereof by the clerks of the said counties and city to the judge thereof having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the persons returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

Returns of election.

SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such fees and commissions as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law, and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore city shall have power to appoint one deputy, at a salary of not more than fifteen hundred dollars per annum, to be paid by the State's Attorney out of the fees of his office, as has heretofore been practiced.

[SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such fees and commissions or salary, not exceeding three thousand dollars, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive

Fees.

any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore city shall receive an annual salary of forty-five hundred dollars, and shall have power to appoint one deputy, at an annual salary, not exceeding three thousand dollars, and such other assistants at such annual salaries not exceeding fifteen hundred dollars each, as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city may authorize and approve; all of said salaries to be paid out of the fees of the said State's Attorney's office, as has heretofore been practised.]*

[SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such fees and commissions or salary, not exceeding three thousand dollars, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall receive an annual salary of fifty-four hundred dollars and shall have power to appoint one deputy at an annual salary not exceeding four thousand dollars, and such other assistants at such annual salaries, not exceeding twenty-five hundred dollars each, as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize and approve; all of said salaries to be paid out of the fees of the said State's Attorney's office, as has heretofore been practised.]+

Qualifications. SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney who has not been admitted to practice law in this State, and who has not resided for at least two years in the county or city in which he may be elected.

Vacancy. SEC. 11. In case of vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 195.

Duties. SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county and the city of Baltimore shall have authority to collect, and give receipt,

*Thus amended by Act of 1900, Chapter 185, ratified by the people at the November election, 1901.

+Thus amended by Chapter 624, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county and the city of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, shall execute a bond to the State of Maryland, for the faithful performance of his duties, in the penalty of ten thousand dollars, with two or more sureties, to be approved by the judge of the court having criminal jurisdiction in said counties or city.

ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller, chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each regular election of members of the House of Delegates, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for two years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death, or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election, or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of Government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410 and 443. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 682.

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by

law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts; grant, under regulations prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks, in which the moneys of the State may, from time to time, be deposited; prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

Billingsley vs. State, 14 Md., 369.

**Treasurer's
duties.**

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select, the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required, of said deposits, and shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State, according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, and on checks countersigned by him, and not otherwise; he shall take receipts for all moneys paid by him; and receipts for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants, issued by the Comptroller, he shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his accounts quarterly to the Comptroller, and shall publish monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall at all times submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by law. Accounts.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify and enter on the duties of his office on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature. Time of qualification.

Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, willful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if from the evidence taken, under oath on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed. Removal.

ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS.

County Commissioners—Surveyor—State Librarian—Commissioner of the Land Office—Wreck Master.

SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of this State, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter. Their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties, shall be such as are now or may be hereafter prescribed by law. County Commissioners.

County Com-
missioners.

[SEC. 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.]*

Commrs. of Washington County vs. Nesbit, 6 Md., 468. Commrs. of Public Schools vs. County Commrs. of Allegany Co., 20 Md., 439. Wor-
man, et al. vs. Hagan, et al., 78 Md., 152. Brown vs. Brooks, 95 Md.,
739. Prince George's Co. vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 336.

Surveyor.

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each county and of the city of Baltimore shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, elect a Surveyor for each county and the city of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

Vacancy.

State Li-
brarian.

SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and no appropriation shall be made by law to pay for any clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a law regulating the mode and manner in which the books in the library shall be kept and accounted for by the librarian, and requiring the librarian to give a bond, in such penalty as the Legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

Salary.

Marshall vs. Harwood, 5 Md., 423. Silver vs. Magruder, 32 Md., 387.

Commissioner
of Land
Office.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the ad-

*Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 255, and adopted by vote of people November 3, 1890.

vice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

Duties.

Salary.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of and safely keep all papers, records, relics and other memorials connected with the early history of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

State papers.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester county shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said county, whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said county for the residue of the term.

Wreck Master.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall, by law, establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient system of free public schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

Public schools.

Clark vs. Md. Institute, 87 Md., 661.

SEC. 2. The system of public schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said first session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire, except so far as adopted or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The school fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of education.

School fund.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Organization.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such laws to promote volunteer militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

Adjutant-General.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court-martial. He shall perform such duties and receive such compensation or emoluments as are now or may be prescribed by law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of government, unless absent under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service and mustered in with troops.

Watkins vs. Watkins, 2 Md., 341. McBlair vs. Bond, 41 Md., 137.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly, except so far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE X.

LABOR AND AGRICULTURE.*

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

*This Article expired by limitation.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by law upon the Commissioners of Immigration and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of twenty-five hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers, and from time to time shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations not inconsistent with law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the tobacco warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage purposes by the State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings now belonging to, or which may hereafter, be erected by the State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland, more specially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses or irregularities which he may find to exist in any department of public affairs with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XI.

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the city of Baltimore qualified by law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the fourth Wednesday of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the city of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the first Monday of November succeeding his election, and shall continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and he shall be ineligible for the term next succeeding that for which he was elected.

Mayor.

[SEC. 1. The inhabitants of the city of Baltimore, qualified by law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the city of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the first Monday of November succeeding his election, and shall continue for two years and until his successor shall have qualified.]*

City Council.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such numbers of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First and Second Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the city of Baltimore on the fourth Wednesday of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and for members of the First Branch on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of

*Thus amended by Chapter 123, Acts of 1898. By Chapter 116, Acts of 1870, the term of Mayor was made two years; and by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888, the day of election was set for the Tuesday after the first Monday in November. Act of 1898, Chapter 123, made the first Monday in May, 1899, the day of election, and every four years afterward.

the members of the City Council shall be the same as those : prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

[SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the city of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November in every year; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.]*

Time of elections.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual) shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

Sessions.
Limitations.
Extra sessions.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold and other office of profit or trust, created or to be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any law relating to the corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the city treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract to which the city is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person holding any office under the city, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract to which the city is a party.

Disqualifications.

SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a court of law, of willful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

Removal of Mayor.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted) shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the city of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of

Debts.

*Thus amended by the Act of 1888, Chapter 397. Further amended by Act of 1898, Chapter 123.

the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the city of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the city treasury, or to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the removal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.

Mayor, etc., of Balto. vs. Gill, 31 Md., 375. Pumphrey vs. Mayor & C. C. of Baltimore, 47 Md., 145. Balto. City vs. Gorter, 93 Md., 1.

Laws in force. SEC. 8. All laws and ordinances now in force applicable to the city of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of law.

Hooper vs. New, 85 Md., 565.

Changes. SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section 7th thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such corporations in this State.

Pumphrey vs. Mayor, etc., of Balto., 47 Md., 145.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS.

Board. SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the city of Annapolis on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October in each year, and oftener if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the public works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

Sessions.

Powers.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all public works in which the State may be interested as stockholder or creditor, and shall represent and vote the stock of the State of Maryland in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the directors in every railroad and canal company in which the State has the legal power to appoint directors, which said directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the stockholders of the respective companies for which they are appointed or elected. And the president and directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said company from time to time as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said company of rival competition by other internal improvement companies. They shall require the directors of all said public works to guard the public interest and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said public works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void. Duties.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized to exchange the State's interest as stockholder and creditor in the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company for an equal amount of the bonds or registered debt now owing by the State, to the extent only of all the preferred stock of the State on which the State is entitled to only six per cent interest; provided, such exchange shall not be made at less than par, nor less than the market value of said stock; and the said board is authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in the other works of internal improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving

in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest; provided, that the interest of the State in the Washington Branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad be reserved and excepted from sale; and provided further, that no sale or contract of sale of the State's interest in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal and the Susquehanna and Tidewater Canal Companies shall go into effect until the same shall be ratified by the ensuing General Assembly.

• Powers.

[SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of internal improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.]*

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

County seats.

Consent of voters.

Area and population.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by law, for organizing new counties, locating and removing county seats and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which, under said proposed change, would form a part of a county different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.

State vs. Manly, 7 Md., 135. Eichelberger vs. Hardesty, 15 Md., 54. School Commrs. of Wicomico Co. vs. School Commrs. of Worcester Co., 35 Md., 200. Daily vs. Morgan, 69 Md., 460.

*Thus amended by Act 1890, Chapter 362, and ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, in each election district, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke river; thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke river; thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico rivers; thence up the channel of the Wicomico river to the mouth of Wicomico creek; thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdike creek to Dashiield's or Disharoon's Mills; thence with the mill-pond of said mills and branch following the middle prong of said branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road dividing the counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of farm of William P. Morris; thence due east to the Pocomoke river; thence with the channel of said river to the beginning; the Judges of Election, in each of said districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the return judges of said election districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner now prescribed by law, to the Governor, who shall by proclamation make known the same, and if a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Worcester county, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset county, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new county, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset counties shall become and constitute a new county, to be called Wicomico county, and Salisbury shall be the county seat. And the inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the inhabitants of the other counties of this State.

Wicomico
county.

SEC. 3. When said new county shall have been so created, the inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in, the county buildings and other public property of every description belonging to said counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said counties according to the last assessment in said counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said county, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester county as to the debts and obligations of Worcester county, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said counties included in

Provisions.

said new county shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the inhabitants of said new county shall also pay the county taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new county, as if such new county had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester county shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke river, previous to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new county shall be entitled to elect a Senator and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such county or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset counties in the manner now prescribed by law; and in case said new county shall be established, as aforesaid, then the counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

Proposal.

Publication.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose amendments to this Constitution; provided, that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the journals with the proposed amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers in each county, where so many may

be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the city of Baltimore, one of which shall be in the German language, once a week for at least three months preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

Worman et al. vs. Hagen, et al., 78 Md., 152. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the people in regard to calling a convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each county and Legislative District of the city of Baltimore shall have in such convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment, of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Returns of
fees.

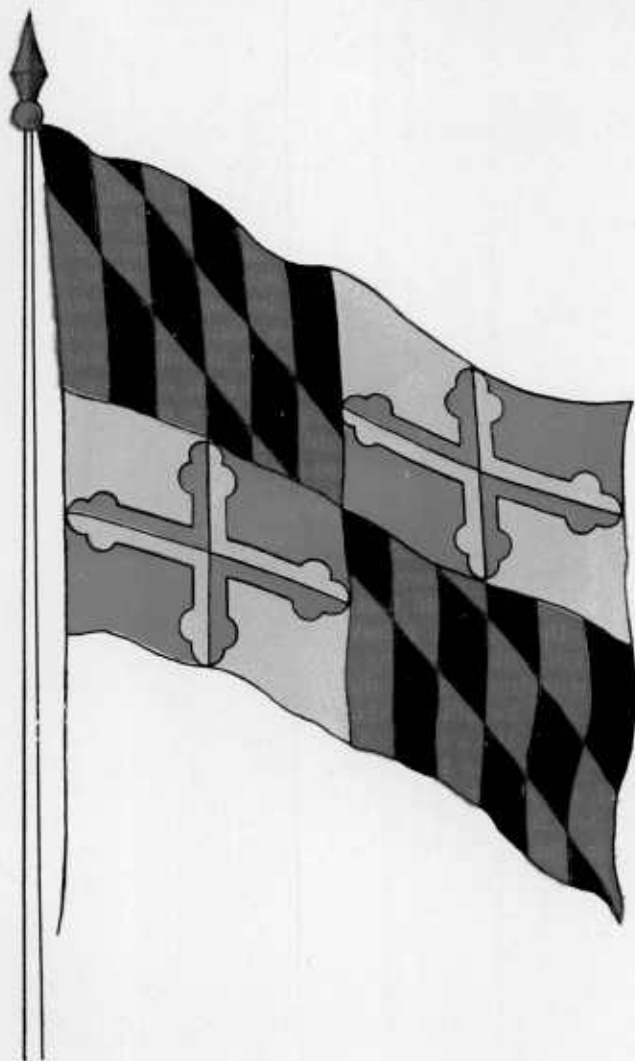
SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution or laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any court of this State, whose pay or compensation is derived from fees or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or in any way growing out of or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum or sums of money received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by law entitled to retain as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State, the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by or existing under this Constitution or laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any court in this State, shall receive more than three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

Salary limit.

Banks vs. State, 60 Md., 305. Goldsborough vs. Lloyd, 86 Md., 376.

Jurisdiction
of Courts.

SEC. 2. The several courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at law and in equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said courts shall be so superseded, all causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded.



"TAKEN FROM THOMAS' CHRONICLES OF MARYLAND"



SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. Officers to continue in office.

Smith & Davis vs. Thursby, 28 Md., 244.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact. Trial by jury.

Franklin vs. State, 12 Md., 236. Phipps vs. State, 22 Md., 380. League vs. State, 36 Md., 257. Wheeler vs. State, 42 Md., 563. Broll vs. State, 45 Md., 356. Beard vs. State, 71 Md., 275.

SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved. Right to jury.

Gittings vs. State, 33 Md., 458. Capron vs. Devries, 83 Md., 220. City Pass. Ry Co. vs. Nugent, 86 Md., 349. Caledonian Fire Insurance Co. vs. Frank, 86 Md., 93. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry, 87 Md., 624.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven. General elections.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 451.

SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties of this State and of the city of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed. Notice.

SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, Terms of office.

shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

Qualifications
of officers.

Oath to be
recorded.

SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any clerk of any court of record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the county in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the county in which he may reside, or in the clerk's office of the Superior Court of the city of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein.

VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the city of Baltimore and of the several counties of this State, commanding them to give notice in the manner now prescribed by law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution will be held in the city of Baltimore and in the several counties of this State, on Wednesday, the eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said city and counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Constitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the laws of this State relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall in all respects apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the judges of election in said city and in the several counties of the State to receive, accurately count and duly return the number of ballots so cast for or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots which may be cast, to the several clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in



OBVERSE



REVERSE

GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND, UNDER THE PROPRIETARY GOVERNMENT OF THE LORDS BALTIMORE, FROM WATER COLOR SKETCH AFTER THE STAINED GLASS WINDOW BY TIFFANY IN THE NEW COURT OF APPEALS BUILDING, ANNAPOLIS
 (TAKEN FROM PASSANO'S HISTORY OF MARYLAND)

the manner now prescribed by law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof, directly to the Governor; and the several clerks aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns from the judges of election, or the clerks as aforesaid, and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

Done in Convention, the seventeenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States the ninety-second.

RICHARD B. CARMICHAEL,

President of the Convention.

MILTON Y. KIDD,

Secretary.

THE STATE HOUSE.

The first State House built at Annapolis was erected in 1696. It was burnt down in 1704.

The second State House was erected in 1704. This remained until 1772, when it was pulled down to make room for the present edifice.

The building of this, the third State House, on the same site of the two preceding ones, was commenced in 1772, but the dome was not finished until after the Revolution.

This building is greatly admired for its fine architectural proportions, its commanding site and lofty dome, but its chief attraction is its historic associations; in it and on its site the freemen of Maryland have always maintained their rights; here the Father of his Country returned his military commission to his countrymen; here the treaty of peace with Great Britain, that made us thirteen free and independent colonies, was ratified; and here, tradition tells, the first conference of State was held that led to the adoption of the Constitution and the formation of a more perfect union of States.

MARYLAND STATE FLAG.

The flag of the State bears the escutcheon of the great seal—the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. This device seems to have been adopted by common consent, as there is no record of the formal adoption of any design as the official flag of the State. That the colony had a distinct flag or standard we know. The first recorded instance of the use of a Maryland flag occurs in Leonard Calvert's report of the reduction of Kent Island (February, 1638,) in which he says that he and his force marched with Baltimore's banner displayed. At the battle of the Severn, in 1655, where the supporters of the proprietary government, under William Stone, the Governor, were defeated by the Puritan party, under Capt. William Fuller, Stone's forces marched under the flag of Maryland, borne by William Nugent, "standard bearer of the Province," while Fuller's party displayed the flag of the Commonwealth, charged with the crosses of St. George and St. Andrew. It is also said that a Maryland flag was carried by the Marylands who accompanied Braddock's expedition against Fort Du Quesne in 1755.

THE GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND.

The Great Seal of Maryland presents a marked contrast to those of the other States of the American Union, in that its device consists of armorial bearings of a strictly heraldic character, being in fact the family arms of the Lords Baltimore, which were placed by the first Proprietary upon the Seal of the Province.

THE FIRST SEAL.

The First Great Seal of Maryland was lost or stolen in 1644, during the rebellion of Richard Ingle. No description of this seal remains.

THE SECOND SEAL.

The Second Great Seal was sent to the Province by Lord Baltimore to replace the lost or stolen seal, and was described by Lord Baltimore as differing but little from the first one. A minute description of the second seal is found in Lord Baltimore's letter of commission to Governor Stone, August 12, 1648. On the obverse of this seal was the equestrian figure of the Lord Proprietary, symbolizing his personal authority. He was represented arrayed in complete armor, and bearing a drawn sword in his hand. The caparisons of his horse were adorned with the family coat-of-arms. On the ground below were represented some flowers and grass growing. The entire figure was admirably designed and full of life. On the circle surrounding this side of the seal was this inscription: *Cæcilius Absolutus Dominus Terræ Mariæ et Avaloniæ Baro de' Baltemore*. On the reverse was Lord Baltimore's hereditary coat-of-arms. The first and fourth quarters represented the arms of the Calvert family, described in heraldic language as a paly of six pieces, or and sable, a bend counter-changed. The second and third quarters showed the arms of the Crossland family, which Cæcilius inherited from his grandmother, Alicia, daughter of John Crossland, Esquire, of Crossland, Yorkshire, and wife of Leonard Calvert, the father of George, first Lord Baltimore.

The coat is quarterly, argent and gules, a cross bottony counter changed. Above the shield was placed an earl's coronet; above that a helmet set full-faced; and over that the Calvert crest, two pennons, the dexter or the other sable, staves gules, issuing from a ducal coronet. The supporters upon this seal were a plowman and a fisherman, designated respectively by a spade and a fish held in the hand. The motto was that adopted by the Calvert family, *Fatti maschii parole femine*. Two interpretations exist of this motto—"Womanly

(Courteous), words and manly deeds," and "A woman for words and a man for deeds." Behind and surrounding both shields and supporters was depicted an ermine lined mantle, and on the circle, about this side of the seal were the words: "*Scuto bonae voluntatis, tuae coronasti nos.*"

THE THIRD SEAL.

During the sway of the Royal Governors, from 1692 to 1715, other seals came into use. Upon the obverse were the royal arms of England, with this inscription upon the border: *Gulielmus III, et Marie II, Dei Gratia Mag. Brit. Fran. et. Hiber. Rex et Regina Fidei Defensores*. On the reverse was the royal cypher, surmounted by a crown, and these words upon the circumference: *Sigillum Provinciae de Maryland, in America*. This seal continued in use until 1706, when it was returned to England.

THE FOURTH SEAL.

The next seal was adopted by the Council, September 22, 1706, and no description appears to be extant.

THE FIFTH SEAL.

This appears to have been after Lord Baltimore had the Province restored to him, in 1715, simply the seal of the Province sent in 1648, and is referred to as the "Great Seal at Arms." There were, at this time, several lesser seals in use; and these seals are referred to, at least, in one place, as the "lesser seal at arms." The impressions preserved show them to have been very much on the order of the Great Seal. Upon all these small seals a lambrequin attached to the helmet is substituted for the mantle represented upon the Great Seal.

THE SIXTH SEAL.

The Convention of 1776 adopted the Great Seal of the Province as the Great Seal of the State, until a new one could be devised.

THE SEVENTH SEAL.

In the year 1794 the Council adopted a new seal for the State. Upon the obverse was a female figure representing Justice, holding aloft the scales in her left hand, and in her right an olive branch. Rays of light emanated from behind and surrounded the figure. Below were the *fascies*, and an olive branch crossed, and upon the border were graven the words, "Great Seal of the State of Maryland." On the reverse was depicted a tobacco hogshead standing upright, with

bundles of leaf tobacco lying thereon. Two sheaves of wheat stood in the foreground, and in the background could be seen in a ship approaching shore, with fore and main top sails set, the other sails furled. At the base was a cornucopia. On the circle about this side were the words: "Industry the means and plenty the result."

THE EIGHTH SEAL.

On March 4, 1817, the Council adopted a new seal. The device was ordered to be the coat-of-arms of the United States, surrounded with the words "Seal of the State of Maryland."

THE NINTH SEAL.

The seal of 1817 remained the seal of the State until 1854, when the apparatus, called the "Great Seal," had become so worn that a new one had to be made. Governor Enoch Louis Lowe called attention to the inappropriateness of the State Seal, and he suggested that the new seal bear the arms of the State. The Legislature of that year ordered a new seal. There was no longer a Governor's Council in existence to make and unmake seals. The Legislature intended to return to the old seal of the Province. In the preparation of the seal it had evidently recourse to a rough wood-cut, printed on the title page of Bacon's Laws of Maryland, 1765, and some errors contained in it were reproduced. One of the officers of State, for political reasons, still further mutilated the seal by putting an American eagle on the device in place of the ancient crest.

THE TENTH AND PRESENT SEAL.

The attention of the Legislature of 1874 having been attracted to the errors in the Great Seal, a joint resolution was adopted looking to their correction. Reference having been made to Bacon's wood-cut as the model of the new seal, Governor James Black Groome determined not to take any action, and thereby prevent the perpetuation of the errors sought to be corrected. He brought the matter to the notice of the Legislature of 1876. A carefully prepared resolution was then adopted, restoring the seal to the exact description given of it in Lord Baltimore's Commission to Governor Stone, on August 12, 1648, and this is the Great Seal of Maryland today.

The Great Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of State, but the Governor has the control and use of it whenever necessary for any purpose provided for by the Constitution and laws, or when needed to authenticate communications between

this State and the United States, the States and Territories thereof and foreign States; in all which cases the Great Seal shall be used; and the Secretary of the Senate and Chief Clerk of the House of Delegates, respectively, shall have unrestricted access to and use of the Great Seal, for the purpose of affixing the same to bills which shall have passed the General Assembly preparatory to presenting the same to the Governor for his approval.

The Governor shall not affix the Great Seal to any document without accompanying it with his signature; nor shall he permit any paper issuing from his department to be sealed therewith without affixing his signature thereto.

The Governor is authorized to cause the Great Seal to be affixed to patents issued by the Commissioner of the Land Office and to copies of laws and resolutions certified by the Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

(P. G. L., Article 41, Sections 1, 2, 3 and 4.)

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

The following days have been established in Maryland as Bank Holidays:

1. New Year's Day, January 1st.
2. Washington's Birthday, February 22d.
3. Decoration Day, May 30th.
4. Independence Day, July 4th.
5. Defenders' Day, September 12th.
6. Columbus Day, October 12th.
7. Christmas Day, December 25th.
8. Good Friday.
9. General Election Day.
10. Congressional Election Day.
11. All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as the days of thanksgiving, fasting and prayer or other religious observance, or for the general cessation of business.
12. Sundays.

Whenever the first day of January, the twenty-second day of February, the fourth day of July, or twenty-fifth day of December, shall, either of them, occur on Sunday, the Monday next following shall be deemed and shall be treated as a public holiday, for all or any the purposes aforesaid; provided, however, that in such case all bills of exchange, bank checks, drafts, and promissory notes, which would otherwise be presentable for acceptance or for payment on either of the Mondays so observed as a holiday, shall be deemed to be presentable for acceptance or for payment on the Saturday next preceding such holiday; and such Monday so observed shall, for all purposes whatever, as regards the presenting for payment or acceptance, and of the protesting and giving notice of the dishonor of bills of exchange, bank checks, drafts and promissory notes, be also treated and considered as is the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday. (P. G. L., Art. 13, Sec. 10, p. 116.)

LABOR'S HOLIDAY.

Labor's Holiday, first Monday in September.

(By an Act of the Congress of the United States, approved June 28th, 1894.)

The Governor of Maryland, by virtue of authority vested in him under Article 13, Section 9 of the Code, may declare and proclaim the first Monday in September a legal holiday, and recommend its observance by the general cessation of business.

DEFENDERS' DAY.

September 12th, known as "Defenders' " Day, is a legal holiday, in memory of the successful resistance of British invasion in 1814.

SATURDAY HALF-HOLIDAYS.

Saturday half-holiday laws are in force in the following places:

- In the city of Annapolis, by Act of 1894, Chapter 167.
- In the city of Baltimore, by Act of 1898, Chapter 198.
- In Baltimore county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 152.
- In Harford county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 154.
- In Montgomery county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 366.
- In Cecil county, by Act of 1900, Chapter 87.
- In Ellicott City, by Act of 1902, Chapter 151.
- In the city of Westminster, by Act of 1902, Chapter 443.

ARBOR DAY.

By resolution of the General Assembly of 1894, the Governor is authorized to designate by proclamation one day in April, annually, for tree planting, to be known as "Arbor and Highway Day."

REPUDIATION DAY.

The General Assembly of 1894 made November 23rd a bank half-holiday in Frederick county, under the title of "Repudiation Day," in commemoration of the repudiation of the Stamp Act in 1765.

ORIGIN OF THE NAMES OF COUNTIES, WITH DATE OF FORMATION
AND AREA.

Counties.	Origin of Name.	Date of Form'tion	Area in Sq. M.
St. Mary's ¹	In honor of the Virgin Mary, the landing having been made on the Feast of the Annunciation	1637	372
Kent ²	After the English county....	1642	281
Anne Arundel ³ ...	After the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cæcilius, second Lord Baltimore	1650	425
Calvert ⁴	After the family name of the proprietary	1654	222
Charles ⁵	After Charles, Lord Baltimore	1658	451
Baltimore ⁶	From the Proprietary's Irish Barony (Celtic <i>bilte mor</i> ; i. e., the large town).....	1659	656
Talbot ⁷	After Grace Talbot, daughter of George, first Lord Baltimore	1661	286
Somerset ⁸	After Mary Somerset, sister of Lord Baltimore.....	1666	362
Dorchester ⁹	After Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts....	1668	618
Cecil ¹⁰	After the forename of the second Lord Baltimore.....	1674	360

¹There is great difficulty in assigning exact dates to the erection of Counties in the early years of the Province, from the fact that considerable confusion exists between the *county* and the *hundred*, sheriffs being commissioned for the latter as well as the former, and because Counties were erected some times by order in Council, proclamation or by Act of Assembly. A series of interesting historical maps has been prepared by Dr. Edward B. Mathews, Assistant State Geologist, which, when published, will shed considerable light on the subject.

A Commission was issued to James Baldrige as sheriff of St. Mary's county, June 29, 1637. (*Archiv. of Md.*, 3:61), and the courts were put in operation by Acts of Assembly, 1638-9. (*Archiv.* 1:46-57).

²A commission was issued to John Langford as sheriff of the Isle of Kent, February 9, 1637 (*Archiv.* 3:61), and on August 2, 1642, a commission was issued to Giles Brent, for the *county* of Kent (*Archiv.* 3:105). County government was evidently organized in that year, as the expenses of the Assembly were assessed on the *counties* of St. Mary's and Kent.

³Erected by Act of Assembly, 1650, ch. 8. Name changed to Providence by Act of 1654, ch. 17. Name restored in 1658.

⁴Erected by order in Council July 3, 1654 (*Archiv.* 3:308). In October of the same year the name was changed to Patuxent under the Cromwell administration (*Archiv.* 1:341). Name restored, 1658.

⁵Erected by order in Council, April 13, 1658 (*Archiv.* 3:341). An earlier Charles county was erected by order in Council, October 3, 1650, from part of the territory now included in St. Mary's, Charles and Prince George's counties. This order was repealed by order of July 3, 1654, *supra*.

⁶Erected by order of Council. No full record, but Writ of election was issued to sheriff January 12, 1659 (*Archiv.* 1:381).

⁷No record. Writ of election issued to sheriff February 18, 1661 (*Archiv.* 1:425 and 3:448).

⁸Erected by order in Council, August 22, 1666 (*Archiv.* 3:553).

⁹No record. Writ issued to sheriff February 16, 1668 (*Archiv.* 2:155).

¹⁰Erected by proclamation of Governor Charles Calvert, June 6, 1674 (*Archiv.* 15:39-41). Delegates are named as present at Assembly from Cecil county, February 12, 1674 (*Archiv.* 2:421).

ORIGIN OF THE NAMES OF COUNTIES, WITH DATE OF FORMATION
AND AREA—*Concluded*.

Counties.	Origin of Name.	Date of Form'tion	Area in Sq. M.
Pr. George's ¹	After Prince George of Denmark	1695	486
Queen Anne's ² ...	After Queen Anne of England	1706	352
Worcester ³	After the Earl of Worcester.	1742	475
Frederick ⁴	After Frederick, heir apparent	1748	662
Caroline ⁵	After Lady Caroline Calvert, sister of the last Lord Baltimore	1773	320
Harford ⁶	After Henry Harford, last proprietary	1773	388
Washington ⁷	After General Washington.. ..	1776	458
Montgomery ⁸	After General Montgomery.	1776	490
Allegany ⁹	From Oolikhanna; <i>i. e.</i> , beautiful stream	1789	442
Carroll ¹⁰	After Charles Carroll of Carrollton	1836	437
Howard ¹¹	After Col. John Eager Howard, the elder.....	1851	365
Wicomico ¹²	After the river of that name, from wicko, house, and mekee, building; <i>i. e.</i> , referring to Indian town on the banks	1867	365
Garrett ¹³	After John W. Garrett.....	1872	660

¹Erected by Act of 1695, Ch. 13.

²Erected by Act of 1706, Ch. 3.

³Erected by Act of 1742, Ch. 14. An earlier Worcester was erected by order in Council in 1672 (*Archiv.* 5:56 and 108). The order of October 22, 1669, erected the territory which is now comprised in the State of Delaware into a county by the name of Durham and another unnamed. Neither Durham nor Worcester were ever represented in the Assembly.

⁴Erected by Act of 1748, Ch. 15.

⁵Erected by Act of 1773, November session, Ch. 6.

⁶Erected by Act of 1773, November session, Ch. 10.

⁷⁻⁸Erected by resolution of Constitutional Convention, September 6, 1776.

⁹Erected by Act of 1789, Ch. 29.

¹⁰Erected by Act of 1836, Ch. 19.

¹¹Erected by Article 8, Constitution of 1851. By Ch. 22 of the Acts of 1838, confirmed by Ch. 49 of 1839, "Howard District of Anne Arundel County" was erected. The administration was provided for by Chs. 55, 60, 98 and 125 of Acts of 1839.

¹²Erected by Article 13, Section 2, Constitution of 1867.

¹³Erected by Act of 1872, Ch. 212.

Sessions of the General Assembly of Maryland

Provincial Assemblies

The earliest Provincial legislative bodies were *primary* assemblies, the Governor issuing personal writs of summons to the members of the Council and a few others as often as he thought wise. Some of those thus summoned in person, such as commanders of hundreds, were directed to encourage the attendance of such persons as they saw fit, and to give all other freemen of the hundred the privilege to attend in person or to choose delegates. As a result many proxies were given, and complaint arose that the Governor and Secretary were able to control the Assembly. Until 1650 the Proprietary claimed the sole right of directing how the Assembly should be constituted, but in that year and ever afterward each of the hundreds elected from one to three delegates. Thus the representative system was inaugurated.

In the early years *all freemen*, as well as freeholders, were not only entitled to a seat in the Assembly, but were liable to fine for failure to attend in person or by proxy. A property qualification was imposed in 1670 (Archiv. 5:77), and was required under the Constitution of 1776. It was removed by an amendment to the Constitution, Act of 1801, ch. 90, confirmed by Act of 1802, ch. 20.

By ch. 1, of the Acts of 1650 the Assembly was divided into two houses—the Upper House to stand for the rights and interests of the Proprietary, while the Lower House stood for the rights and interests of the People.

The local unit of representation was the hundred until 1654, when the county became the unit and the writs of election summoned from one to four delegates from each county.

	<i>Dates.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1634-5	.....	St. Mary's.....	No record.
1637-8	January 25.....	St. Mary's.....	March 24.
1638-9	February 25.....	St. Mary's, adjourned same day to St. John's, Mar. 19.	
1641	August 2.....	St. John's.....	October 24.
1640	October 12.....	St. Mary's.....	March 23.
1641-2 ¹	March 21.....	St. Mary's.....	August 12.
1642	July 18.....	St. Mary's.....	August 2.
....	September 5.....	St. Mary's.....	Sept. 13.
1643 ²	.....	
1644-5	February 11.....	St. Mary's.....	February 11.
1644 ³	.....	
1646	December 29.....	St. Inigoe's.....	March 4.
1647-8	January 7.....	St. John's.....	March 4.

¹It was declared by the House at this session that the House of Assembly may not be adjourned or prorogued but by and with the consent of the House. (Archives, 1:117.)

²Proclamation issued for Assembly on February 3d, but it was recalled by later proclamation. Another proclamation was issued for April 3d, but no record of meeting exists. (Archives, 1:201.)

³Proclamation for Assembly to be held on December 3d. No record of meeting. (Archives, 1:201.)

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1649	April 2.....	St. Mary's.....	April 21.
1650 ¹	April 6.....	St. Mary's.....	April 29.
1650-1	March 11.....	St. Mary's.....	March 11.
1654 ²	October 20.....	Patuxent.....	(?)
1657 ³	September 24.....	Patuxent.....	(?)
1658	April 27.....	St. Leonards.....	(?)
1659-60	February 28.....	Mr. Thos. Gerrad's and Mr. Robert Slye's.....	March 14.
1661	April 17.....	St. Mary's.....	May 1.
1662	April 1.....	St. Mary's.....	April 12.
1663	September 15.....	St. Mary's.....	October 3.
1664	September 13.....	St. Mary's.....	September 21.
1666	April 10.....	St. Mary's.....	May 3.
1669	April 13.....	St. Mary's.....	May 8.
1671	March 27.....	St. Mary's.....	April 19.
....	October 10.....	St. Mary's.....	October 19.
1674	May 19.....	St. Mary's.....	June 6.
1674-5	February 12.....	St. Mary's.....	February 24.
1676	May 15.....	St. Mary's.....	June 15.
1678	October 20.....	St. Mary's.....	November 14.
1681	August 16.....	St. Mary's.....	September 17.
....	November 1.....	St. Mary's.....	November 12.
1682	April 25.....	St. Mary's.....	May 13.
....	October 26.....	St. Mary's.....	November 17.
1683	October 2.....	The Ridge, A. A. Co.....	November 6.
1684	April 1.....	St. Mary's.....	April 26.
1686	October 26.....	St. Mary's.....	November 19.
1688	November 14.....	St. Mary's.....	December 8.
1692 ⁴	May 10.....	St. Mary's.....	June 9.
1693	September 20.....	St. Mary's.....	September 26.
1694	September 20.....	St. Mary's.....	October 18.
1694-5	February 28.....	Ann-Arundell Town.....	March 1.
1695	May 8.....	Ann-Arundell Town.....	May 22.
....	October.....	Annapolis.....	October 19.
1696	April 30.....	Annapolis.....	May 14.
....	July 1.....	Annapolis.....	July 10.
....	September 16.....	Annapolis.....	October 2.
1697	May 26.....	Annapolis.....	June 11.
1698	March 10.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
....	October 22.....	Annapolis.....	November 12.
1699	June 28.....	Annapolis.....	July 22.
1700	April 26.....	Annapolis.....	May 9.
1701	May 8.....	Annapolis.....	May 17.
1701-2	March 16.....	Annapolis.....	March 25.
1702	June 25.....	Annapolis.....	June 26.
1703	October 26.....	Annapolis.....	October 29.
1704	April 26.....	Annapolis.....	May 3.
....	September 5.....	Annapolis.....	October 3.
....	December 5.....	Annapolis.....	December 9.
1705	May 15.....	Annapolis.....	May 25.
1706	April 2.....	Annapolis.....	April 19.
1707	March 26.....	Annapolis.....	April 15.
1708	September 27.....	Annapolis.....	October 4.
1708	November 29.....	Annapolis.....	December 17.
1709	October 25.....	Annapolis.....	November 11.
1710	October 24.....	Annapolis.....	November 4.

¹Assembly divided into two houses by Ch. 1, Acts 1650.²⁻³Under commissions from the Protector.⁴Under the Royal Governor, Sir Lionel Copley.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1711	October 23.....	Annapolis.....	November 3.
1712	October 28.....	Annapolis.....	November 15.
1713	October 27.....	Annapolis.....	November 14.
1714	June 22.....	Annapolis.....	July 3.
	October 5.....	Annapolis.....	October 9.
1715	April 26.....	Annapolis.....	June 3.
1715	April 24.....	Annapolis.....	April 24.
1716 ¹	July 17.....	Annapolis.....	August 10.
1717	May 28.....	Annapolis.....	June 6.
1718	April 22.....	Annapolis.....	May 10.
1719	May 14.....	Annapolis.....	June 6.
1720	April 5.....	Annapolis.....	April 22.
	October 11.....	Annapolis.....	October 27.
1721	July 18.....	Annapolis.....	August 5 (†).
	February 20.....	Annapolis.....	February 28.
1722	October 9.....	Annapolis.....	November 3.
1723	September 23.....	Annapolis.....	October 26.
1724	October 6.....	Annapolis.....	November 4.
1725	October 5.....	Annapolis.....	November 6.
1725-6	March 15.....	Annapolis.....	March 23.
1726	July 12.....	Annapolis.....	July 25.
1727	October 10.....	Annapolis.....	October 30.
1728	October 3.....	Annapolis.....	November 2.
1729	July 10.....	Annapolis.....	August 8.
1730	May 21.....	Annapolis.....	June 16.
1731	July 13.....	Annapolis.....	July 29.
	August 19.....	Annapolis.....	September 6.
1732	July 11.....	Annapolis.....	August 8.
1732-3	March 13.....	Annapolis.....	April 12.
1734-5	March 20.....	Annapolis.....	April 24.
1736	April 20.....	Annapolis.....	May 6.
1737	April 26.....	Annapolis.....	May 28.
	August 11.....	Annapolis.....	August 16.
1739	May 1.....	Annapolis.....	June 12.
1740	April 23.....	Annapolis.....	June 5.
	July 7.....	Annapolis.....	July 29.
1741	May 26.....	Annapolis.....	June 22.
1742	September 21.....	Annapolis.....	October 29.
1744	May 1.....	Annapolis.....	June 4.
1745	August 5.....	Annapolis.....	September 28.
1745-6	March 12.....	Annapolis.....	March 29, 1746.
1746	June 17.....	Annapolis.....	July 8.
	November 6.....	Annapolis.....	November 12.
1747	May 16.....	Annapolis.....	July 11.
	December 22.....	Annapolis.....	December 23.
1748	May 10.....	Annapolis.....	June 11.
1749	May 9.....	Annapolis.....	May 11.
	May 24.....	Annapolis.....	June 24.
1750	May 8.....	Annapolis.....	June 2.
1751	May 15.....	Annapolis.....	June 8.
	December 7.....	Annapolis.....	December 14.
1752	June 3.....	Annapolis.....	June 23.
1753	October 2.....	Annapolis.....	November 17.
1754	February 26.....	Annapolis.....	March 9.
	May 8.....	Annapolis.....	May 30.
	July 17.....	Annapolis.....	July 25.
	December 12.....	Annapolis.....	December 24.

¹Under restored Proprietary government, Ch. 11 prescribes the manner of electing Delegates, etc.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1755	February 22.....	Annapolis.....	March 26.
	June 23.....	Annapolis.....	July 8.
1756	February 23.....	Annapolis.....	May 22.
	September 14.....	Annapolis.....	October 9.
1757	April 8.....	Baltimore-town.....	May 9.
	September 28.....	Annapolis.....	December 16.
1758	February 13.....	Annapolis.....	March 9.
	March 28.....	Annapolis.....	May 13.
	October 23.....	Annapolis.....	November 4.
	November 22.....	Annapolis.....	December 24.
1759	April 4.....	Annapolis.....	April 17.
1760	March 22.....	Annapolis.....	April 11.
	September 26.....	Annapolis.....	October 15.
1761	April 13.....	Annapolis.....	May 6.
1762	March 17.....	Annapolis.....	April 24.
1763	October 4.....	Annapolis.....	November 26.
1765	September 23.....	Annapolis.....	September 28.
	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	December 20.
1766	May 9.....	Annapolis.....	May 27.
	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	December 6.
1768	May 24.....	Annapolis.....	June 22.
1769	November 17.....	Annapolis.....	December 20.
1770	September 25.....	Annapolis.....	November 2.
	November 6.....	Annapolis.....	November 21.
1771	October 2.....	Annapolis.....	November 30.
1773	June 15.....	Annapolis.....	July 3.
	November 16.....	Annapolis.....	December 23.
1774 ¹	March 23.....	Annapolis.....	April 19.

State Assemblies

The Provincial Convention met June 24, 1774, and under its authority the Constitutional Convention met on August 14, 1776. The Declaration of Rights was agreed to by the Convention on November 2, 1776, and the Constitution on November 8, 1776.

The first General Assembly, under the authority of the State, was convened by the Council of Safety, February, 1777. The Constitution of 1776 provided that the Assembly should meet annually on the first Monday of November, and, if necessary, oftener.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1777	February 5.....	Annapolis.....	April 20.
	June 16.....	Annapolis.....	June 29.
	October 31.....	Annapolis.....	December 3.
1778	March 17.....	Annapolis.....	April 22.
	June 8.....	Annapolis.....	June 23.
	October 26.....	Annapolis.....	December 15.
1779	March 9.....	Annapolis.....	March 25.
	July 22.....	Annapolis.....	August 15.
	November 8.....	Annapolis.....	December 30.
1780	March 23.....	Annapolis.....	May 16.
	June 7.....	Annapolis.....	July 5.
	October 17.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 2, 1781.
1781	May 10.....	Annapolis.....	June 27.
	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 22, 1782.
1782	April 25.....	Annapolis.....	June 15.
	November 4.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 15, 1783.

¹Last meeting of the Assembly under the Proprietary Government. On June 13, 1776, Governor Eden issued writs for a new Assembly to be held on June 25th. It was his last official act, and the Convention resolved that the writs he not obeyed.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1783	April 21.....	Annapolis.....	June 1.
	November 3.....	Annapolis.....	December 26.
1784	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 22, 1785.
1785	November 7.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 12, 1786.
1786	November 6.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 20, 1787.
1787	April 10.....	Annapolis.....	May 26.
	November 5.....	Annapolis.....	December 17.
1788	May 12.....	Annapolis.....	May 27.
	November 3.....	Annapolis.....	December 23.
1789	November 2.....	Annapolis.....	December 26.
1790	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	December 22.
1791	November 7.....	Annapolis.....	December 30.
1792	April 2.....	Annapolis.....	April 6.
	November 5.....	Annapolis.....	December 23.
1793	November 4.....	Annapolis.....	December 29.
1794	November 3.....	Annapolis.....	December 27.
1795	November 2.....	Annapolis.....	December 24.
1796	November 7.....	Annapolis.....	December 31.
1797	November 6.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 21, 1798.
1798	November 5.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 20, 1799.
1799	November 4.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 3, 1800.
1800	November 3.....	Annapolis.....	December 19.
1801	November 2.....	Annapolis.....	December 1.
1802	November 1.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 11, 1803.
1803	November 7.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 7, 1804.
1804	November 5.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 20, 1805.
1805	November 4.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 28, 1806.
1806	November 3.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 5, 1807.
1807	November 2.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 20, 1808.
1808	November 7.....	Annapolis.....	December 25.
1809 ¹	June 5.....	Annapolis.....	June 10.
	November 6.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 8, 1810.
1810	November 5.....	Annapolis.....	December 25.
1811	November 4.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 7, 1812.
1812 ²	June 15.....	Annapolis.....	June 18.
	November 2.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 2, 1813.
1813 ³	May 17.....	Annapolis.....	May 30.
1813 ⁴	December 6.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 31, 1814.
1814	December 5.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 3, 1815.
1815	December 4.....	Annapolis.....	Jan. 30, 1816.
1816	December 2.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 5, 1817.
1817	December 1.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 16, 1818.
1818	December 7.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 19, 1819.
1819	December 6.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 15, 1820.
1820	December 4.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 19, 1821.
1821	December 3.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 23, 1822.
1822	December 2.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 24, 1823.
1823 ⁵	December 1.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 26, 1824.
1824	December 6.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 26, 1825.
1825 ⁶	December 26.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 9, 1826.

¹This session was called by Governor Wright to elect his successor, he having resigned. The Assembly elected Gov. Lloyd and passed an amendment to the Constitution, which was ratified at the November session, providing for the succession in the event of the death or resignation of the Governor, making it unnecessary to call the Legislature for that purpose.

²Extra session called by Governor Bowie to provide for arming and equipping the militia for service in the war with Great Britain.

³Extra session called by Governor Winder to raise troops for the defence of Annapolis and Baltimore, as there was a large hostile fleet in the Chesapeake.

⁴By Act of 1811, Ch. 211, confirmed by Act of 1812, Ch. 129, the date of meeting was changed to the first Monday in December.

⁵An Act extending civil rights and religious privileges by removing religious tests for office was introduced and carried through by Benedict J. Semmes. Cr. 84 of 1822, confirmed by Ch. 116 of 1823.

⁶By Act of 1823, Ch. 111, confirmed by Act of 1824, Ch. 73, the date of meeting was changed to last Monday in December.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1826	December 25.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 13, 1827.
1827	December 31.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 16, 1828.
1828	December 29.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 14, 1829.
1829	December 28.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 1, 1830.
1830	December 27.....	Annapolis.....	Feb. 24, 1831.
1831	December 26.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 14, 1832.
1832	December 31.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 23, 1833.
1833	December 30.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 15, 1834.
1834	December 29.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 21, 1835.
1835	December 29.....	Annapolis.....	April 4, 1836.
1836 ¹	May 23.....	Annapolis.....	June 4.
	November 21.....	Annapolis.....	November 26.
	December 26.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 22, 1837.
1837 ²	December 25.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 30, 1838.
1838	December 30.....	Annapolis.....	April 6, 1839.
1839	December 30.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 21, 1840.
1840	December 28.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1841.
1841 ¹	March 24.....	Annapolis.....	April 7.
	December 27.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1842.
1842	December 26.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1843.
1843	December 25.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 9, 1844.
1844	December 30.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1845.
1845	December 29.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1846.
1846	December 28.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1847.
1847 ³	December 27.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 10, 1848.
1849 ⁴	December 31.....	Annapolis.....	Mar. 9, 1850.
1852	January 7.....	Annapolis.....	May 31.
1853	January 5.....	Annapolis.....	May 31.
1854 ⁵	January 4.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1856	January 2.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1858	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1861 ⁶	April 26.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1861 ⁷	December 3.....	Frederick.....	August 7.
1862	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	December 24.
1864 ⁸	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1865	January 4.....	Annapolis.....	March 10.
1866 ⁹	January 10.....	Annapolis.....	February 8.
1867 ¹⁰	January 2.....	Annapolis.....	March 23.

¹Adjourned session.

²Important amendments to the Constitution, proposed at December session, 1836, ratified by this Assembly.

³By Ch. 269 of the Acts of 1845, confirmed by Ch. 303, Acts of 1846, the Constitution was amended so as to substitute biennial for annual sessions of the Legislature, beginning with 1847.

⁴Ch. 346 of the Act of 1849 provided for the calling of a Constitutional Convention, after submitting the question to the vote of the people in May, 1850. The Convention met November 5, 1850, and adjourned May 13, 1851, the new Constitution becoming operative July 4, 1851.

⁵Sec. 7 of Art. 3 of the Constitution of 1851, provided for the meeting of the Assembly on the first Wednesday of January, 1852, 1853, 1854, and on the same day every second year thereafter. From 1854 the sessions were limited to March 10th.

⁶Extra session, by proclamation of Governor Hicks; sat from April 26th to May 14th; adjourned to June 4th; sat until June 25th; adjourned to July 30th; sat until August 7th; adjourned to September 17th, but on this date no quorum was present, as a majority of the Assembly had been put under arrest by the Federal Government.

⁷Special session called by Governor Hicks.

⁸Ch. 5, Acts of 1864, provided for a Constitutional Convention, which met April 27th and adjourned September 6th. The new Constitution went into effect November 1st. The Assembly to meet on first Wednesday of January, 1865, and every two years thereafter. Compensation of members limited to four hundred dollars.

⁹Extra session called by Governor Swann to consider the finances of the State.

¹⁰Ch. 327, of the Acts of 1867, provided for the Constitutional Convention which met May 8th and adjourned August 17th. The Assembly was directed to meet on the first Wednesday of January, 1868, and every second year thereafter. Session limited to 90 days.

	<i>Date.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Adjourned.</i>
1868	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	March 30.
1870	January 5.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
1872	January 3.....	Annapolis.....	April 1.
1874	January 7.....	Annapolis.....	April 6.
1876	January 5.....	Annapolis.....	April 3.
1878	January 7.....	Annapolis.....	April 1.
1880	January 7.....	Annapolis.....	April 6.
1882	January 4.....	Annapolis.....	April 3.
1884	January 2.....	Annapolis.....	March 31.
1886	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	April 5.
1888	January 4.....	Annapolis.....	April 2.
1890	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	March 31.
1892	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
1894	January 3.....	Annapolis.....	April 2.
1896	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	March 30.
1898	January 5.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
1900	January 3.....	Annapolis.....	April 2.
1901 ¹	March 6.....	Annapolis.....	March 28.
1902	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	March 31.
1902 ²	April 16.....	Annapolis.....	April 16.
1904	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
1906	January 3.....	Annapolis.....	April 2.
1908	January 1.....	Annapolis.....	April 2.
1910	January 6.....	Annapolis.....	April 4.
1912	January 3.....	Annapolis.....	April 1.

Sources of Maryland

COMPILED LAWS, CODES, SESSIONS LAWS, REPORTS, ETC.

The full text of the Provincial Laws is in course of publication in the Assembly volumes of the "Archives of Maryland." Those already published comprise Vols. 1, 2, 7, 13, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30 and 33, covering the years 1637-8—1720.

Compiled Laws.

- 1704 An Abridgement of the Laws in Force and Use in Her Majesty's Plantations, viz: Of Virginia, New England, Jamaica, New York, Barbadoes, Carolina and Maryland. [1692-99.] 16°, London. Printed for John Nicholson, 1704.
- 1718 Laws of the Province of Maryland, 1692-1718. Ed. by Evan Jones, fo. Philadelphia, Andrew Bradford, 1718.
- 1723 Acts of Assembly, Passed in the Province of Maryland, from 1692 to 1715, fo. John Baskett, London, 1723.
- 1727 A Complete Collection of the Laws of Maryland [1692-1727] fo. Wm. Parks, Annapolis, 1727.
- 1759 Abridgement and Collection of the Acts of Assembly of the Province of Maryland at present in force. Ed. by James Bisett, 8°, Wm. Bradford, Philadelphia, 1759.
- 1765 Laws of Maryland at Large. Ed. by Thomas Bacon, 1637-1763, fo. Annapolis, Jonas Green, 1765. [Contains Charter.]
- 1787 Laws of Maryland Made Since 1763 [1765-1784]. Ed. by A. C. Hanson, fo. Annapolis, Frederick Green, 1787. (Contains Constitution of 1776 and proceedings of the Convention.)
- 1799 Laws of Maryland, 1692-1799, with Charter, Bill of Rights and Constitution. Ed by Wm. Kilty, 2 v. 4°, Annapolis, Frederick Green, 1799-1800.

¹Extra session called by Governor Smith to correct errors in the Federal census by a State census; to revise the election laws, and to provide for a sewerage system for Baltimore City.

²Extra session called by Governor Smith to fix the State tax for 1902 and 1903, and to provide for the levy for those years.

- 1811 Laws of Maryland, with Charter, etc., 1692-1809. Revised by Virgil Maxey. 3 Vols. 8°, Baltimore, 1811.
- 1820 Laws of Maryland, with Constitution, etc., 1799-1818. Ed. by Kilty, Harris and Watkins. 5 Vols. 8°, Annapolis, 1820. (A continuation of Kilty's compilation of 1799-1800. The vols. numbered 3 to 7.)
- 1840 General Public Statutory Law and Public Local Law, 1632-1839. Ed. by Clement Dorsey, 3 Vols. 8°, Baltimore, 1840.

Codes.

- 1799 Digest of the Laws of Maryland, 1637-1797. Ed. by Thomas Herty. 2 Vols. 8°, Baltimore and Washington, 1799-1804. (First Codification, contains Constitution of 1776.)
1860. Maryland. Ed. by Scott and McCullough, 2 Vols. 8°. Baltimore, 1860.
- Supplement. Ed. by E. O. Hinkley, Baltimore.....1862
- Supplement. Ed. by E. O. Hinkley, Baltimore.....1865
- Supplement. Ed. by Lewis Mayer, Baltimore.....1865
- Supplement. 1861-68. Ed. by Lewis Mayer, Baltimore....1868
- Supplement. 1868. Ed. by Lewis Mayer, Baltimore....1868
- Supplement. 1870. Ed. by Cohen and Rowland, Baltimore..1870
- 1878 Revised Code, by Mayer, Fischer and Cross, Baltimore.....1879
- 1888 Code Public General Laws, John P. Poe, 2 vols., Baltimore..1888
- Code Public Local Laws, John P. Poe, 2 vols., Baltimore....1888
- Supplement. John P. Poe, Baltimore.....1900
- 1903 Code Public General and Local Laws, John P. Poe, 2 vols., Baltimore1903
- 1906 Code Public General Laws, John P. Poe, 2 vols., Baltimore..1906
- 1911 Annotated Code, G. P. Bagby, 2 vols.,.....1911

Session Laws.

The earliest known issues of Maryland session laws were printed in 1719, 1725 and 1726. In 1727, and at the session of that year an act was passed "for the encouragement of William Parks, Printer," by whom the "Compleat Body of Laws" was printed. A volume in the State Library, once the property of Edmund Jennings, Secretary of the Province, contains seven of these early issues of the Parks' press, dated 1728 to 1737; and also fourteen consecutive issues from the press of Jonas Green, the successor of Parks. These latter cover all the sessions from July, 1740, to 1752.

The Library has also a complete collection of session laws from 1768 to date.

Besides the Statutes of the General Assembly, the Statutes of the United States are authoritative in the State, as are those of England passed prior to July 4, 1776, applicable to the Province and adopted therein. A list of these latter, with notes, is given in "Kilty's Report of Statutes, Annapolis, 1811," and in "Alexander's British Statutes in Force in Maryland, Baltimore, 1870," the latter being elaborately annotated. These Statutes have been interpreted by the English and Federal Courts, as well as by those of Maryland.

Reports.

The decisions of the Maryland Courts of last resort have been printed in the following volumes:

Harris and McHenry, 4 vols.....	1700-1779
Harris and Johnson, 7 vols.....	1800-1826
Harris and Gill, 2 vols.....	1826-1829
Gill and Johnson, 12 vols.....	1829-1843
Gill, 9 vols.....	1843-1851
Bland's Chancery Reports, 3 vols.....	1811-1832
Johnson's Chancery Reports, 4 vols.....	1847-1854
Maryland Reports, vols. 1-116.....	1851-1911

The reports prior to 1st Maryland have been reprinted, with annotations, under the editorship of Wm. T. Brantley, and vols. 1-79 of the Maryland Reports have been reprinted under the editorship of Wm. H. Perkins, Jr.

Barons of Baltimore and Lords Proprietary of Maryland

GEORGE CALVERT, First Lord Baltimore.

Lords Proprietary.

- 1632—Cæcilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.
- 1675—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.
- 1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
- 1715—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
- 1751—Frederick Calvert, Sixth and Last Lord Baltimore.
- 1771 to 1776—Henry Harford, Last Proprietary.

A List of Those Who Governed Maryland Before 1776

COMPILED BY BERNARD C. STEINER,

Of the Enoch Pratt Library.

1. William Claiborne, under a trading commission dated May 16, 1631 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 20), settled at Kent Island August 17, 1631 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 32), and governed it under the authority of Virginia.
2. Leonard Calvert, commissioned by his brother, Cecilius Calvert, second Lord Baltimore and first Lord Proprietary of Maryland, ———, 1633; given instructions as "Deputy Governor" November 13, 1633 (Calvert Papers, i. 131); arrived in Maryland with colonists March 25, 1634; recommissioned April 15, 1637 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 49), as "Lieutenant General, Admiral, Chief Captain and Commander," September 4, 1642 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 109), and September 6, 1644 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 152): deposed in February, 1645. During absences from the Province he left the following persons in charge of the government: April 1, 1638 (he went to Virginia for a short time), Mr. John Lewger, the Secretary (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 71; Lewger had been left in charge of affairs at St. Mary's when Calvert went to Kent Island in February 1637-8, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 64); May 27, 1638 to August 14, 1638 Captain Thomas Cornwalleyes (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 74, 4, Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 41); May 8, 1641 to July 10, 1641 (he went to Virginia) Captain Thomas Cornwalleyes (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 98, 99); April 11, 1643 (Was he away June 23, 1642? 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 103) to September 1644 (he went to England) Captain Giles Brent (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 130. The appointment was ratified by the Proprietary July 14, 1643, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 135, and the powers were extended on November 16, 1643, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 139. As to his powers while locum-tenens see 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 217); September 30, 1644 (for a short time to his "well beloved cosin") to November 16, 1644, William Brainthwayt (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 160, 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 286), Brainthwayt was sworn on October 3.
3. Edward Ingle usurped the government in February, 1645, and ruled for some months.
4. Anarchy from middle of 1645 to July, 1646. During this period the Council chose Captain Edward Hill as Governor. 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 189 (Calvert was in England during this interregnum. 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 268).

5. Captain Edward Hill, appointed by Calvert in Virginia, whither he had fled, July 30, 1646 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172. The appointment was illegal, as Hill was not a Councillor; 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 220, vide 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 266, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172, 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 322, 423, 332, 389).
6. Leonard Calvert, restored in the fall of 1646 (1 Md. Arch. Ass. 210), died June 11, 1647 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 312, 314, 315), naming his successor by word of mouth.
7. Thomas Greene, named by Leonard Calvert June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187). Captain Hill protested, claiming that when the Governor was out of the Province he had been named Governor by the Council (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 188). Apparently Greene was not commissioned by the Proprietary. He disclaimed to be a judge in testamentary causes. He was Governor as late as March 1648-9. 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 515.
8. William Stone, commissioned by the Proprietary, June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187) was in office as early as April 26, 1649 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 503). Formerly of Northumberland County, Virginia, he was made Governor, partly because he promised to bring over five hundred colonists. On his temporary departures from the Province, he named the following men to act as Governor, May 2, 1649, (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 231): Thomas Greene and in case of his refusal Thomas Hatton; September 20, 1649 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 242) to January 25, 1649-50 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 538. Greene was acting as Governor on November 19, 1649. 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 531) the same persons; May 22, 1650 to June 25, 1650 Thomas Hatton (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 255, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 23).
9. Richard Bennett, Edmund Curtis and William Claiborne, Parliamentary Commissioners, took possession of the government March 29, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 272). Robert Brooke was President of the Council (vide 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 257).
10. William Stone, restored by the Parliamentary Commissioners June 28, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 276), and ordered to issue writs in the name of the "Keeper of the Liberties of England." He ordered writs to run in the Proprietary's name on March 2, 1653-4 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 300), and was deposed by the Commissioners. He acted as Governor on July 16, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 398).
11. Captain William Fuller, Richard Preston, William Durand, Edward Lloyd, John Smith, Leonard Strong, John Lawson, John Hatch, Richard Wells and Richard Ewen or Ewing; Commissioners appointed by the Parliamentary Commissioners July 22, 1654 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 313). To this list were added Sampson Waring, William Parker and William Parrott who sat on December 3, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 407, vide 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317) Captain Robert Sly, April 24, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 412), Thomas Mears or Marsh on June 26, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 316. 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 419); Woodman Stockley on October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 423) Michael Brooke on December 26, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 430) John Potts on August 13, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317) Phillip Morgan, William Evens, Thomas Thomas, Philip Thomas, Samuel Withers and Richard Woolman all appointed by Provincial Court in March 1656-7 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 493); [On September 25, 1657, Lloyd, Hatch and Brooke were designated as Commissioners of the Quorum, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 529, from January 1655 until the battle of March 25, 1655 William Stone claimed power under Baltimore's instructions].

12. Josias Fendall commissioned by the Proprietary July 10, 1656 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 323) was charged with assuming a pretended power from Captain William Stone October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 427), on September 24, 1657, he took oath not to be a disturber of the present government until there be a full determination ended in England of all matters relating to this government (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 463). Fuller and the other Commissioners formally surrendered the government to him March 24, 1657-8 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 340). While absent from the Province, June 18, 1657, to February 26, 1657-8, Fendall appointed Luke Barber to administer the government (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 332).
13. Philip Calvert, brother of the Proprietary, commissioned by him June 24, 1660. He was administering the government as early as October, 1660 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 392).
14. Charles Calvert, son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned by him September 14, 1661 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 439), was exercising authority before the end of November (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 441), was recommissioned February 16, 1665-6 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 543 and 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 1), and succeeded his father as third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary on November 30, 1675 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 243). He left the Province probably in May, 1669, and returned before November 7, 1670. At his departure he left his uncle, Philip Calvert, the Chancellor, in charge of the Province, probably without a commission (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 49-56). On July 20, 1670, he appointed Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke "Deputies and Commissioners" in charge of the Province (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 66).
15. Cecilius Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned June 16, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 105); left as nominal Governor by Charles, third Lord Baltimore, on his departure from the Province in June, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 92-94). The government was actually carried on by Jesse Wharton, Deputy Governor, until his death in July, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 118), and by Thomas Notley, Deputy Governor, after that event. Notley was named by Wharton as his successor on July 27, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 112).
16. Thomas Notley, commissioned by the Proprietary October 14, 1676, died before 1681 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 281, 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 133).
17. Charles Calvert, third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary governed in person from 1679 (he was in Maryland as early as January 8, — 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 211) until May, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 405-407).
18. Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, left as nominal Governor, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 406). The power was in the hands of the Council: Vincent Lowe, Henry Darnall, William Digges, William Burgess, Nicholas Sevall, Edward Pye, Clement Hill, Henry Coursey and Henry Lowe (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 457).
19. William Joseph, commissioned by the Proprietary, President of the Council July 23, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 42); took charge of government October 3, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 41); surrendered to the revolutionists August 1, 1689 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 108).

20. John Coode, Henry Jowles, Kenelm Cheseldyne, John Kurling or Purling or Turling, John Campbell, Ninian Beall, Humphrey Warren, Committee of the Protestant Freemen, seized the government August 1, 1689.
21. Convention of the Freemen of Maryland August 22, to September 4, 1689 (13 Md. Arch. Ass. 241).
22. Anarchy for a short time after the adjournment of the Convention, as it provided for no central power (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 111).
23. John Coode signs himself Commander-in-Chief September 22, 1689, by what authority is unknown (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 89, 123), and acts as Governor until April, 1690.
24. Provincial Convention, April, 1690.
25. John Coode and a committee of two from each county appointed by the Convention (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 191) April, 1690, to August, 1690.
26. Nehemiah Blakistone left by Coode as his successor August, 1690, while Coode goes to England (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 206).
27. Sir Lionel Copley, commissioned by William and Mary as Royal Governor March 12, 1690-1 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 235), arrived in Maryland and assumed authority April 6, 1692 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 306). He died in Maryland after August 25, 1693.
28. Sir Thomas Lawrence, Secretary of the Province and President of the Council (in spite of the fact that Copley had suspended him from office) August to September 25, 1693 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 60).
29. Sir Edmund Andros, Governor of Virginia (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 62) September 25, 1693 came and took possession though his commission, dated March 3, 1692, authorized him so to do, in the event of Copley's absence and Nicholson's death and the reverse was the case (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300).
30. Colonel Nicholas Greenbury, President of the Council, left in power by Andros (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
31. Sir Thomas Lawrence, reinstated as President, returned in May, 1694 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
32. Francis Nicholson, (commissioned February 24, 1691-2 to succeed on Copley's death, 8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300). Commission dated February 10, 1693-4. Commission read in Council July 26, 1694 (20 Md. Arch. Coun. 83; 19 Md. Arch. Ass. 25).
33. Nathaniel Blakiston, commission dated October 19, 1698. Commission read in Council January 2, 1698-9 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 51).
34. Thomas Tench, President of the Council, was Governor in Blakiston's absence. Blakiston left for England June 30, 1702. (See Council Proceedings June 26 and June 30, 1702. 25 Md. Arch. Coun. 125).
35. John Seymour, commission dated February 12, 1702-3. Commission read in Council April 12, 1704 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 174).
36. Francis Jenkins, senior member of the Council at the death of Governor Seymour, July 30, 1709, took no action.
37. Edward Lloyd, President of the Council. As Jenkins did not take any action upon Seymour's death, the Council appointed Lloyd, President.

38. John Hart, commissioned by the crown, January 17, 1713-14, arrived May 29, 1714; recommissioned by the Proprietary, May 30, 1715.
39. Thomas Brooke, President of the Council, May, 1720, when Hart went to England.
40. Charles Calvert, commissioned February?, 1719-20; Presided at the Assembly of October, 1720.
41. Benedict Leonard Calvert, commission dated March 14, 1726-7. Commission read in Council and Oath taken July 3, 1727 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 468).
42. Samuel Ogle, Commission dated September 16th, 1731. Commission read in Council and Oath taken December 7, 1731 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 549).
43. Charles, Lord Baltimore, Proprietor, present in Council December 11, 1732.
44. Samuel Ogle, Commission dated June 20, 1733. Commission read in Council and Oath taken July 11, 1733.
45. Thomas Bladen. Commission dated April 19, 1742. Commission read and Oath taken August 23, 1742.
46. Samuel Ogle. Commission dated October 3, 1746. Commission read and Oath taken March 16, 1746-7.
47. Benjamin Tasker. Ogle died May 3, 1752. Tasker took Oath May 4.
48. Horatio Sharpe. Commission dated March 17, 1753. Commission read and Oath taken August 10, 1753 (6 Md. Arch. Sharpe Papers 1).
49. Robert Eden, commissioned August 1, 1768, arrived June 5, 1769.
50. Richard Lee, President of the Council from May 28 to November 8, 1774, when Eden was in England, and from June 23, 1776 to July 4, 1776.

DURING THE YEARS 1774 TO 1776 MORE AND MORE OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT CAME TO BE EXERCISED BY POPULAR BODIES, THOUGH THE AUTHORITY OF THE GOVERNOR WAS STILL ACKNOWLEDGED UNTIL EDEN'S DEPARTURE. THESE POPULAR BODIES WERE:

Provincial Convention—Chosen by the Freemen.

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
April 24—May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
July 26—Aug. 14, 1775.....	John Hall.....	President
Dec. 7, 1775—Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8—July 6, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister..	President
Aug. 14—Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

*Councils of Safety Exercising Power in the Intervals
Between Conventions.*

August 14, 1775 (first met August 29). This and all other committees served from the close of the convention at which they were elected to the close of the one next succeeding. Eight were from each shore of the bay. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Matthew Tilghman, Thomas Johnson, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper, William Paca, John

Beale Bordley (declined to serve), Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, James Hollyday, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander and Robert Goldsborough.

January 17, 1776 (first met January 18). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 25, 1776 (first met May 27), Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 5, 1776 (first met July 6), Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined, and Nicholas Thomas appointed in his place September 17, 1776).

November 10, 1776 (first met November 12), served until March 20, 1777. March 21, Senate adopted a resolution, followed by the House on the 22d, dissolving the Council of Safety because the new government was organized. The Legislature had been in session since February 5. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas Beale Worthington, Joseph Nicholson, Charles Graham (declined), James Tilghman (declined), William Rumsey (declined), Thomas Contee (chosen to fill Graham's place), Samuel Wilson (chosen to fill Tilghman's place), William Hemsley (chosen to fill Rumsey's place, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council January 3, 1777, to fill Hemsley's place, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by Council February 3, 1777, to fill Chamberlaine's place).

Members of the Provincial Convention, August 14–November 11, 1776, Which Framed the State Constitution

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, *President*.

GABRIEL DUVAL, *Secretary*.

- St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.
- Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.
- Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,¹ Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase.¹ Charles Carroll, barrister.¹
- Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.
- Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
- Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
- Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennals, Joseph Ennals.
- Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
- Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
- Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
- Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayley, Jr., Elisha Williams.
- Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
- Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.
- Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,² Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.³
- Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.
- Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.
- Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

1. Resigned Aug. 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected Sept. 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll, barrister.

2. Wm. Richardson elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for flying camp, Aug. 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

3. Elected Aug. 30, 1776.

Ratification of the United States Constitution

STATE CONVENTION OF 1788.

.GEORGE PLATER, *President*.

WILLIAM HARWOOD, *Secretary*.

Annapolis—Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.
 Baltimore Town—James McHenry, John Coulter.
 Anne Arundel County—Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel Chase, John F. Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.
 St. Mary's County—George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Shelton, Nicholas L. Sewell.
 Kent County—William Tilghman, Donaldson Yates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.
 Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley.
 Charles County—Zeph. Turner, Gustavus R. Brown, Michael J. Stone, William Craik.
 Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
 Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.
 Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Nich. Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
 Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
 Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James G. Heron, Joseph Gilpin, William Evans.
 Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
 Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman, 3d, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
 Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
 Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
 Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
 Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matt. Driver, Peter Edmondson.
 Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
 Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

State Governors

Elected Annually by the Legislature, with an Executive Council.

1777—Thomas Johnson.	1811—Robert Bowie.
1779—Thomas Sim Lee.	1812—Levin Winder.
1782—William Paca.	1815—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton.
1785—William Smallwood.	1818—Charles Goldsborough.
1788—John Eager Howard.	1819—Samuel Sprigg.
1791—George Plater.	1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1792—James Brice. ¹	1825—Joseph Kent.
1792—Thomas Sim Lee.	1828—Daniel Martin.
1794—John H. Stone.	1829—Thomas King Carroll.
1797—John Henry.	1830—Daniel Martin.
1798—Benjamin Ogle.	1831—George Howard (acting).
1801—John Francis Mercer.	1832—George Howard.
1803—Robert Bowie.	1833—James Thomas.
1806—Robert Wright. (2)	1835—Thomas W. Veazey.
1809—Edward Lloyd.	

Elected Under the Amended Constitution of 1838 for Three years.

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1838
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1841
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1844
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1847
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1850

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 for Four Years.

Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1853
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1857
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1861

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 for Four Years.

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Lt. Gov. C. C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1865

Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 for Four Years.

Oden Bowie.....	Prince George's County.....	1868
Wm. Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912

Secretaries of State

John H. Culbreth.....	1838	John C. Legrand.....	1842
Cornelius McLean.....	1839	John N. Watkins.....	1844
James Murray.....	1840	W. Van Buskirk.....	1844
Thomas Wright.....	1841	William T. Wooten.....	1845

1. Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater in 1792.

2 Governor Robert Wright resigned May 6, 1808. James Butcher, of the Governor's Council, as Acting Governor, issued his proclamation calling the Legislature together for the purpose of electing a Governor.

Richard C. Hollyday.....	1848	James T. Briscoe.....	1880
John Nick Watkins.....	1849	R. C. Hollyday.....	1884
Thomas H. O'Neal.....	1851	Geo. B. Milligan.....	1884
John Randolph Quinn.....	1853	Edward W. LeCompte.....	1886
Nathaniel Cox.....	1854	William T. Brantly.....	1893
Jonathan Pinkney.....	1857	Edwin Gott.....	1894
James R. Partridge.....	1858	Richard Dallam.....	1896
Grason Eichelberger.....	1861	Geo. E. Loweree.....	1899
William B. Hill.....	1862	Wilfred Bateman.....	1900
John M. Carter.....	1866	Oswald Tilghman.....	1904
R. C. Hollyday.....	1869	N. Winslow Williams.....	1908
John T. Mason.....	1872	Robert P. Graham.....	1912
R. C. Hollyday.....	1873		

Members of the Governor's Council from 1776 to 1857

The Constitution of 1776 provided, in Article XXVI, that the Senators and Delegates, on the second Tuesdays of November, 1777, and annually on the second Tuesday of November forever thereafter, elect by joint ballot (in the same manner as Senators are directed to be chosen) *five of the most sensible, discreet and experienced men, above twenty-five years of age*, residents in the State above three years next preceding the election, and having therein a freehold of lands and tenements, above the value of one thousand pounds current money, *to be the Council to the Governor*, whose proceedings shall be always entered on record, to any part whereof any member may enter his dissent; and their advice, if so required by the Governor, or any member of the Council, shall be given in writing, and signed by the members giving the same respectively; which proceedings of the Council shall be laid before the Senate, or House of Delegates, when called for by them, or either of them. The Council may appoint their own clerk, who shall take oath of support and fidelity to this State as this Convention, or the Legislature, shall direct; and of secrecy, in such matters as he shall be directed by the board to keep secret.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Governor's Council.</i>	<i>Sessions.</i>
1777—Chas. Carroll, Sr., Josiah Polk, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Rogers, John Contee.....		Feb.
1778—Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	
1779—Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	
1780—John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.....		Nov.
1781—Daniel Carroll, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, John H. Stone.....		Oct.
1782—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benj. C. Stoddert.....		Nov.
1783—Benj. C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duval, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John T. Stone.....		Nov.
1784—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Gabriel Duval, Benjamin Ogle.....		Nov.
1785—Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.....		Nov.
1786—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duval, John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright.....		Nov.
1787—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....		Nov.
1788—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....		Nov.
1789—James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.....		Nov.
1790—John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Rand. B. Latimer.....		Nov.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Governor's Council.</i>	<i>Sessions.</i>
1791—	Henry Ridgely, Rand. B. Latimer, John Davidson, John Kilty, James Brice.....	Nov.
1792—	James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, Maj. John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1793—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely.....	Nov.
1794—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1795—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1796—	James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.....	Nov.
1797—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer, Arthur Schaaft, John Johnson.....	Nov.
1798—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Arthur Schaaft, Jonathan Wilmer, John Johnson.....	....
1799—	Arthur Schaaft, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer.....	....
1800—	Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Schaaft, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.....	Nov.
1801—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1802—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1803—	Allen B. Duckett, Francis Diggs, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.....	Nov.
1804—	Rich. H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs.....	Nov.
1805—	Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs, Philip Reed.....	5th & 6th Sessions.
1806—	Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1807—	James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1808—	James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thos. W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.....	Nov.
1809—	James Butcher, Geo. E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.....	Nov.
1810—	James Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Geo. E. Mitchell.....	Nov.
1811—	Geo. E. Mitchell, John Stephen, James Butcher, Thos. H. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin.....	Nov.
1812—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.
1813—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.
1814—	Wm. B. Martin, Samnel Ridout, Thomas G. Addison, Wm. H. Ward, Alex. Magruder.....	Dec.
1815—	Alex. C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.
1816—	William Potter, Hy. G. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.
1817—	Daniel Murray, Henry A. Callis, John E. Howard, John Stoops, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1818—	John E. Howard, Hy. G. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.....	Dec.
1819—	James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson.....	Dec.
1820—	John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Nabb, James Butcher.....	Dec.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Governor's Council.</i>	<i>Sessions.</i>
1821—	Israel D. Maulsby, T. W. Wilkinson, James Butcher, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.....	Dec.
1822—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.....	Dec.
1823—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Nicholas Brewer, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer.....	Dec.
1824—	Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joseph Prideaux.....	Dec.
1825—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts, Daniel Martin.....	Dec.
1826—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Otho Scott, Daniel Martin, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1827—	Daniel Martin, William Stewart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.....	Dec.
1828—	Thomas Davis, Luke Tiernan, Rezin Estep, Littleton I Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas.....	Dec.
1829—	Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott, Benj. F. Mackall, Robert Wason.....	Dec.
1830—	George Howard, T. C. Worthington, Henry Pafe, Samuel Turner, William Potter.....	Dec.
1831—	William Potter, T. C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Geo. W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.....	Dec.
1832—	Samuel Turner, Robert W. Bowie, T. W. Worthington, William Potter, John S. Martin.....	Dec.
1833—	Samuel Mass, G. C. Washington, Robert W. Bowie, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey.....	Dec.
1834—	Thomas W. Veazey, G. C. Washington, Nat. F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwynn Harris.....	Dec.
1835—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1836—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1837—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John McKenny, Wm. C. Jones.....	Dec.

Comptrollers

1851—Philip Francis Thomas.	1878—Thomas J. Keating.
1853—Henry E. Bateman.	1884—J. Frank Turner.
1854—William Pinkney Whyte.	1888—L. Victor Baughman.
1856—William Henry Purnell.	1892—Marion deKalb Smith.
1861—Dennis Claude.	1896—Robert P. Graham.
1861—Abram Ligan Jarrett.	1898—Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
1862—Samuel Snowden Maffit.	1900—Joshua W. Hering.
1864—Henry Hollyday Goldsborough.	1904—Gordon T. Atkinson.
1864—Robert J. Jump.	1908—Joshua W. Hering.
1867—William J. Leonard.	1910—Wm. B. Clagett.
1870—Levin Woolford.	1911—Charles H. Stanley.
	1912—Emerson C. Harrington.

Treasurers of the Eastern and Western Shores

WESTERN SHORE.

Thomas Harwood, Jr.....	1775
Benjamin Harwood.....	1805
George Mackubin.....	1826
James S. Owens.....	1843
Dannis Claude.....	1844 to 1852

EASTERN SHORE.

William Hindman.....	1775 to 1776
William Hindman.....	1776 to 1777
James Hindman.....	1777 to 1778
Edward Hindman.....	1778 to 1779
Henry Dickinson.....	1779 to 1780

It appears that there was an interim in the office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore at this period. Land warrants showing that the Treasurer of the Western Shore receipted for money received for public land on the Eastern Shore, contrary to the usual custom.

Henry Dickinson.....1786 to 1788

Another interim in the incumbents of the office occurs.

William Richardson.....	1797 to 1824
John K. B. Emory.....	1825
William K. Lambdin.....	1826 to 1840
John H. Harris.....	1840
Pere Robinson.....	1842 to 1843

The two offices were consolidated under the Constitution of 1851.

James S. Owens.....1852	Edwin H. Brown.....1890
Dennis Claude.....1854	Spencer C. Jones.....1892
Sprigg Harwood.....1860	Thomas J. Shryock.....1896
Robert Fowler.....1862	Murray Vandiver.....1900
John Merryman.....1870	Murray Vandiver.....1904
John W. Davis.....1872	Murray Vandiver.....1906
Barnes Compton.....1874	Murray Vandiver.....1908
John S. Gittings.....1885	Murray Vandiver.....1910
Stevenson Archer.....1886	Murray Vandiver.....1912

Adjutants-General of Maryland

Henry Carberry.....	Oct. 6, 1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	July 18, 1807
John Kilty.....	July 7, 1810
John Gassaway.....	June 6, 1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	Jan. 30, 1817
John N. Watkins.....	May 19, 1835
John Wilmot.....	Mar. 10, 1856

Appointed for six years (see Wingate's Maryland Register of 1857).

Nicholas Brewer of John.....	Mar. 24, 1858
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Appointed for six years (see Maryland Register of 1861). Resigned February 4, 1864, Exec. Office Rec.

John S. Berry.....	Feb. 10, 1864
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Recommissioned March 24, 1867.

George H. Bier.....	April 6, 1869
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Resigned February 3, 1871.

Charles H. McBlair.....	Feb. 8, 1871
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Recommissioned February 5, 1872.

Frank A. Bond.....	April 4, 1874
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Recommissioned March 22, 1876.

J. Wesley Watkins.....	April 6, 1880
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James Howard.....	April 8, 1884
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Recommissioned February 25, 1886. Recommissioned February 21, 1888.

Henry Kyd Douglas.....	Mar. 3, 1892
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L. Allison Wilmer.....	Feb. 19, 1896
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John S. Saunders.....	Feb. 7, 1900
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Died January 19, 1904.

Clinton L. Riggs.....	Jan. 29, 1904
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Henry M. Warfield.....	Jan. 22, 1908
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Charles F. Macklin.....	Feb. 2, 1912
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Attorneys-General of Maryland

Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomas Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
Luther Martin.....	1818
Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney-Geueal.....	1820
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1845
Robert J. Brent.....	1851
*Alexander Randall.....	1864
Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwynn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883
William Pinkney Whyte.....	1887
John P. Poe.....	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh.....	1896
George R. Gaither, Jr.....	1899
Isidor Rayner.....	1900
William S. Bryan, Jr.....	1904
Isaac Lobe Straus.....	1908
Edgar Allan Poe.....	1912

The Land Office

John Lewger, Member of the Council, officer in charge of land grants, etc.....	1637
John Lankford, "during his natural life"—Surveyor-General.....	1641
Robert Clarke, Surveyor-General.....	1648
Jerome Clarke, Surveyor-General.....	1664
Baker Brooke, Surveyor-General.....	1674
Vincent Lowe, Surveyor-General.....	1679 to 1680

In 1680 the Land Office was created, with a Register on each Shore.

John Llewellyn, Register for Western Shore.	
Vachel Downes, Register for Eastern Shore.	
Henry Darnal, Register.....	1688
Charles Carroll, Register.....	1712
Edward Griffith, Register.....	1715
Edmund Jennings, Judge and Register.....	1732
Levin Gale, Judge and Register.....	1738
Philip Thomas, Judge and Register.....	1743
Benj. Tasker and Benj. Young, Judges and Registers.....	1746
Benj. Young and George Stuart, Judges and Registers.....	1747
Benedict Calvert and George Stuart, Judges and Registers.....	1756
St. George Peale, Register.....	1777
John Calahan, Register.....	1779
John Kilty, Register.....	1806
John Brewer, Register.....	1812
G. G. Brewer, Register.....	1827

*The office of Attorney-General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851, but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864.

In 1841 the Eastern Shore Office was transferred to the Western Shore.

G. G. Brewer, Register for Western Shore.

Samuel Roberts, Register for Eastern Shore.

The Constitution of 1851 created the Office of Commissioner of the Land Office.

James Murray.....	1852
William L. W. Seabrook.....	1857
George L. L. Davis.....	1868
William R. Hayward.....	1869
J. Thomas Scharf.....	1884
Philip D. Laird.....	1892
William O. Mitchell.....	1896
E. Stanley Toadvin.....	1900
E. Stanley Toadvin.....	1904
W. Laird Henry.....	1908
Thomas A. Smith.....	1908
John J. Hanson.....	1912

Librarians of Maryland

David Ridgely.....	1827
J. H. T. Magruder.....	1842
Richard Swann.....	1845
Henry E. Bateman.....	1850
William Harwood.....	1853
Thomas J. Marshall.....	1856
Llewellyn Boyle.....	1857
E. M. Shipley.....	1861
H. P. Jordan.....	1863
Henry A. Silver.....	1868
John H. T. Magruder.....	1870
Edmund P. Duval.....	1880
Luther H. Gadd.....	1892
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1896
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1900
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1904
Miss Lynn M. Shaffer.....	1908
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	1912

State Tax Commissioners of Maryland

Levin Woolford.....	1878
Frank T. Shaw.....	1890
Thomas J. Keating.....	1894
Robert P. Graham.....	1898
Buchanan Schley.....	1902
Buchanan Schley.....	1906
Buchanan Schley.....	1910

Cabinet Appointments

Maryland has received the following Cabinet appointments:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Portfolio.</i>	<i>Date.</i>	<i>President.</i>
James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War.....	Jan. 27, 1796...	Washington
James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War.....	March 4, 1797...	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Sec'y of Navy.....	May 21, 1798...	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Sec'y of Navy.....	March 4, 1801...	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 15, 1801...	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Atty-General.....	March 3, 1805...	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of State.....	March 6, 1809...	Madison
William Pinkney.....	Atty-General.....	Dec. 11, 1811...	Madison

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Portfolio.</i>	<i>Date.</i>	<i>President.</i>
William Pinkney....	Atty.-General.....	March 4, 1813..	Madison
William Wirt.....	Atty.-General.....	Nov. 13, 1817..	Monroe
Roger B. Taney....	Atty.-General.....	July 20, 1831..	Jackson
Roger B. Taney....	Sec'y of Treasury...	Sept. 23, 1833..	Jackson
John Nelson.....	Atty.-General.....	July 1, 1843....	Tyler
Reverdy Johnson...	Atty.-General.....	March 8, 1849..	Taylor
John P. Kennedy....	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 22, 1852..	Fillmore
Philip F. Thomas...	Sec'y of Treasury...	Dec. 12, 1860..	Buchanan
Montgomery Blair...	P. M. General.....	March 5, 1861..	Lincoln
John A. J. Creswell.	P. M. General.....	March 5, 1869..	Grant
James A. Gary.....	P. M. General.....	March, 1897....	McKinley
Chas. J. Bonaparte..	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 1, 1905....	Roosevelt
Chas. J. Bonaparte..	Atty.-General.....	Dec., 1906.....	Roosevelt

Justices of the U. S. Supreme Court from Maryland

Robert H. Harrison, Associate Justice.....	1789-1790
Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1811
Gabriel Duval, Associate Justice.....	1811-1836
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864

Delegates to the Colonial Congress, 1765

William Murdock, Thomas Ringgold, Edward Tilghman.

Signers of Declaration of Independence, 1776

Samuel Chase, William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,
Thomas Stone

Signers of Articles of Confederation, 1781

John Hanson, Daniel Carroll.

Signers of Federal Constitution, 1787

James McHenry, Daniel Carroll, Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.

Maryland in Congress

CONTINENTAL CONGRESS, 1774 TO 1788. ..

The sessions of the Continental Congress were as follows:

September 5, 1774.....	Philadelphia
May 10, 1775.....	Philadelphia
December 20, 1776.....	Baltimore
March 4, 1777.....	Philadelphia
September 27, 1777.....	Lancaster, Pa.
September 30, 1777.....	York, Pa.
July 2, 1778.....	Philadelphia
June 30, 1783.....	Princeton, N. J.
November 26, 1783.....	Annapolis
November 1, 1784.....	Trenton, N. J.
January 11, 1785, and annually thereafter on the first Monday in November until the adoption of the Con- stitution	New York

DELEGATES FROM MARYLAND.

Matthew Tilghman, Chairman.....	1774-1777
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778, 1784-1785
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
William Paca.....	1774-1779
Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
John Hall.....	1775-1776, 1783-1784
Thomas Johnson.....	1775-1777
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779, 1784-1785
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
William Smith.....	1777-1778
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
James Forbes.....	1778-1780
John Henry.....	1778-1781, 1784-1787
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Daniell Carroll.....	1780-1784
John Hanson.....	1781-1783
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782
John F. Mercer.....	1782-1785
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1784
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1786
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1783-1784
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
William Harrison.....	1785-1787
David Ross.....	1786-1787
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
John Eager Howard.....	1787-1788
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788

United States Senators

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
* John Henry (1).....	Dorchester	1780-1801
* Charles Carroll of Carrollton (2).....	Anne Arundel	1789-1797
* Richard Potts (3).....	Frederick	1792-1797
* John Eager Howard.....	Baltimore	1796-1803
James Lloyd (4).....	Kent	1797-1801
* William Hindman (5).....	Talbot	1800-1801
Robert Wright (6).....	Queen Anne's	1801-1807

Note.—Names with (*) are those who served also in the Continental Congress.

1. Resigned December 10, 1797.
2. Resigned 1792.
3. Resigned March 1, 1796.
4. Resigned 1800.
5. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.
6. Resigned 1806.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
*Samuel Smith.....	Baltimore	{ 1803-1815
Philip Reed.....	Kent	{ 1822-1835
Robert H. Goldsborough (7).....	Talbot	{ 1806-1813
Alexander Contee Hanson (8).....	Baltimore	{ 1813-1819
Robert Goodloe Harper (9).....	Baltimore	{ 1835-1837
*Edward Lloyd (10).....	Talbot	{ 1816-1821
William Pinkney (11).....	Baltimore City	{ 1819-1827
Ezekiel F. Chambers (12).....	Kent	{ 1819-1831
Joseph Kent (13).....	Prince George's	{ 1826-1837
John S. Spence (14).....	Dorchester	{ 1833-1839
William D. Merrick.....	Charles	{ 1836-1843
John Leeds Kerr.....	Talbot	{ 1838-1845
James Alfred Pearce (15).....	Kent	{ 1841-1843
Reverdy Johnson (16).....	Baltimore City	{ 1843-1867
David Stewart (17).....	Baltimore City	{ 1845-1851
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's	{ 1863-1869
Anthony P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore City	{ 1849-1850
Thomas Holliday Hicks (18).....	Dorchester	{ 1850-1857
John A. J. Creswell.....	Cecil	{ 1857-1863
Thomas Swann (19).....	Baltimore City	{ 1862-1864
Philip Francis Thomas (20).....	Talbot	{ 1864-1867
George Vickers.....	Kent	{ 1865-1867
William Pinkney Whyte (21).....	Baltimore City	{ 1867-1867
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington	{ 1867-1873
George R. Dennis.....	Somerset	{ 1868-1869
James Black Groome.....	Cecil	{ 1875-1881
Arthur Pue Gorman (22).....	Howard	{ 1906-1908
Ephraim King Wilson (23).....	Worcester	{ 1869-1875
Charles H. Gibson (24).....	Talbot	{ 1873-1879
George L. Wellington.....	Allegany	{ 1879-1885
Louis Emery McComas.....	Washington	{ 1881-1899
Isidor Rayner.....	Baltimore City	{ 1903-1909
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester	{ 1885-1891

7. Died October 4, 1836.
8. Died April 23, 1819.
9. Resigned 1816.
10. Resigned 1826.
11. Died February 25, 1822.
12. Resigned 1834.
13. Died November 24, 1837.
14. Died October 14, 1840.
15. Died December 20, 1862.
16. Resigned 1849. Resigned July 10, 1868.
17. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.
18. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy. Died February 13, 1865.
19. Declined.
20. Not admitted on account of alleged disloyalty.
21. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, 1906-1908.
22. Died June 4, 1906.
23. Elected for term 1891-1897, but died February 24, 1891.
24. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, November 19, 1891. Elected January, 1892.

After being elected Governor of Maryland and after the expiration of the term of Governor, these were elected United States Senators, as follows:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
James Black Groome.....	1879-1885
Joseph Kent (1).....	1833-1839
Edward Lloyd.....	1819-1826
Thomas G. Pratt.....	1847-1857

Elected United States Senator before being elected Governor:

William T. Hamilton.....	1869-1875
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Elected Governor while serving as United States Senator:

John Henry (2).....	1797-1798
Robert Wright.....	1806-1809

Elected United States Senator while in office as Governor:

* William Pinkney Whyte.....	1875-1881
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	1862-1864
Thomas Swann.....	1867 (Declined)

Representatives from Maryland

Note.—Names with (*) are those who served in the Continental Congress; those with (†) served in the Senate.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
*1.....	Carroll, Daniel.....	1789-1791
*1.....	Contee, Benjamin.....	1789-1791
1.....	Gale, George.....	1789-1791
†1-2-14.....	Pinkney, William.....	1789-1792, 1815-1816
*1.....	Seney, Joshua.....	1789-1792
*1.....	Smith, William.....	1789-1791
1.....	Stone, Michael Jenifer.....	1789-1791
2-5.....	Hindman, William.....	1792-1799
2.....	Key, Philip.....	1791-1793
*2-3.....	Mercer, John F.....	1792-1794
2-4.....	Murray, Wm. Vans.....	1791-1797
2.....	Sheredine, Upton.....	1791-1792
2.....	Sterrett, Samuel.....	1791-1793
3-6.....	Christine, Gabriel.....	1793-1799, 1799-1801
3-6.....	Dent, George.....	1793-1801
3-4.....	Duval, Gabriel.....	1794-1796
3.....	Edwards, Benjamin.....	1794-1795
*3.....	Forrest, Uriah.....	1793-1794
3-4.....	Sprigg, Thomas.....	1793-1796
4.....	Crabb, Jeremiah.....	1795-1796
4-7.....	Craik, William.....	1796-1801
4.....	Strudwick, William E.....	1796-1797
4-5-7.....	Sprigg, Richard.....	1796-1799, 1801-1802
5.....	Matthews, William.....	1797-1799
5-14-16.....	Baer, George.....	1797-1801, 1815-1817
6-9.....	Nicholson, Joseph Hopper.....	1799-1806
6.....	Thomas, John C.....	1799-1801

1. Died November 24, 1837.

2. Died 1798.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
7-9.....	Archer, John.....	1801-1807
7-8.....	Bowie, Walter.....	1802-1805
7-8.....	Plater, Thomas.....	1801-1805
7-11.....	Campbell, John.....	1801-1811
8-11-13-14.....	Moore, Nicholas R.....	1803-1811, 1813-1816
8-10.....	McCleary, William.....	1803-1809
8-11.....	Nelson, Roger.....	1804-1810
9.....	Covington, Leonard.....	1805-1807
9-14.....	Goldsborough, Chas. W.....	1805-1817
*9-10.....	Lloyd, Edward.....	1806-1809
9.....	Magruder, Patrick.....	1805-1807
10-12.....	Key, Philip Barton.....	1807-1813
10-12.....	Montgomery, John.....	1807-1811
10-12.....	Van Horne, Archibald.....	1807-1811
11.....	Brown, John.....	1809-1810
11-13.....	McKim, Alexander.....	1809-1815
11-14-15-16.....	Ringgold, Samuel.....	1810-1815, 1817-1821
†11-14-17.....	Wright, Robert.....	1810-1817, 1821-1823
12-14-16.....	Archer, Stevenson.....	1811-1817, 1819-1821
†12-13-17-19.....	Kent, Joseph.....	1811-1815, 1821-1826
12-14-20.....	Little, Peter.....	1811-1813, 1816-1829
12-15.....	Stewart, Philip.....	1811-1819
13-15-24.....	Goldsborough, Robert H.....	1813-1819, 1835-1836
13-14.....	Hanson, Alexander Contee.....	1813-1816
14-15.....	Herbert, John C.....	1815-1819
14-15-19.....	Peter, George.....	1816-1819, 1825-1827
15-17.....	Bayley, Thomas.....	1817-1823
15-16.....	Culbreth, Thomas.....	1817-1821
†15-17.....	Reed, Philip.....	1817-1819, 1821-1823
16-18.....	Neal, Raphael.....	1819-1825
16-18.....	Warfield, Henry B.....	1819-1825
17.....	Nelson, John.....	1821-1823
18.....	Hayward, William H.....	1823-1825
18.....	Lee, John.....	1823-1825
18-24-25.....	McKim, Isaac.....	1823-1825, 1835-1838
18-19-21-22.....	Mitchell, George R.....	1823-1827, 1829-1832
†18-24-26.....	Spence, John S.....	1823-1825, 1836-1840
19.....	Barney, John.....	1825-1827, 1825-1831
19-22.....	Dorsey, Clement.....	1825-1827, 1825-1831
†19-20-22.....	Kerr, John Leeds.....	1825-1829, 1831-1833
19.....	Martin, Robert N.....	1825-1827
19-20.....	Weems, John C.....	1826-1829
19.....	Worthington, Thomas C.....	1825-1827
20.....	Gale, Levin.....	1827-1829
20-21.....	Sprigg, Michael C.....	1827-1831
20-22-24.....	Washington, George C.....	1827-1833, 1835-1837
20-21.....	Wilson, E. King.....	1827-1831
21.....	Brown, Elias.....	1829-1831
21-22-24-25.....	Howard, Benjamin C.....	1829-1833, 1835-1839
21-22.....	Semmes, Benedict J.....	1829-1832
21.....	Spencer, Richard.....	1829-1831
22-24-26.....	Jenifer, Daniel.....	1821-1833, 1835-1841
22-25-26.....	Worthington, J. T. H.....	1831-1833, 1837-1841
22-26-37-40.....	Thomas, Francis.....	1831-1841, 1863-1869
23.....	Carmichael, Richard B.....	1833-1835
23.....	Dennis, Littleton P.....	1833-1834
23.....	Heath, James P.....	1833-1835
23-25-27.....	Johnson, William C.....	1833-1835, 1837-1843
23.....	Stoddart, John T.....	1833-1835

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
23-24.....	Turner, James.....	1833-1837
†24-25-27.....	Pearce, James Alfred.....	1835-1839, 1841-1843
24.....	Steele, John N.....	1835-1837
25-26.....	Dennis, John.....	1837-1841
25-27-28.....	Kennedy, John Pendleton.....	1837-1839, 1841-1845
26.....	Carroll, James.....	1839-1841
26.....	Hillen, Solomon H.....	1839-1841
†26.....	Thomas, Philip Francis.....	1839-1841
27.....	Jones, Isaac D.....	1841-1843
27.....	Mason, John Thompson.....	1841-1843
27.....	Randall, Alexander.....	1841-1843
27.....	Sewell, James (1).....	1842-1843
27-33.....	Sollers, Augustus S.....	1841-1843, 1853-1853
27.....	Williams, James W.....	1841-1842
28.....	Brengle, Francis.....	1843-1843
28.....	Causin, John M. S.....	1843-1843
28.....	Preston, Jacob A.....	1843-1843
28.....	Spence, Thomas A.....	1843-1843
28.....	Wethered, John.....	1843-1843
29.....	Constable, Albert.....	1845-1847
29-30.....	Chapman, John G.....	1845-1849
29-30.....	Ligon, Thomas Watkins.....	1845-1849
29.....	Long, Edward H.....	1845-1849
29.....	Perry, Thomas.....	1845-1847
30-37.....	Chrisfield, John W.....	1847-1849, 1861-1863
30-32.....	Evans, Alexander.....	1847-1853
30-31.....	McLane, Robert M.....	1847-1851
30.....	Roman, James D.....	1847-1849
31-32.....	Bowie, Richard I.....	1849-1853
†31-33.....	Hamilton, William T.....	1849-1855
31-32.....	Hammond, Edward.....	1849-1853
31.....	Kerr, John Bozman.....	1845-1853
32.....	Cottman, Joseph S.....	1851-1853
32.....	Walsh, Thomas Y.....	1851-1853
33.....	Franklin, John R.....	1853-1855
33-37.....	May, Henry.....	1853-1855, 1861-1863
33.....	Showers, Jacob.....	1853-1855
33.....	Vansant, Joshua.....	1853-1855
34-35.....	Bowie, Thomas F.....	1857-1859
34-36-38.....	Davis, Henry Winter.....	1855-1861, 1863-1865
34-36.....	Harris, J. Morrison.....	1855-1861
34.....	Hoffman, Henry W.....	1855-1857
34-35.....	Ricaud, James B.....	1855-1859
34-36.....	Stewart, James A.....	1855-1861
35-36.....	Kunkel, Jacob M.....	1857-1861
36.....	Hughes, George W.....	1859-1861
36-39.....	Webster, Edwin H.....	1859-1865
37.....	Calvert, Charles B.....	1861-1863
37.....	Leary, Cornelius L. L.....	1861-1863
†38.....	Creswell, John A. J.....	1863-1865
38-39.....	Harris, Benjamin Gwinn.....	1863-1865
39.....	McCuough, Hiram.....	1865-1867
39-40.....	Phelps, Charles E.....	1865-1869
39.....	Thomas, John L., Jr. (2).....	1865-1869
40-43.....	Archer, Stevenson.....	1867-1875
40-41.....	Stone, Frederick.....	1867-1871

1. Sat in 3d, Session 27th, Congress, vice J. W. Williams, deceased.

2. Elected to fill vacancy; E. H. Webster, resigned.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
41-42.....	Hambleton, Samuel.....	1869-1873
41.....	Hamill, Patrick.....	1869-1871
41-45.....	Swann, Thomas.....	1869-1879
42.....	Merrick, William M.....	1871-1873
42.....	Ritchie, John.....	1871-1873
43.....	Albert, William J.....	1873-1875
43.....	Lowndes, Lloyd, Jr.....	1873-1875
43-44.....	O'Brien, William J.....	1873-1877
†43.....	Wilson, Ephraim K.....	1873-1875
44-46.....	Henkle, Eli J.....	1875-1881
44-45.....	Roberts, Charles B.....	1875-1879
44.....	Thomas, Philip F.....	1875-1877
44-45.....	Walsh, William.....	1875-1879
45.....	Henry, Daniel M.....	1877-1881
45-46.....	Kimmell, William.....	1877-1881
46-47.....	McLane, Robert M.....	1879-1883
46-48-58-59-60- 61-62.....	Talbot, J. Fred. C.....	1879-1885, 1903-1913
46-47.....	Uerner, Milton G.....	1879-1883
47.....	Chapman, Andrew G.....	1881-1883
47-48.....	Covington, Geo. W.....	1881-1885
47-48.....	Hoblitzell, Fetter S.....	1881-1885
48-49.....	Findlay, John V. L.....	1883-1887
48.....	Holton, Hart B.....	1883-1885
†48-51.....	McComas, Louis E.....	1883-1891
49.....	Cole, William H. (3).....	1885-1887
49-53.....	Compton, Barnes (4).....	1885-1889, 1891-1895
†49-51.....	Gibson, Charles H.....	1885-1889
49-54.....	Rusk, Harry Welles (5).....	1886-1897
49-50.....	Shaw, Frank T.....	1885-1889
50-52-53.....	Rayner, Isidor.....	1887-1889, 1891-1895
51-55-57-58-59- 60-61.....	Mudd, Sydney E. (6).....	1891-1893, 1897-1899, 1901-1909
51.....	Stockbridge, Henry W.....	1889-1901
51-52.....	Stump, Herman.....	1889-1893
52.....	Brown, John B.....	1893-1895
52-53.....	McKaig, William M.....	1891-1895
52.....	Page, Henry.....	1891-1893
53.....	Brattan, Robert F.....	1893-1895
53-54.....	Coffin, Charles E.....	1893-1897
53—3d Session.....	Henry, W. Laird.....	1895
54-56.....	Baker, William B.....	1895-1901
54.....	Cowen, John K.....	1895-1897
54.....	Miles, Joshua W.....	1896-1897
†54.....	Wellington, George L.....	1897-1899
55.....	Barber, Isaac Ambrose.....	1897-1899
55.....	Booze, William S.....	1897-1899
55.....	McDonald, John.....	1897-1899
55.....	McIntire, William Watsou.....	1897-1899
56-58.....	Denny, James W.....	1899-1901, 1903-1905
56.....	Kerr, Josiah Leeds.....	1900-1901
56-57-58-59-60-61.....	Pearre, George Alexander.....	1899-1909
56.....	Smith, John Walter (7).....	1899-1901
56-57-58-59.....	Wachter, Frank C.....	1899-1907
57.....	Blakeney, Albert A.....	1901-1903

3. Died 1886.

4. Unseated from 51st Congress in favor of Sydney E. Mudd.

5. Elected to fill vacancy; vice William H. Cole, deceased.

6. Died 1911.

7. Resigned to assume Executive Office.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
57-58-60.....	Jackson, William H.....	1901-1905, 1907-1909
57.....	Schirm, Charles R.....	1901-1903
59.....	Smith, Thomas A.....	1905-1907
59-60-61.....	Gill, John, Jr.....	1905-1909
60.....	Wolf, Harry B.....	1907-1909
61-62.....	Covington, J. Harry.....	1909-1913
61.....	Kronmiller, John.....	1909-1911
62.....	Parran, Thomas.....	1911-1913
62.....	Lewis, David J.....	1911-1913
62.....	Konig, George.....	1911-1913
62.....	Linthicum, J. Charles.....	1911-1913

Present United States Senators

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William P. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1915

Present United States Congressmen

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
J. Harry Covington.....D.	Talbot County.....	1st.....	1914
J. Fred. C. Talbot.....D.	Baltimore County.....	2d.....	1914
Charles P. Coady.....D.	Baltimore City.....	3d.....	1914
J. Charles Linthicum.....D.	Baltimore City.....	4th.....	1914
Frank O. Smith.....D.	Calvert County.....	5th.....	1914
David J. Lewis.....D.	Allegany County.....	6th.....	1914

Congressional Representation and Districts

Maryland is entitled to six Representatives in the Congress of the United States, one for each of the districts.

The boundaries of the districts are as follows:

The First Congressional District is composed of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil Counties.

The Second District is composed of Harford, Carroll and Baltimore Counties and the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Wards of Baltimore City.

The Third District is composed of the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Twenty-second Wards, and the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh and Thirteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fourth District is composed of the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards, and the First, Second, Third and Twelfth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fifth District is composed of the Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards, and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh and Eighth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard Counties.

The Sixth District is composed of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery Counties.

(Code P. G. L. Sup. Art. 33, Secs. 145-150, as amended by Act of 1902, Ch. 136.)

Presidents of the Senate of Maryland

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.	Charles.....	1777-78-79
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.	Charles.....	1780
George Plater.....	St. Mary's.....	1781-82
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's.....	1784-85-86-87
John Smith.....	Baltimore.....	1789-90
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot.....	1793
John Eager Howard (Daniel Carroll, resigned).....	Baltimore City.....	1794
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1797
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1800
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1801
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1802
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1803
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1804
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1805
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1806
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1808
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1809 June
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1809 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1810
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1811
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 June
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1813 May
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1813 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1814 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1815 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1816
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1817-18
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1819 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1820 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1821 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1822 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1823 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1824 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1825 December
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1826 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1827 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1828 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1829 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1830 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1831 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1832 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1833 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1834 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1835 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1836 May
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1836 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1837 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1838 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1839 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1840 December

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1841 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1842 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1843 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1844 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1845 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1846 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1847 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1849 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1852 December
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1853 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1854 January
George Wells.....	Anne Arundel.....	1856 January
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford.....	1858 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1860 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1861 Extra
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot.....	1861-62 Jan.
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel.....	1864 January
Charles H. Ohr.....	Allegany.....	1865 January
Lieut-Gov. Christopher C. Cox..	Baltimore City.....	1866 Extra
Lieut-Gov. Christopher C. Cox..	Baltimore City.....	1867 January
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1868 January
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1870 January
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City.....	1872 January
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard.....	1874 January
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline.....	1876 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1878 January
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford.....	1880 January
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore.....	1882 January
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester.....	1884 January
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard.....	1886 January
George Peter.....	Montgomery.....	1888 January
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset.....	1890 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1892 January
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester.....	1894 January
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1896 January
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1898 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 Extra
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1902 January
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery.....	1904 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1906 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1908 January
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard.....	1910 January
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico.....	1912 January

Speakers of the House of Delegates of Maryland

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Nicholas Thomas.....	Talbot.....	1777 March
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1778 October
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1779 June
Josiah Beall.....	Prince George's.....	1780 June
William Bruff.....	Queen Anne's.....	1781 May
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1782 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1783 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1784 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1785 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1786 November

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1788 May
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1789 November
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1790 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1791 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 April
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1793 November
Matthew Tilghman.....	Kent.....	1794 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1795 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1796 November
James Carroll.....	Baltimore.....	1797 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1798 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1799 November
Edward Hall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1800 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1801 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1802 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1803 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1804 November
Archibald Van Horn.....	Prince George's.....	1805 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1806 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1807 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1808 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1809 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1810 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1811 November
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1813 May
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1812 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1814 December
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1815 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1816 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1817 December
James Brown.....	Queen Anne's.....	1818 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1819 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1820 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1821 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1822 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1823 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1824 December
Benedict I. Semmes.....	Prince George's.....	1825 December
James W. McCulloh.....	Baltimore.....	1826 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1827 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1828 December
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick.....	1829 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1830 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1831 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1832 December
Thomas Wright.....	Queen Anne's.....	1833 December
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's.....	1834 December
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's.....	1835 December
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's.....	1836 December
William H. Luck.....	Prince George's.....	1837 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel.....	1838 December
James W. Williams.....	Harford.....	1839 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel.....	1840 December
John C. LeGrand.....	Baltimore.....	1841 December
Daniel S. Biser.....	Frederick.....	1842 December

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
William H. Watson.....	Baltimore City.....	1843 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1844 December
William S. Waters.....	Somerset.....	1845 December
John P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore.....	1846 December
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's.....	1847 December
John R. Franklin.....	Worcester.....	1849 December
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1852 January
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1853 January
John F. Dent.....	St. Mary's.....	1854 January
William H. Travers.....	Baltimore City.....	1856 January
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore.....	1858 January
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel.....	1860 January
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel.....	1861 Apr. Extra
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore.....	1862 Special
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1866 Extra
Oliver Miller.....	Anne Arundel.....	1867 January
William A. Stewart.....	Baltimore City.....	1868 January
Ferdinand C. Latrobe.....	Baltimore City.....	1870 January
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard.....	1872 January
Jesse K. Hines.....	Kent.....	1874 January
Lewis C. Smith.....	Washington.....	1876 January
Fetter S. Hoblitzell.....	Baltimore City.....	1878 January
Hiram McCullough.....	Cecil.....	1880 January
Otis Keilholtz.....	Baltimore City.....	1882 January
J. Pembroke Thom.....	Baltimore City.....	1884 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1886 January
George M. Upshur.....	Worcester.....	1888 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1890 January
Murray Vandiver.....	Harford.....	1892 January
James H. Preston.....	Baltimore City.....	1894 January
Sydney E. Mudd.....	Charles.....	1896 January
Louis Schaefer.....	Baltimore City.....	1898 January
Lloyd Wilkinson.....	Worcester.....	1900 January
Noble L. Mitchell.....	Harford.....	1902 January
Dr. George Y. Everhart.....	Baltimore.....	1904 January
Carville D. Benson.....	Baltimore.....	1906 January
J. Enos Ray, Jr.....	Prince George's.....	1908 January
Adam Peoples.....	Cecil.....	1910 January
James McC. Trippe.....	Baltimore City.....	1912 January

Chronology

- 1632. June 20—Charter of Maryland granted.
- 1633. November 22—Sailing of the Ark and Dove.
- 1634. March 25—Landing of the Colonists.
- 1635. February 26—First meeting of the Assembly.
- 1635. April 23—The first naval battle by white men in America was fought on the Little Pocomoke river, Eastern Shore of Maryland, between Clayborne's pinnace Long Tail and Governor Calvert's two pinnaces, the St. Margaret and the St. Helen.
- 1639. July—Protestant Revolution.
- 1649. Toleration Act passed.
- 1652. Maryland seized by the Commissioners of Parliament.
- 1657. November 30—Restoration of the Province of Lord Baltimore.
- 1666. Augustine Herman and family naturalized. The first foreigners ever naturalized in Maryland.

- 1682. December 19—William Penn met Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore, at West River, for an interview on the divisional line between their lands.
- 1683. The old Treasury Building, on Capitol Hill, was built for "the Court House for the Port of Entry." Used as the Treasury both by the Provincial and State government.
- 16... The first regularly constituted Presbyterian Church in the United States was erected at Rehoboth, Somerset (now Wicomico) County, by Rev. Frank Mackemie, who was the first regularly ordained Presbyterian minister in America.
- 1692. Church of England made the established church of the Province.
- 1694. Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis, under Francis Nicholson, Governor.
- 1694. February 28—The first Provincial Assembly held in Annapolis in Major Edward Dorsey's house, 83 Prince George street.
- 1696. April 30—Foundation of first State House laid.
- 1696. King William's School founded at Annapolis.
- 1702. The English "Toleration Act for Dissenters" was extended to Maryland.
- 1704. An Act was passed "To prevent the growth of popery."
- 1704. The first State House was entirely destroyed by fire.
- 1706. Relief was granted to the Quakers or Friends.
- 1706. The second State House was finished. On the north side of it stood the Armory, which was also the ballroom.
- 1730. Baltimore City laid out.
- 1763. Mason and Dixon's line survey began.
- 1764. The log meeting-house, called Strawbridge Methodist Chapel, built in Frederick County, the first Methodist Church in America.
- 1765. March 22—Passage of Stamp Act.
- 1766. March 18—Repeal of Stamp Act.
- 1767. May 13—Duty imposed on tea.
- 1769. June 22—Maryland Convention met.
- 1772. The second State House was torn down, and the foundation of the present State House was laid by Governor Robert Eden. The dome was added after the Revolution.
- 1774. The present State House completed.
- 1774. October 19—Burning of the "Peggy Stewart."
- 1775. July 26—Formation of "Association of Freemen."
- 1776. July 3—Maryland declared her independence.
- 1776.—November 10—First State Constitution adopted.
- 1777. March 21—Thomas Johnson, first State Governor, inaugurated.
- 1781. March 1—Maryland entered the Confederation.
- 1783. November 26—Continental Congress met in Annapolis.
- 1783. December 23—Washington resigned his military commission to Congress in old Senate Chamber of Capitol, Annapolis.
- 1784. Saint John's College, Annapolis, chartered. The third oldest college in the United States.
- 1784. January 14—Treaty of Peace with Great Britain ratified.
- 1785. December 11—First steamboat in the United States, invented by James Rumsey, made trial trip on Potomac river, near Shepherdstown.
- 1786. September 11—Convention of six States to inaugurate movement for a precursor of the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Annapolis.
- 1786. The Pope appointed Rev. John Carroll Apostolic Vicar, afterwards Bishop of Baltimore. He became later the first Archbishop of the United States.
- 1788. April 28—Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
- 1791. Maryland ceded the District of Columbia to the United States.

- 1792. September—Rev. Thomas John Claggett consecrated the first Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Maryland.
- 1810. Property qualification for Electors abolished.
- 1814. September 12—Battle of North Point.
- 1814. Bombardment of Fort McHenry, during which Francis Scott Key wrote "The Star-Spangled Banner," September 13.
- 1824. Religious tests for office removed.
- 1825. Jewish disabilities removed.
- 1828. July 4—Cornerstone of Baltimore and Ohio Railroad laid by Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
- 1836. Obed Hussey, of Baltimore, the inventor of the first reaper and mower, cut the first field of grain ever harvested by a reaper (180 acres of wheat, oats and timothy), on the farm of Gen. Tench Tilghman, near Oxford, Talbot County, Md., under the auspices of the Board of Agriculture for the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Owen Dorsey, of Howard County, Md., invented the first successful side-rake reaper attachment.
- 1837. Governor's Council abolished and the office of Secretary of State created.
- 1841. The Eastern Shore Land Office abolished.
- 1844. First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington.
- 1845. United States Naval Academy established at Annapolis.
- 1851. July 4—Second State Constitution adopted.
- 1851. Office of Chancellor abolished and a Commissioner of the Land Office created.
- 1864. October 12—Third State Constitution adopted.
- 1867. September 18—Fourth State Constitution adopted.
- 1879. New foundation placed under State House and interior of building modernized.
- 1901. Court of Appeals building completed.
- 1902. Annex to State House commenced. Occupied by Legislature of 1904.
- 1906. The historic old Senate Chamber restored by Governor Edwin Warfield.

State Government, 1913-1914

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT—Annapolis

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Governor:	
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Secretary of State:	
Robert P. Graham.....	Roland Park
Chief Clerk:	
Carl Hardy.....	Annapolis
Private Secretary:	
A. Eugene DeReeves.....	Cambridge
Stenographers:	
Clarence C. Dorsey.....	Annapolis
J. Thomas Leonard.....	Annapolis
Messenger:	
Murray G. Hooper.....	Annapolis

The Governor is elected by the people for a term of four years from the second Wednesday in January next ensuing his election (Constitution, Art. 2, Sec. 2); the Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor; all other officers are appointed by the Governor and hold office during his pleasure.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Board consists of the Governor, State Treasurer and Comptroller of the Treasury.

Governor:	
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Comptroller:	
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
State Treasurer:	
Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace

GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Commander-in-Chief:	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
The Adjutant General, Chief of Staff:	
Brigadier-General Charles F. Macklin.....	Ilchester
Quartermaster-General:	
Robert Garrett.....	Baltimore City
Chief of Ordnance:	
Vacancy.	
Judge Advocate General:	
J. Kemp Bartlett.....	Baltimore City
Inspector General:	
William D. Gill.....	Baltimore City
Surgeon General:	
Dr. Herbert Harlan.....	Baltimore City

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Colonels:	
George L. Bartlett.....	Easton
Marion A. Humphries.....	Salisbury
Henry L. Duer.....	Baltimore
William B. Tilghman.....	Salisbury
W. Bladen Lowndes.....	Baltimore
Edward M. Allen.....	Darlington
Herman C. Huffer.....	Baltimore
Albanus Phillips.....	Cambridge
William Whitridge.....	Baltimore
C. Wilbur Miller.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints one Quartermaster General, one Chief of Ordnance, one Inspector General, one Surgeon General, one Judge Advocate General, all with the rank of Brigadier General; and ten aides with the rank of Colonel. The Assistant General is appointed by the Adjutant General (Ch. 103, 1908).

Judiciary Department

COURT OF APPEALS--*Annapolis.*

Terms--Second Monday in January, first Monday in April and first Monday in October.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Chief Judge:		
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	Cumberland	1924
Associate Judges:		
John R. Pattison.....	Cambridge	1924
Albert Constable.....	Elkton	1927
Nicholas Charles Burke.....	Towson	1920
William H. Thomas.....	Westminster	1922
Hammond Urner.....	Frederick	1924
John P. Briscoe.....	Prince Frederick	1922
Henry Stockbridge.....	Baltimore City	1926
Court Reporter:		
William H. Perkins.....	Baltimore	
Clerk of the Court:		
Caleb C. Magruder.....	Upper Marlboro	
Deputy Clerk:		
Luther H. Gadd.....	Annapolis	
Clerks:		
James G. Thompson.....	Annapolis	
R. Lee Waller.....	Salisbury	
Thomas N. Magruder.....	Mitchellsville	
Court Crier:		
John Whittington.....	Annapolis	
Court Collector:		
J. Frank Smith.....	Scotlaud	
Stenographer:		
Maurice Ogle.....	Croome	

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edgar Alan Poe.....	Baltimore

CIRCUIT COURTS—FIRST CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John R. Pattison, Chief Judge...	Cambridge	1924
Robley D. Jones.....	Snow Hill	1924
Henry L. D. Stanford.....	Princess Anne	1926

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Caroline, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Kent and Cecil.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Albert Constable, Chief Judge...	Elkton	1927
Philemon B. Hopper.....	Centreville	1922
William H. Adkins.....	Easton	1922

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Baltimore and Harford.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
N. Charles Burke, Chief Judge...	Towson	1920
Frank I. Duncan.....	Towson	1920
William H. Harlan.....	Bel Air	1926

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
A. Hunter Boyd, Chief Judge...	Cumberland	1924
Robert R. Henderson.....	Cumberland	1918
Martin L. Keedy.....	Hagerstown	1918

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Wm. H. Thomas, Chief Judge...	Westminster	1922
William H. Forsythe, Jr.	Ellicott City	1924
James R. Brashears.....	Annapolis	1924

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Frederick and Montgomery.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Hammond Urner, Chief Judge...	Frederick	1924
Edward C. Peter.....	Rockville	1926
Glenn H. Worthington.....	Frederick	1927

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John P. Briscoe, Chief Judge....	Prince Frederick	1922
Fillmore Beall.....	Upper Marlboro	1924
B. Harris Camalier.....	Leonardtwn	1924

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

But one judge in this circuit. Composed of Baltimore City.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Henry Stockbridge, Chief Judge.	Baltimore	1926

SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Henry D. Harlan, Chief Judge...	Baltimore	1920
H. Arthur Stump.....	Baltimore	1926
John J. Dobler.....	Baltimore	1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	Baltimore	1926
Walter I. Dawkins.....	Baltimore	1926
Charles W. Heusler.....	Baltimore	1924
Henry Duffy.....	Baltimore	1924
James P. Gorter.....	Baltimore	1922
James M. Ambler.....	Baltimore	1928
Thomas Ireland Elliott.....	Baltimore	1921

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE—Annapolis.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Comptroller:	
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
Chief Clerk:	
Harry J. Hopkins.....	Annapolis
Assistant Clerks:	
Raymond C. Reik.....	Baltimore
Benjamin P. Butler.....	Towson
Milton L. Tull.....	Kingston
Louis S. Clayton.....	Annapolis
Louis B. Keene.....	Golden Hill
Stenographer and Clerk:	
Thomas A. Murray, Jr.....	Baltimore
Messenger:	
J. Philip Beall.....	Annapolis

The Comptroller is elected by the people for a term of two years from the third Monday in January next ensuing his election, and appoints all officers in his office.

STATE TREASURER'S OFFICE—*Annapolis.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Treasurer:	
Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace
Chief Clerk:	
John Z Bayless.....	Glenville
Assistant Clerks:	
George Y. Everhart.....	Woodlawn
Samuel S. Bevard.....	Abingdon
Stenographer:	
John M. Richardson.....	Belair

The State Treasurer is elected by the General Assembly for a term of two years and appoints all officers in his office.

STATE TAX COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE—*Annapolis.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Tax Commissioner:	
Buchanan Schley.....	Hagerstown
Chief Clerk:	
Daniel H. Staley.....	Hagerstown
Assistant Clerks:	
Thomas B. Leouard.....	Cambridge
George H. Hager.....	Hagerstown
Scott L. Heffinger.....	Annapolis
Stenographer:	
Alfred E. Leffler.....	Annapolis

The State Tax Commissioner is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of four years from the date of his qualification, and appoints all officers in his office. (Ch. 178, 1878.)

STATE AUDITOR—*Garrett Building, Baltimore.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Auditor:	
J. Enos Ray.....	Chillum
Deputy Auditor:	
William A. Gillespie.....	Baltimore

The State Auditor and Deputy Auditor are appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of two years from the date of qualification. (Ch. 257, 1902.)

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION—*Annapolis.*OFFICE OF THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT—*Annapolis.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Superintendent of Education:	
M. Bates Stephens.....	Denton
Assistant Superintendent:	
B. K. Purdum.....	Annapolis
Stenographer:	
Mrs. R. A. Beasley.....	Baltimore

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION—*Annapolis.*

PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH, *President.*
 M. BATES STEPHENS, *Secretary.*
 CLAYTON PURNELL, *Frostburg, Allegany County.*
 THOMAS H. BOCK, *Princess Anne, Somerset County.*
 WM. T. WARBURTON, *Elkton, Cecil County.*
 THOMAS H. LEWIS, *Westminster, Carroll County.*
 JOHN O. SPENCER, *Baltimore City.*
 HARRY C. LONGNECKER, *Towson, Baltimore County.*

Principal of State Normal School:

Sarah E. Richmond.....Baltimore City

Principal of State Normal School No. 2:

Edward F. Webb.....Frostburg

Principal Maryland Normal and Industrial School (for Colored Students):

D. S. S. Goodloe.....Bowie

Board of Superintendents of Baltimore City:

FRANCIS A. SOPER, Superintendent.
 CHARLES J. KOCH, Assistant.
 CHARLES A. A. J. MILLER, Assistant.
 ANDREW J. PIETSCH, Assistant.
 JOSEPH HANDS, Assistant.
 ROWLAND WATTS, Assistant.
 ROBERT W. ELLIOTT, Assistant.

County Superintendents—Appointed by County School Commissioners:

John E. Edwards.....Allegany County.....Cumberland
 George M. Perdew, Asst..Allegany County.....Cumberland
 Samuel Garner.....Anne Arundel County..Annapolis.
 Albert S. Cook.....Baltimore County....Towson.
 J. T. Hershner, Asst...Baltimore County....Towson.
 Jas. B. Latimer.....Calvert County.....Prince Frederick.
 Edward M. Noble.....Caroline County.....Denton.
 George T. Morelock....Carroll County.....Westminster.
 Joseph M. McVey.....Cecil County.....Elkton.
 Thomas M. Carpenter..Charles County.....La Plata.
 A. R. Spard.....Dorchester County...Cambridge.
 Jos. B. Meridith, Asst..Dorchester County...Cambridge.
 John T. White.....Frederick County.....Frederick.
 G. Lloyd Palmer.....Frederick County.....Frederick.
 Franklin E. Rathbun...Garrett County.....Oakland.
 Charles T. Wright.....Harford County.....Bel Air.
 Woodland C. Phillips...Howard County.....Ellicott City.
 Jefferson L. Smyth....Kent County.....Chestertown.
 Earle B. Wood.....Montgomery County..Rockville.
 Frederick Sasscer.....Prince George's Co...Upper Marlboro.
 Byron J. Grimes.....Queen Anne's County..Centreville.

George W. Joy..... St. Mary's County... Leonardtown.
 Wm. H. Dashiell..... Somerset County.... Princess Anne.
 Nicholas Orem..... Talbot County..... Easton.
 W. Merrick Huyett..... Washington County.. Hagerstown.
 Wm. J. Holloway..... Wicomico County.... Salisbury.
 Edgar W. McMaster... Worcester County.... Pocomoke City.

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints the Superintendent of Public Education for a term of four years from the first Monday in May (Ch. 466, 1902). The Superintendent appoints all officers in his office.

The State Board of Education is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, as follows: Two biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May next ensuing their appointment (Ch. 584, 1904). Two of the six appointed must be chosen from the political party which at the last election for Governor received next to the highest number of votes. Those six members, together with the Governor and the Superintendent of Public Education, constitute the State Board of Education.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE—Annapolis.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
The Adjutant General:	
Charles F. Macklin.....	Ilchester
Officer Designated by the War Department:	
G. Arthur Hadsell, Capt. 3rd U. S. Infantry.....	Annapolis
Chief Clerk:	
J. Milton Griffith.....	Baltimore
Assistant to Acting Quartermaster General:	
John C. Marshall.....	Baltimore
Clerk:	
Benjamin C. Gott.....	Annapolis
Stenographer:	
Miss Muriel Geare.....	Baltimore

The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and holds office until appointment and qualification of his successor. (Const., Art. 9, Sec. 2.)

The designation of an officer of the United States Army for duty in connection with the State Militia, is made by the War Department under an Act of Congress providing that any State having a regularly organized militia conforming to the Act of Congress, may, through its Governor, request the designation. The Assistant Adjutant General and the Assistant to the Acting Quartermaster General are appointed and commissioned by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Adjutant General. (Ch. 103, 1908.) The Adjutant General makes all other appointments.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS—

Annapolis.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Superintendent:	
R. Frank Smith.....	Baltimore
Assistant Superintendent:	
Edward H. Jones.....	Solomons
Assistant to Governor's Mansion:	
Ernest Duvall.....	Annapolis
Chief Engineer and Electrician:	
Robert F. Ellers.....	Annapolis
Day Watchmen:	
Elisha J. Ward.....	Annapolis
W. Henry Lambert, Jr.....	Annapolis
Night Watchmen:	
Chas. Taylor	Annapolis
John H. Mullen.....	Annapolis
Daniel J. Stevens.....	Annapolis
Charles J. Elliott.....	Annapolis
Firemen:	
George W. Evans.....	Annapolis
Harry Cole	Annapolis
Coal Passers:	
Richard Turner	Annapolis
James Johns	Annapolis
Janitors:	
John King.....	Annapolis
John Cornish.....	Annapolis
John Brown.....	Annapolis
Charwomen:	
Annie M. Trott.....	Annapolis
Rebecca Freeman.....	Annapolis
Margaret Carr.....	Annapolis
Alice Cutchley.....	Annapolis
Eliza Cannan.....	Annapolis
Rose White.....	Annapolis
Maud Beall.....	Annapolis
Annie Mannion	Annapolis
Carpenter:	
Walter E. Rawleigh.....	Annapolis
The Superintendent and all officers in his department are appointed by the Governor. (Ch. 551, 1906.)	

COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commissioner:	
John J. Hanson.....	Baltimore
Chief Clerk:	
James W. Hanson.....	Baltimore

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Assistant Clerks:	
Arthur Trader.....	Annapolis
William G. Dawson.....	Annapolis
Index Clerks:	
Martin W. Goldsborough.....	Princess Anne
Charles N. Hanby.....	Cambridge
William H. Leonard.....	Cambridge

The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor. The Commissioner appoints all officers in his office. (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 4.)

STATE LIBRARY—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Librarian:	
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	Annapolis
Custodian of Works of Reference:	
Mrs. Alice Tate Williams.....	Annapolis
Indexer and Cataloguer:	
Edward G. Kenly.....	Annapolis

The State Librarian is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 3); the Custodian of Works of Reference is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years (Ch. 50, 1906); the Indexer and Cataloguer is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Library Committee, for a term of two years (Ch. 271, 1900).

MARYLAND PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSION.

Offices, Enoch Pratt Library, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire 1914.)

Ex-officio Members:	
Bernard C. Steiner.....	Enoch Pratt Library
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	State Librarian
M. Bates Stephens.....	Superintendent Public Education
Members appointed by the Governor:	
Mrs. Charlotte Newell.....	Port Deposit
Mrs. Etheline D. Oates.....	Princess Anne
Joseph H. Apple.....	Frederick
Ogle Marbury.....	Laurel

Governor appoints four, two of whom shall be women, who with the State Librarian, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Librarian of Enoch Pratt Free Library, constitutes the Commission. Term two years. (Ch. 505, 1910.)

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Term Exp.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles A. Councilman.....	2nd Dist.	1914.....	Glyndon.
Robert Crain.....	4th Dist.	1914.....	Baltimore.
Robert W. Wells.....	5th Dist.	1916.....	Hyattsville.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Term Exp.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Hubert.....	3rd Dist....	1916.....	Baltimore.
Henry Holtzapple.....	6th Dist....	1918.....	Hagerstown.
Harry P. Skipper.....	1st Dist....	1918.....	Chestertown.

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints six members; two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in February, who with the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General, President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates constitute the Board. (P. G. L., Art. 77, Sec. 173.)

BANK COMMISSIONER.

Room 510, Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Dukes Downes.....	Caroline County
Deputy Commissioner:	
George W. Page.....	Baltimore
Chief Clerk and Examiner:	
Edwin C. Hook.....	Baltimore County
Clerk and Stenographer:	
John J. Ghingher.....	Caroline County

Appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of two years from date of his commission. (Ch. 219, 1910.)

BLIND, MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR.

501 West Fayette Street, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John R. Cary.....	Md. School for Blind.....Baltimore
J. Walter Oster.....	Md. School for Blind.....Baltimore
John G. Schilpp.....	Baltimore
Manes E. Hecht.....	Baltimore
Charles E. Kunkel.....	Baltimore

Board consists of five Trustees, three appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and two elected by the Directors of the Maryland School for Blind. Term two years from appointment.

BARBER EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF.

(Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
C. Henry Bischoff—Holding over.....	Baltimore
Jno. E. DeMott.....	Baltimore
A. C. Hoffman.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three for two years from appointment, one master barber and two journeyman barbers. (Ch. 226, 1904.)

CLAIMS, AGENT TO COLLECT.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gustav W. Ridgeley.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints an Agent to collect the Maryland claims against the Government growing out of the furnishing and equipping of troops for the Spanish-American War. No term. (Ch. 443, 1900.)

CLAIMS, AGENT TO COLLECT.

The Governor appoints an Agent to collect the general claims of the State against the Government. (Ch. 296, 1900.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur D. Foster.....	Baltimore

DENTAL EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. T. B. Moore.....	Rising Sun.....	1914
Dr. H. A. Wilson.....	Baltimore.....	1914
Dr. Frederick F. Drew.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Dr. W. W. Dunbracco.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Dr. Albert B. King.....	Baltimore.....	1918
Dr. J. Edgar Orrison.....	Baltimore.....	1918

Governor appoints six; two biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May, from a list of nine practising dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. (P. G. L., Art. 32, Sec. 2.)

COMMISSIONER OF MOTOR VEHICLES.

403-407 Garrett Building, Baltimore, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry A. Roe, Commissioner.....	Denton
Arthur F. Smith, Chief Clerk.....	Westminster
W. Edwin Wright, Assistant Clerk.....	Choptank
Miss Katharine Plunkett, Stenographer.....	Baltimore
Miss Mary B. Mordecai, Stenographer.....	Baltimore
Wm. G. Roppelt, Special Officer.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 207, 1910.)

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB,

BOARD OF VISITORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Black, President.....	Baltimore City
Spencer C. Jones, Vice-President.....	Rockville
Charles B. Trail.....	Frederick
Henry Williams.....	Frederick
Alexander D. Irwin.....	Snow Hill
F. Snoden Hill.....	Upper Marlboro
Bernard C. Steiner.....	Baltimore City
I. T. Costen.....	Pocomoke City
W. T. P. Turpin.....	Centreville
William G. Baker.....	Frederick
Francis V. King.....	Leonardtown
D. Guy Thomas.....	Frederick
Albert Jones.....	Mt. Airy
T. J. C. Williams.....	Baltimore City
Arthur Potts.....	Frederick
George W. Moore.....	Baltimore City

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Richard P. Ross.....	Frederick
Isaac H. Mass.....	Catonsville
Palmer Tennant.....	Hagerstown
Mortimer D. Craspter.....	Florence
John W. Bromwell.....	Mt. Airy
J. Tyler Gray.....	Baltimore City
William B. Mobley.....	Catonsville
George R. Dennis, Jr.....	Frederick
John K. Shaw, Jr.....	Baltimore City
Jesse O. Snyder.....	Hagerstown
Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.....	Emmitsburg
Sterling Galt.....	Emmitsburg

Board consists of 30 members. Governor appoints to fill vacancies only. No term. (Ch. 247, 1867.)

BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS.

(Electrical Commission.)

Room 512 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph B. Dreisch, for Electrical Contractors' Association.....	Baltimore
for Electrical Contractors' Association.....	Baltimore
Arthur B. James, for Association of Fire Underwriters.....	Baltimore
Joseph M. Zamoiski, for Chief of Electrical Department.....	Baltimore
William J. Gray, Journeyman Electrician.....	Baltimore

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, as follows: Two from nominations made by the Electrical Contractors' Association; one from nominations made by the Chief of the Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore; one from nominations made by the Association of Fire Underwriters of Baltimore City, and one a journeyman electrician. (Ch. 244, 1906.)

EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS.

301 North Charles Street, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire, Two in April, 1913; Two in April 1914, in Order Named.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Vacancy.....	
Howard P. Page, Accountant.....	Baltimore
Elmer J. Cook, Attorney.....	Baltimore
Charles O. Hall, Accountant.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints four as follows: Two shall be certified accountants and two practicing attorneys; one accountant and one attorney to be appointed annually for a term of two year. (Ch. 79, 1900.)

ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL, BOARD OF VISITORS.

Institution at Owings Mills, Baltimore County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Julius H. Wayman.....	Baltimore City
Henry King.....	Baltimore City
Lemuel T. Appold.....	Baltimore City
W. P. E. Wyse.....	Pikesville
H. Baynard Whiteley.....	Catonsville
Benjamin Bissell.....	Bel Air
Dr. Charles G. Hill.....	Arlington
J. Clarence Lane.....	Hagerstown
Herman Stump.....	Bel Air
Milton G. Urner.....	Frederick
Edward E. Goslin.....	Federalsburg
William H. H. Campbell.....	Baltimore City
C. Lyon Rogers, Jr.....	Mt. Wilson
Thomas J. Ewell.....	Walbrook
Joshua W. Hering.....	Westminster
John S. Biddison.....	Gardenville
William DeCorse.....	Gardenville

Board consists of seventeen members. Governor appoints to fill vacancies only. (Ch. 183, 1888.)

FARMERS' INSTITUTES, DEPARTMENT OF.

Address Dr. Richard S. Hill, Director, Upper Marlboro, Md.

FIFTH REGIMENT ARMORY COMMISSION.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ex-officio Members:	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
Treasurer Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace
Attorney General Edgar Allan Poe.....	Baltimore
Adjutant General Charles F. Macklin.....	Ilchester
Colonel Louis M. Rawlings.....	Baltimore
Lieut. Col. John Hinkley.....	Baltimore
Major David W. Jenkins.....	Baltimore
Major Irving Adams.....	Baltimore
Major Washington Bowie, Jr.....	Baltimore

Appointed by the Governor:

Frederick M. Colston—Holding over.....	Baltimore
John B. Ramsay “ “.....	Baltimore
Frank Marcoe “ “.....	Baltimore

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General, Adjutant General, Colonel, Lieutenant Colonel, three Majors of the Fifth Regiment, M. N. G., and three citizens appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. (Ch. 337, 1912.)

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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FIRE MARSHALL, STATE.

509 Garrett Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Fire Marshall:	
George Edward Myers.....	Frederick
Assistant:	
John W. Famous.....	Baltimore

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for a term of two years from the first Monday in May next ensuing his appointment. The Fire Marshall appoints his assistant. (Ch. 248, 1894.)

FISH COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edward S. Phillips, For Eastern Shore.....	Cambridge
William A. Smith, For Western Shore.....	Hoyes

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints two for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. One for the Eastern Shore and one for the Western Shore. (P. G. L., Art. 39, Sec. 90.)

FORESTRY, STATE BOARD OF.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ex-officio Members:	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
President of the Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore
President J. H. Pattison, Md. Agricultural College....	College Park
Wm. Bullock Clark, State Geologist, Executive Officer.....	Baltimore
Appointed by the Governor:	
Robert Garrett.....	Baltimore
W. McC. Brown.....	Baltimore

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, President of Johns Hopkins University, President of Maryland Agricultural College, State Geologist, and two members appointed by the Governor for a term of two years. One of those appointed by the Governor shall be a practical lumberman and one known to be interested in the advancement of forestry. (Ch. 294, 1906.)

GAME WARDEN, STATE.

506 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Game Warden:	
James P. Curley.....	Laurel

Governor appoints one for a term of two years from April 10th. (Ch. 364, 1904.)

GEOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC SURVEY.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Commission.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....		Cambridge
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....		Cambridge
President of the Johns Hopkins University.....		Baltimore
President J. H. Pattison, Md. Agri. Col., Secretary....		College Park

Scientific Staff.

William Bullock Clark, Director and State Geologist.....	Baltimore
E. B. Matthews, Assistant State Geologist.....	Baltimore
W. W. Crosby, Chief Engineer.....	Baltimore
Charles K. Swartz, Assistant.....	Baltimore
Edward W. Berry, Assistant.....	Baltimore
B. L. Miller, Assistant.....	Baltimore
J. F. Singewald, Jr., Assistant.....	Baltimore

The Commission consists of the Governor, Comptroller, President of the Maryland Agricultural College and President of the Johns Hopkins University, who appoint a Geologist of established reputation. (Ch. 51, 1896.) (Ch. 129, 1898.)

The State Geological and Economic Survey is established for the purpose of examining the geological formations of the State of Maryland with reference to their economic products, and for the preparation of reports and maps illustrating the character and distribution of the mineral resources. It likewise carries on work in hydrography, forestry, terrestrial magnetism, and the mapping of the agricultural soils in co-operation with the National Government. The most important feature of this joint work is the preparation and publication of a topographic map of the State on the scale of 1 mile to 1 inch.

HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT, STATE—College Park, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Entomologist:	
Prof. Thomas B. Symons.....	College Park
State Pathologist:	
Prof. J. B. S. Norton.....	College Park
State Horticulturist:	
Vacancy.	

The State Horticultural Department is an adjunct of the Maryland Agricultural College, and has charge of the suppression and eradication of all plant diseases and insect pests.

The Department consists of a State Entomologist, a State Pathologist and a State Horticulturist, who shall be respectively the Professor of Entomology, the Professor of Pathology and the Professor of Horticulture of the Maryland Agricultural College. (Ch. 289, 1898.)

HEALTH, STATE BOARD OF.

No. 6 East Franklin Street, Baltimore.

Name.

Ex-officio Members:

Dr. John S. Fulton.....	Secretary
Dr. Nathan R. Gorter.....	Commissioner of Health
Hon. Edgar Allan Poe.....	Attorney General

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Appointed by the Governor:		
Dr. William H. Welch.....	Baltimore.....	1914
Dr. Edgar A. Jones.....	Cambridge.....	1914
Dr. William W. Ford.....	Baltimore.....	1916
John E. Greiner, Engineer.....	Roland Park.....	1916

The Board consists of the Attorney General, Health Commissioner of Baltimore, a Secretary appointed by the Board and four members appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, two biennially for a term of four years from the first day in January. Of those appointed by the Governor, three shall be physicians and one a Civil Engineer. (P. G. L., Art. 43, Sec. 1.)

HOME AND INFIRMARY OF WESTERN MARYLAND—*Cumberland*

DIRECTORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Thomas Footer.....	Cumberland	1914
John Keating.....	Cumberland	1914
W. W. Hanley.....	Cumberland	1914
H. A. Bachman.....	Cumberland	1914
W. W. Brown.....	Cumberland	1914
Hope Carleton.....	Cumberland	1914
John W. Young.....	Cumberland	1914

Governor appoints seven for a term of two years from 1st Monday in May. (Ch. 319, 1892.)

HORSESHOERS, EXAMINERS OF.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Luther Smith, Master.....	Baltimore.....	1913
Denis F. Hogan, Journeyman....	Baltimore.....	1913
John E. Biddison, Master.....	Baltimore.....	1914
John W. Carroll, Journeyman....	Baltimore.....	1914
Dr. Daniel R. Hoffman, Veterinarian.....	Baltimore.....	1914

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for four years from the date of their appointment. One shall be a veterinarian, two master horseshoers and two journeyman horseshoers. (Ch. 491, 1898.)

HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES OF MARYLAND, BOARD OF

DIRECTORS.

Institution at Endowment, Baltimore County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Vacancy.....		
Dr. Joseph S. Ames, M. D.....	Baltimore	1914
Dr. Charles H. Conley, M. D.....	Adamstown	1916
Samuel C. Rowland.....	Baltimore	1916
E. Allen Lycett.....	Abbottstown	1918
Jacob Epstein.....	Baltimore	1918

Governor, with consent of Senate appoints two biennially for a term of six years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 429, 1906.)

HOUSE OF CORRECTION, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Located at Jessups, Md.

Ex-officio Members:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Gov. Phillips Lee Goldsborough	Cambridge	1916
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington	Cambridge	1914
Treasurer Murray Vandiver	Havre de Grace	1914
Attorney General Edgar A. Poe	Baltimore	1916

Appointed by the Governor:

George E. Nicholson	Olney	1914
Thomas M. Purnell	Berlin	1914
Harvey H. Mackey	Fair Hill	1914
Edward Gross	Baltimore	1916
Humphrey D. Wolf	Glenwood	1916
Thomas M. Bannon	Jessups	1916
James C. Tawes	Crisfield	1918
Oliver S. Metzgerott	Hyattsville	1918
Henry A. McComas	Hagerstown	1918

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General and nine members appointed by the Governor; three biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. (P. G. L., Art. 27, Sec. 463.)

HOUSE OF REFORMATION, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Institution at Cheltenham, Prince George's County.

(Terms Expire 1913.)

Arthur K. Taylor	Roland Park
H. J. Walton	Baltimore

Governor appoints two annually in the month of February. (P. G. L., Art. 27, Sec. 490.)

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS,

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Institution, Baker and Carey Streets, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

Peter L. Hargett	Frederick
Edgar B. Simmons	Cambridge
James C. Chaney	Chaney
Wm. McCulloh Brown	Oakland
Mrs. Edwin Long	Westover
Mrs. E. H. Ziegler	Hagerstown
Mrs. Joseph D. Baker	Frederick
Three vacancies.	

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints ten biennially in the month of January, all of whom shall be residents of the counties. (P. G. L., Art. 27, Sec. 530.)

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR COLORED GIRLS, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Located at Melvale, Md.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John P. T. Mathias.....	Thurmont
Clifton E. Krebs.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints two for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 27, Secs. 376-377.)

INDUSTRIAL BUREAU.

300 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chief of Bureau:	
Frank A. White.....	Easton
Assistant:	
Anna Herkner.....	Baltimore
Stenographer:	
Isabel Mosher.....	Baltimore
Inspectors:	
Charles A. Lutz.....	Baltimore
Benj. M. Haughey.....	Baltimore
John A. Janetzke, Jr.....	Baltimore
John Ermer, Jr.....	Baltimore County
George M. Dean.....	Dorchester County
George F. Sharrer.....	Carroll County
Miss Kate Ernst.....	Baltimore
Miss Mathilda L. Selig.....	Baltimore
Marie L. Rose.....	Baltimore
Officer Issuing Employment Certificates:	
Miss Florence E. Peirce.....	Baltimore
Physicians Examining Applicants for Employment Certificates:	
Anna S. Abercrombie.....	Baltimore
John C. Travers.....	Baltimore

The Chief of the Bureau of Statistics and Information is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. The Chief appoints all clerks and employes in the Bureau. (Ch. 29, 1892.)

There are two inspectors to inspect all places where clothing and cigars and cigarettes are made and eight inspectors to carry out the provisions of the Child Labor Law.

The physicians examine all applicants for employment certificates to determine if each has attained the normal development of a child of its age and is in sufficiently sound health and physically able to be employed in the occupation or process for which a permit is sought.

The duty of this Bureau is to enforce the Factory Inspection and Child Labor Laws. It is further charged with maintaining a free employment agency and with collecting information relating to the industrial interests of the State and with the annual publication of such data.

INSANE, MARYLAND HOSPITAL FOR, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Catonsville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Cecil E. Ewing.....	Rising Sun.....	1914
Arthur D. Foster.....	Baltimore.....	1914
George Warfield.....	Baltimore.....	1914
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Lawrason Riggs.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Thorton Rollins.....	Baltimore.....	1916
John S. Gibbs.....	Catonsville.....	1918
Richard F. Gundry.....	Catonsville.....	1918
Samuel E. Reinhard.....	Baltimore.....	1918

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints nine; three biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 44, Sec. 1.)

INSANE, SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Sykesville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William Evans.....	Elkton.....	1914
Johnzie E. Beasman.....	Sykesville.....	1914
W. Champlin Robinson.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Vacancy.....	.....	1916
C. Wilbur Miller.....	Baltimore.....	1918
John Hubner.....	Catonsville.....	1918

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, ex-officio members, and six others appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate; two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. (P. G. L., Art. 44, Sec. 16.)

INSANE, HOSPITAL FOR NEGRO.

Crownsville, Maryland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John T. Dailey.....	Baltimore.....	1914
William L. Marbury.....	Baltimore.....	1914
J. Harry Covington.....	Easton.....	1916
Henry P. Mann.....	Towson.....	1916
Vacancy.....	.....	1918
Thomas Parran.....	St. Leonards.....	1918

Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints six, two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer are ex-officio members of this board. (Ch. 250, 1910.)

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

Office, Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires February, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commissioner:	
W. Mason Shehan.....	Easton
Deputy Commissioner:	
James E. Green.....	Towson, Baltimore County
Examiner:	
Hazelton A. Joyce, Jr.....	Cambridge, Dorchester County
Actuary:	
Clayton C. Hall.....	Baltimore City
Counsel:	
Arthur D. Foster.....	Baltimore City
Clerks:	
S. Frank Miles.....	Marion, Somerset County
Wilson L. Coudon.....	Perryville, Cecil County
Charles W. Adams.....	Sykesville, Carroll County
E. Percy Vinton.....	Cambridge, Dorchester County
Stenographer:	
Miss Ruth Sulivane.....	Cambridge, Dorchester County
Messenger:	
Frank Kenny.....	Texas, Baltimore County

The Insurance Commissioner is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of four years from his qualification. The Commissioner appoints all officers in his department. (Ch. 700, 1900.)

IMMIGRATION, BUREAU OF.

11 East Lexington Street, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Superintendent:	
F. DeSales Mudd.....	Bryantown
President:	
William H. Knowles.....	Sharptown
Commissioner:	
Jacob H. Waller.....	Cambridge
Secretary:	
John A. Tschantre.....	Cambridge
Stenographer:	
A. N. Reichert.....	Baltimore
Clerk:	
William M. Lyon.....	Charles County

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints a President, a State Superintendent and a Commissioner of Immigration, for the term of two years from the first Monday in May. The Bureau appoints all other officers. (Ch. 382, 1908.)

The Bureau of Immigration is established for the purpose of encouraging beneficial immigration to the State. It is required to prepare and distribute maps, pamphlets and other printed matter pertaining to the resources of the State and the shipping and marketing facilities, an annual report of which is made to the Governor.

LUNACY COMMISSION, STATE.

819 North Charles Street, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. Hugh H. Young.....	Baltimore	1913
Dr. Thomas H. Brayshaw.....	Glen Burnie.....	1914
Dr. John D. Blake.....	Baltimore	1915
Dr. Henry M. Hurd.....	Baltimore	1916
Dr. Arthur P. Hering, Secretary, 330 N. Charles Street, Baltimore.		

The Commission consists of the Attorney General and four members appointed by the Governor; one annually for a term of four years from the first Monday in May. Three of those appointed shall be residents of Baltimore City, two of whom shall be physicians. (P. G. L., Art. 59, Secs. 13, 14, 15.)

The State Lunacy Commission has supervision over all institutions, public, corporate or private, in which insane persons are detained. The Secretary of the Commission, or one member thereof, is required at least once every six months to visit all institutions in the State, including almshouses, jails, etc., where the insane are kept. This Commission makes an annual report to the Governor in the month of December.

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

506 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry P. Skipper.....	Chestertown
Chas. W. Melville.....	Sykesville
Hart B. Noll.....	Ellicott City

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints three for a term of two years, from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 58, Sec. 1.)

The State Livestock Sanitary Board is charged with the duties of protecting the health of domestic animals from contagious and infectious diseases, and to maintain and enforce such quarantine, sanitary or other regulations as it may deem necessary.

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR BOYS, BOARD OF MANAGERS.

(All Terms Expire February, 1913.)

Randolph Barton, Sr.....	Baltimore
James A. Gary, Jr.....	Baltimore
Edward H. Griffin.....	Baltimore
Wm. H. Matthai.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints four annually in the month of February. (P. G. L., Art. 27, Sec. 511.)

MINE INSPECTOR FOR GARRETT AND ALLEGANY COUNTIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Inspector:		
William Walters.....	Midland.....	1914

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from the date of his appointment. (Ch. 124, 1902.)

BOARD OF EXAMINING MOVING PICTURE MACHINE
OPERATORS.

Room 512 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

Marion S. Pearce, for Building Inspector.....	Baltimore
J. Howard Bennett, Moving Picture Operator.....	Baltimore
Clifton S. Whitter, for Fire Underwriter.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three—one for Board of Fire Underwriters, one for Building Inspector of Baltimore and one a moving picture machine operator—for a term of two years. (Ch. 693, 1910.)

MEDICAL EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF.

Address: 1211 Cathedral St., Baltimore.

The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated and applicants are examined by two Boards of Medical Examiners, each composed of eight members and appointed as follows: One Board by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland, and one Board by the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Maryland. (P. G. L., Art. 43, Sec. 79.)

MINERS HOSPITAL, DIRECTORS.

Frostburg, Maryland.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
W. R. Gunter.....	Frostburg.....	1914
Walter W. Wittig.....	Frostburg.....	1914
Roberdeau Annan.....	Frostburg.....	1916
Timothy Griffith.....	Frostburg.....	1916

Board consists of four members appointed by the Governor, two biennially for a term of four years. (Ch. 441, 1912.)

NURSES, STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Miss Helen C. Bartlett.....	Baltimore.....	1914
Mrs. I. C. Brackenridge.....	Baltimore.....	1915
Mrs. Wm. P. Hurst.....	Baltimore.....	1915
Miss Alice Frances Bell.....	Annapolis.....	1916
Miss Gertrude Miller.....	Baltimore.....	1916

The Governor appoints five members of this Board from a list of twelve members furnished by the Maryland State Association of Graduate Nurses, one for one year, two for two years and two for three years, and as these terms expire a successor is appointed from a list of five names, furnished the Governor as above, for a term of three years. All vacancies are filled by the Governor. (Ch. 172, 1904.)

It is the duty of this Board to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse," and if found competent, to issue the proper certificate.

OYSTER INSPECTORS.

(All Terms Expire in 1912.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert L. Wingate.....	Baltimore
Joseph S. Beeks.....	Baltimore
Henry A. Repson.....	Baltimore
James E. Marshall.....	Baltimore
Thomas J. Walter.....	Nanticoke
William A. Dobson.....	Oxford
George W. Letourneau.....	Annapolis
Richard H. Hart.....	Cambridge
Matthew W. Ward.....	Crisfield

The Governor, at each session of the General Assembly, appoints four for the City of Baltimore, one for Cambridge, one for Annapolis, one for Oxford, one for Crisfield and one for Nanticoke. (Ch. 188, 1906.)

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

Builders' Exchange, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Phillip W. Laird.....	Term expires 1916.....Rockville
Albert G. Towers.....	Term expires 1914...Caroline County
E. Clay Timanus.....	Term expires 1918.....Baltimore
W. Cabell Bruce, Counsel.....	Baltimore
Benj. F. Fendall, Secretary.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three, one of whom he designates Chairman; one for two, one for four and one for six years; and, as these terms expire, the successor is appointed for a term of six years. Ch. 180, 1910.)

PENITENTIARY, BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frank A. Furst.....	Baltimore	1914
John H. Kimble.....	Port Deposit.....	1914
John T. Stone.....	Towson	1916
Charles T. Crane.....	Pikesville	1916
Josiah L. Kerr.....	Cambridge	1918
Richard Dallam.....	Bel Air.....	1918

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints six, two biennially for six years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art 27, Sec. 389.)

PHARMACY, STATE BOARD OF.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Ephraim Bacon.....	Baltimore	1914
David R. Millard.....	Mt. Washington	1915
J. Fuller Framar.....	Baltimore	1916
Wm. C. Powell.....	Snow Hill.....	1917
H. Lionel Meredith.....	Hagerstown	1918
Ephraim Bacon, Ph. G., Secretary....	30th & Calvert Sts., Baltimore	

The Governor appoints five, one annually for a term of five years. Two shall be residents of Baltimore City and three residents of the counties. (Ch. 179, 1902.)

ST. MARY'S INDUSTRIAL SCHOLL FOR BOYS, BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

(Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Vacancy.....	
Joseph J. Janney.....	Baltimore
Charles R. Wilcox.....	Baltimore
John R. King.....	Baltimore
Robert B. Dixon.....	Easton

The Governor appoints five for two years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 35, 1908.)

STATE ROADS COMMISSION.

Garrett Building, Baltimore.

*Name.**Postoffice.*

Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough, ex-officio.....	Cambridge
Ovington E. Weller, Chairman.....	Arlington
Edward E. Goslin.....	Federalsburg
Walter B. Miller.....	Salisbury
Andrew Ramsay.....	Mt. Savage
Dr. Ira Remsen.....	Baltimore
Dr. Wm. Bullock Clark.....	Baltimore
Wm. L. Marey, Secretary.....	Annapolis

Governor appoints four and designates two from the Maryland Geological and Economic Survey. (Ch. 141, 1908.) Ch. 218, 1910, provides for one additional member.

AUXILIARY ROAD COMMISSION. For Cecil County.

*Name.**Postoffice.*

J. Polk Steele.....	Chesapeake City
Daniel Harvey.....	Childs
Charles W. Simpers.....	North East
Alfred B. McVey.....	Pleasant Hill

(Ch. 734, 1908.)

SHELL FISH COMMISSION.

Marine Bank Building, Baltimore.

President:

Benjamin K. Green.....Somerset County

Treasurer:

Frank S. Revell.....Anne Arundel County

Secretary:

William H. Maltbie.....Baltimore

Hydrographic Engineer:

Swepson Earle.....Queen Anne's County

Counsel:

S. T. Giles.....Baltimore

Chief Clerk:

Samuel A. Harper.....Talbot County

Assistant Clerk:

Daniel H. Carroll of P.....Harford County

Stenographer:

Anna Pierson.....Baltimore

The Shell Fish Commission is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. One must be a resident of one of the tidewater counties of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of one of the tidewater counties of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City. The Commission appoints all officers in the office. (Ch. 711, 1906.)

Upon the request of the Governor of Maryland and under the authority of an Act of Congress, the Secretary of the Department of Commerce and Labor designated the following officers to co-operate with the Maryland Shell Fish Commission:
U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey:

Capt. Charles C. Yates.....Chief of Party
U. S. Bureau of Fisheries:
Dr. H. F. Moore.

STATE CONSERVATION COMMISSION.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Bernard N. Baker.....	Baltimore City
William S. Powell.....	Ellicott City
Charles H. Baughman.....	Frederick

Governor appoints three to report to General Assembly of 1912. (Ch. 238, 1910.)

STATE AID AND CHARITIES, BOARD OF.

Office, Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
President:	
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Baltimore
Thos. V. Richardson.....	Phoenix
Philip Briscoe.....	Mutual
Thos. M. Bartlett.....	Easton
H. Wirt Steele.....	Baltimore
Emory L. Coblentz.....	Frederick
William Levy.....	Baltimore

Secretary to Board:

Wm. H. Davenport, 505 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

The Governor appoints seven members, two of whom shall be residents of the counties and not more than four of whom shall be eligible to re-appointment to succeed themselves on the next Board. The term of office is two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 549, 1904.)

STATE RAILROAD DIRECTORS.

Vacancy.....	For Baltimore and Ohio Railroad
Vacancy.....	For Baltimore and Ohio Railroad
George S. Dare.....	For Philadelphia and Baltimore Central R. R.

STATE FISHERY FORCE—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1914.)

Commander:

T. C. B. Howard.....Governor Thomas.....Cambridge.

Deputy Commanders:

James A. Turner.....Governor McLane.....Salisbury.
 George F. Akers.....Anne B. Smith.....Rock Hall.
 John T. Sewell.....Frolic.....Chester.
 Charles J. Howeth.....Poplar Island Boat.....Easton.
 S. Clay Camper.....Eliza Hayward.....Neavitts.
 Milburn Woolford.....Julia Hamilton.....Taylor's Island.
 Mathew Wroten.....Brown-Smith-Jones.....Lakesville.
 Wilfred R. Jester.....Nellie Jackson.....Jesterville.
 Luther T. Miles.....Helen Banghman.....Marion Station.
 Wm. H. Sanders.....May Brown.....Annapolis.
 Edward N. Dixon.....Daisy Archer.....Galloway.
 L. F. Miles.....Folly.....Pearson.
 Edmund J. Plowden.....Bessie Jones.....Blackiston.

Clerk to Commander:

William F. Johnson.....Annapolis.

Local Boats:

For Herring Bay, John H. Rodgers.....Churchton
 For Honga River, Wm. F. Phillips.....Crapo
 For Choptank River, Wm. J. Wells.....Secretary
 For Chester River, Walter M. Eaton.....Fords Store
 For Tred-Avon River, Charles W. Pope.....Easton

The State Fishery Force is appointed by the Board of Public Works. The Commander and Deputy Commanders of the regular boats are appointed for a term of two years. The Deputy Commanders for the local boats are appointed for the oyster season only. (Ch. 314, 1894; Ch. 380, 1900.)

The State Fishery Force has charge of the enforcement of the oyster laws of the State.

TUBERCULOSIS SANITORIUM COMMISSION.

Institution at Sanatorium, Frederick County.

Name.	Postoffice.	Term Expires.
Dr. Henry Barton Jacobs.....	Baltimore	1914
Dr. Guy Steele.....	Cambridge	1914
Samuel K. Dennis.....	Baltimore	1914
John Walter Smith.....	Snow Hill.....	1916
Dr. Gordon Wilson.....	Baltimore	1916
Dr. V. M. Reichard.....	Fairplay	1918
Dr. H. Warren Buckler.....	Baltimore	1918

Governor appoints six; two for two years, two for four years and two for six years from first Monday in May, 1906. Thereafter, two biennially for six years. Under Ch. 328, 1908, Governor appoints one additional. Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer are ex-officio members of this board.

TOBACCO INSPECTOR.

(Term Expires in March 1914.)

Name.

Postoffice.

Inspector:

William T. Wilkinson.....Hollywood

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from first Monday in March. (Ch. 9—1908.)

UNDERTAKERS, STATE BOARD OF.

(All Terms Expire in May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
David Sondheim.....	Baltimore
Graham F. Walker.....	Baltimore
Thomas W. Jenkins.....	Baltimore
Harry E. Hughes.....	Baltimore
Charles F. Evans.....	Baltimore
Henry W. Mears.....	Baltimore
George Knell.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints seven, who with the Secretary of the State Board of Health and the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, constitute the Board. (Ch. 496, 1908.)

VACCINE AGENT, STATE.

(Term Expires 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. William B. Burch.....	Baltimore

The Governor, with consent of the Senate, appoints one for a term of six years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 43, Sec. 41.)

VETERINARY INSPECTOR, CHIEF.

(Term Expires 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. Lawrence Heckman.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints one, whose term of office expires with that of the Governor. (P. G. L., Art. 53, Sec. 5.)

VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD, STATE.

(Terms Expire 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
R. V. Smith.....	Frederick
C. Willard Ringsdorf.....	Baltimore
Glenn W. Horner.....	Westminster
A. K. Hagerty.....	Baltimore
G. H. Grapp.....	Port Deposit

The Governor appoints five for four years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 43, Sec. 107.)

WEATHER SERVICE, STATE.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William Bullock Clark.....	Baltimore
Oliver L. Fassig, Meteorologist.....	Baltimore
W. T. L. Taliaferro, Sec. and Treas.....	College Park

The Governor commissions a Director, designated by the President of Johns Hopkins University; a Meteorologist, designated by the Chief

of the U. S. Weather Bureau, and a Secretary and Treasurer, designated by the President of the Maryland Agricultural College, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 69A, Sec. 1.)

Miscellaneous Commissions

WEIGHER OF TOMATOES. (Ch. 738, 1910.)

Centre Market, Baltimore.

Name.

Postoffice.

Joseph K. Benson.....Anne Arundel County
Governor appoints one. Salary, \$1,000, paid from fees of office.

FOURTH REGIMENT ARMORY COMMISSION.

Paul A. Seeger.....Baltimore City
Clinton L. Riggs.....Baltimore City
Theodore Marburg.....Baltimore City
James Young.....Baltimore City
Felix Agnus.....Baltimore City
John R. Bland.....Baltimore City

Board consists of Governor, Treasurer, Mayor of Baltimore, Presidents of the First and Second Branch City Council of Baltimore, Adjutant General, Colonel and three Majors of Fourth Regiment, M. N. G.; President of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore, President of the Travelers and Merchants' Association of Baltimore, President of the Old Town Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore, and six citizens appointed by the Governor. Commission to report to the Governor and General Assembly of 1912. (Ch. 310, 1910.)

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING COMMISSION.

(Ch. 352, 1910.)

Commission consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, State Superintendent of Education, Principal of the State Normal School, and

Name.

Postoffice.

J. Charles Linthicum, Chairman.....Baltimore
John S. Biddison.....Gardenville
W. Mitchell Digges.....La Plata

Secretary:

B. K. Purdum.....Annapolis

TRUSTEES OF WASHINGTON CEMETERY.

Name.

Postoffice.

John Kyd Beckenbaugh.....Hagerstown
S. Lewis Lamkin.....Hagerstown
John S. Kausler.....Hagerstown

Governor appoints three for a term of three years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 213, 1870.)

TEN-HOUR LAW INSPECTORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chief Inspector:	
Miss Sarah F. Martin.....	Ten Hills
Assistant Inspectors:	
Miss Mary Caplan, 20 S. Ann St.....	Baltimore
Miss Mary V. Goodwin.....	Glyndon
Governor appoints one Chief and two Assistant Inspectors for a term of four years from May. (Ch. 79, 1912.)	

UNIFORMIA Y OF LEGISLATION COMMISSION.

(Ch. 593, 1912.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Judge Henry Stockbridge, 11 N. Calhonn St.....	Baltimore
John Hinkley, 54 W. Biddle St.....	Baltimore
George Whitelock, 29 E. Mt. Vernon Place.....	Baltimore

GETTYSBURG COMMISSION.

(Ch. 175, 1912.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gen. John R. King, 25 W. Mt. Royal Ave.....	Baltimore
Gen. Andrew C. Trippe, 1522 Eutaw Place.....	Baltimore
Col. James C. Mnllickin.....	Easton

TAXATION LAW REVISION COMMISSION.

(Ch. 779, 1912.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William M. Cooper.....	Salisbury
James H. Gambrill, Jr.....	Frederick
J. Barry Mahool, 2437 Maryland Ave.....	Baltimore
E. Stanley Gary, 857 Park Ave.....	Baltimore
Vernon Cook, 14 E. Biddle St.....	Baltimore
Henry F. Baker.....	Mt. Washington

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR MARYLAND, RESIDENT IN
OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
For New York:	
George H. Corey, 56 Wall St.....	New York City
Joseph B. Braman, 111 Broadway.....	New York City
For Pennsylvania:	
Thomas J. Hnnt, 6th and Walnut Sts.....	Philadelphia
John S. Wurts, 1224 Land Title Bldg.....	Philadelphia
For District of Columbia:	
Isaac R. Hitt, 316 Maryland Bldg.....	Washington
For Great Britain and Ireland:	
Lucas D. Gray, Bally Bay.....	Ireland

CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ARMORY AND CONVENTION HALL COMMISSION.

Under Chapter 749 of the Acts of 1912.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gen. Charles F. Macklin, Adjutant General.....	Annapolis
Capt. Louis Myers.....	Annapolis
1st Lieut. Daniel J. Murphy.....	Annapolis
Dr. T. Kent Green.....	Annapolis
James A. Walton.....	Annapolis

CITY OF FREDERICK ARMORY COMMISSION.

Under Chapter 749 of the Acts of 1912.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gen. Charles F. Macklin, Adjutant General.....	Annapolis
Colonel of the First Infantry of the Maryland National Guard.	
Capt. D. John Markey.....	Frederick
John P. T. Mathias.....	Thurmont
Peter L. Hargett.....	Frederick
Emory L. Coblentz.....	Frederick
Dr. Charles F. Goodell.....	Frederick

CITY OF SALISBURY ARMORY COMMISSION.

Under Chapter 749 of the Acts of 1912.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gen. Charles F. Macklin, Adjutant General.....	Annapolis
Capt. Samuel R. Douglas.....	Salisbury
L. Atwood Bennett.....	Salisbury
Marion V. Brewington.....	Salisbury
Walter B. Miller.....	Salisbury

EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL.

Ex-officio Members:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Governor Goldsborough.....	1916
Treasurer Vandiver	1914
Comptroller Harrington.....	1914

Members appointed in the Act:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Louis M. Milbourne.....	Somerset County.....	1914
J. Frank Harper.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1914
Richard S. Dodson.....	Talbot County.....	1914
John P. Moore.....	Worcester County.....	1916
William W. Beck.....	Kent County.....	1916
Edward E. Goslin.....	Caroline County.....	1916
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico County.....	1918
J. Hooper Bosley.....	Dorchester County.....	1918
William T. Warburton.....	Cecil County.....	1918

The Board of Managers consist of the Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer and nine others, one from each of the counties of the Eastern Shore, named in the Act as above.

As these terms expire the Governor appoints to fill the vacancy caused. Ch. 189, 1912.

COUNTRY LIFE COMMISSION.

(Appointed under Ch. 742, 1912, and to report to the Governor before the 1914 Session of the General Assembly.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Henry J. Bowdoin, Maryland Trust Bldg.....	Baltimore
Jerome Davis.....	Greensboro
Edward E. Reindollar.....	Taneytown
Robert Crain, Calvert Bldg.....	Baltimore
W. Irving Walker.....	Chestertown
E. E. Osborn.....	Frederick
Willet M. Hayes, Dep't of Agriculture.....	Washington

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY AND WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION
COMMISSION.

(Appointed by the Governor to draft a suitable law to be submitted to the Legislature of 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
David J. Lewis.....	Cumberland
George Whitelock.....	Baltimore
C. Norman Steigelman.....	Baltimore
Frederick W. Wood.....	Baltimore
J. Walter Lord.....	Baltimore

COMMISSION TO REVISE THE ELECTION LAWS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
L. Allison Wilmer.....	La Plata
John I. Yellott.....	Towson
Morris A. Soper.....	Baltimore
J. Frank Harper.....	Centreville
B. Howell Griswold, Jr.....	Baltimore
John C. Motter.....	Frederick

COUNTY OFFICERS

CLERKS OF COURTS are elected by the people and hold office for six years from the date of their election.

SHERIFFS are elected by the people and hold office for two years from the date of their election (except when otherwise provided by local law).

REGISTERS OF WILLS are elected by the people and hold office for six years from the date of their election.

STATE'S ATTORNEYS are elected by the people and hold office for four years from the date of their election.

SURVEYORS are elected by the people and hold office for two years from the first Monday in January next ensuing from their election.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS are elected by the people and hold office for two, four or six years from the date of their election. The exact terms being regulated by different local laws.

JUDGES OF ORPHANS' COURTS are elected by the people and hold office for four years from the time of their election.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. Justices of the Peace do not hold over until the appointment of their successors, but their jurisdiction ceases upon the expiration of their term. (Const., Art. IV, Sec. 42.)

The number of Justices in the counties and in Baltimore City is fixed by Local Law, but Section 4 of Article 52, P. G. L., provides for the appointment of at least two Justices for new election districts in the counties, and for each additional ward in Baltimore City.

POLICE JUSTICES FOR BALTIMORE CITY, one for each station house and one at large, are selected by the Governor from the list of civil Justices appointed for the city and by him assigned to the several stations. (Act 1898, Ch. 123, Sec. 630.)

THE BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS in the several counties and Baltimore City are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years. Two members of each board shall always be selected, one from each of the two leading political parties of the State. In making these appointments the Governor is required to call upon the State Central Committees of the two leading political parties from each county and from Baltimore City for at least four names from among which to make a selection. Supervisors in Baltimore City receive a salary of fifteen hundred dollars and in the counties of one hundred and fifty dollars. Supervisors qualify before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City and the Clerk of the Circuit Courts in the counties. (1896, Ch. 202.)

NOTARIES PUBLIC are appointed for the several counties and Baltimore City by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate. They are required to be citizens of the United States, and to have resided in the State of Maryland for at least two years. The residence of the Notary is to be designated by the Governor in the commission. They hold office for a term of two years. The number of Notaries in the counties is not fixed by law, the Governor being authorized to appoint a number in his discretion. The number allowed in the City of Baltimore is two hundred and eighty, forty-seven of whom may be women. Notaries bond in Baltimore City in the sum of six thousand dollars and in the counties in the sum of two thousand dollars.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, as follows: In the counties of Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Dorchester, Washington and Montgomery the Board consists of six members, and in the other counties of three. One-third of each Board are appointed for two years, one-third for four years and one-third for six years, and at the expiration of these terms of office the successor is appointed for six years, thus making one-third of each Board's members expire every two years. The Governor is also required to appoint one-third of each Board from the political party which at the last preceding election for Governor polled next to the highest number of votes in the State, thus securing minority representation on each Board.

Allegany County

COUNTY SEAT—CUMBERLAND.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in January and October, second Monday in April. Non-jury, first Thursday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frank A. Perdew.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Lloyd L. Shaffer.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Hervey W. Shuck.....	Register of Wills.....	1917
Harry Irvine.....	Sheriff.....	1915
George A. Reinhard.....	Treasurer.....	1914
Wm. E. McDonald.....	Treasurer-Elect.....	1916
Henry A. Bachman.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William Thompson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Walter T. Parker.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Angus Ireland.....	County Commissioners' Clerk.....	1916
P. D. Getzendanner.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William Close.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John B. Rees.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William Rogan.....	Road Director.....	1917
J. J. Lydinger.....	Road Director.....	1917
John T. Edwards.....	Road Director.....	1917
Benjamin F. Middleton.....	Road Director.....	1917
William Harvey.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles O. Roemer.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
John W. Heck.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
James Pitzer.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
C. Edgar Keller.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
Jacob Humbird.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
John W. Stiner.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
Charles T. Norris.....	1.....	Little Orleans.
C. F. Shoacre.....	2.....	Oldtown.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
G. R. D. Petz.....	7	Rawlings.
Edward Cresap.....	7	Rawlings.
John O'Hanley.....	8	Westernport.
Leonard T. Cross.....	8	Westernport.
R. K. Snyder.....	9	Barton.
Jacob W. Michaels.....	9	Barton.
Cornelius S. Murphy.....	10	Lonaconing.
James McFarland, Sr.....	10	Lonaconing.
John Chambers.....	11	Frostburg.
Benjamin Jenkins.....	12	Frostburg.
Peter Boyle.....	13	Mt. Savage.
William Lambie.....	13	Mt. Savage.
John Abbott.....	15	Lonaconing.
John J. Dressman.....	16	Cumberland.
James Finn.....	17	Vale Summit.
James H. Robertson.....	18	Midland.
James G. Fisher.....	19	Borden Shaft.
C. V. Stains.....	20	Ellerslie.
James R. Close.....	24	Eckhart.
Thomas Gatehouse.....	26	Frostburg.
Frederick Bepler.....	26	Frostburg.
Robert MacDonald.....	Magistrate in Juvenile Causes.....Cumberland.	

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Nellie Brady.....	Cumberland.
Miss Nellie P. Clark.....	Cumberland.
Miss Dona Tilghman.....	Cumberland.
Miss Margaret Sloan.....	Cumberland.
Miss E. Gertrude Robinnette.....	Cumberland.
Miss Nellie McCracken.....	Cumberland.
Miss Clara Laughlin.....	Cumberland.
Miss Madelene Geare.....	Cumberland.
Miss Mary C. Davis.....	Cumberland.
Mrs. Agnes Grimes.....	Cumberland.
Mrs. Agnes Bottomfields.....	Flintstone.
Allan Cogan.....	Cumberland.
George C. Cook.....	Cumberland.
Maurice J. Clark.....	Cumberland.
Francis S. Deekins.....	Cumberland.
George L. Eppler.....	Cumberland.
Gerard Everstine.....	Cumberland.
Bernard F. Fairall.....	Cumberland.
John W. George.....	Cumberland.
A. E. Glisan.....	Cumberland.
George R. Hughes.....	Cumberland.
Joseph H. Lippold.....	Cumberland.
Louis La Neve.....	Cumberland.
Adolphus C. Landis.....	Cumberland.
Saul Praeger.....	Cumberland.
Charles E. Rosenberger.....	Cumberland.
Boyd A. Reinhart.....	Cumberland.
Edward Schilling.....	Cumberland.
Joseph White.....	Cumberland.
John R. Warfield.....	Cumberland.
Claude R. Woodard.....	Cumberland.
Ralph Willard.....	Cumberland.
John E. Zilch.....	Cumberland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
P. C. Barnes.....	Cumberland.
Grover J. Donahoe.....	Cumberland.
Millard H. Riley.....	Cumberland.
Benj. F. Houck.....	Cumberland.
G. G. Carl.....	Cumberland.
Cyril B. Geare.....	Cumberland.
Joseph W. Young.....	Cumberland.
P. A. Laughlin.....	Barton.
E. Fred Crantzberg.....	Barton.
Harlan M. Waltman.....	Ellerslie.
M. B. Tyler.....	Frostburg.
John E. Price.....	Frostburg.
G. Dud Hocking.....	Frostburg.
Davidson Benson.....	Frostburg.
Norris E. Wetmore.....	Frostburg.
Paul L. Hitchens.....	Frostburg.
William B. Bradley.....	Lonaconing.
James R. Anderson.....	Lonaconing.
Lawrence Fannon.....	Mt. Savage.
John Neder.....	Mt. Savage.
Frank C. Ort.....	Midland.
John Barnard.....	Westernport.
Charles W. Getty.....	Westernport.
Joseph P. Blake.....	Mt. Savage.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George L. Broadrup.....Republican.....	Cumberland.
J. Grant Hayden.....	Westernport.
John B. Shannon.....Democrat.....	Frostburg.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Lewis J. Ort.....	1914	Midland.
Harry Irvine.....	1916	Cumberland.
Thomas Morgan.....	1918	Frostburg.

CORONER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William H. Shaw.....	Cumberland.

Anne Arundel County

COUNTY SEAT—ANNAPOLIS.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Nicholas H. Green.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
George Wells.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Oden B. Duckett.....	Register of Wills.....	1917
John E. Potee.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Joshua S. Linthicum.....	Treasurer.....	1914
Alfred H. Perrie.....	Treasurer-Elect.....	1918
Charles C. Bassford.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Heury B. Myers.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Percy Williams.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John G. Friedhoffer.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Albert S. Hammond.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
James A. Walton.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
David Shepherd.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Henry A. Tydings.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
James Cusack.....	Judge Orphaus' Court.....	1915
Frank A. Munroe.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
J. Carson Boush.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William E. Hurst.....	1.....	South River.
Edgar Shepherd.....	1.....	West River.
Julius A. Marriott.....	1.....	Davidsonville.
William H. Meade.....	2.....	Eastport.
E. Fletcher Joyce.....	2.....	Millersville.
Melville S. Dunlop.....	3.....	Dunlop.
James A. Stewart.....	4.....	Patuxent.
Byron Phelps.....	4.....	Odenton.
Columbus R. Warfield.....	5.....	Harmans.
Lemuel G. Kelbaugh.....	5.....	Harmans.
Frank A. Walfrom.....	5 Police Justice.....	Brooklyn.
James D. Feldmeyer.....	6.....	Annapolis.
Dennis Claude.....	6.....	Annapolis.
John Shepherd.....	8.....	Bristol.
Richard T. Estep.....	8.....	Pindell.
Edward G. Sutton.....	8.....	Churchton.
Thomas Leitch.....	8.....	Nutwell.
John T. Hall.....	8.....	Lothian.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Mrs. Julia D. Strahorn.....	Annapolis.
Miss Clara C. Russell.....	Annapolis.
Miss Elizabeth Rehn.....	Annapolis.
Miss Elizabeth Munford.....	Annapolis.
Miss Irene Mace.....	Annapolis.
Miss Rose Garner.....	Annapolis.
Miss Elnore G. Girault.....	Annapolis.
Miss Doris M. Chase.....	Annapolis.
Miss Eve M. Clark.....	Annapolis.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Sarah R. Carter.....	Annapolis.
Miss Cora W. Anderson.....	Annapolis.
Miss Nannie S. Stockett.....	Annapolis.
Miss Ida G. Gardner.....	Brooklyn.
Miss Fannie B. Richardson.....	Annapolis.
Thomas O. Gott.....	Annapolis.
J. Roland Brady.....	Annapolis.
Bernhard J. Wiegard.....	Annapolis.
Arthur B. Wheatley.....	Annapolis.
Ennals Waggaman.....	Annapolis.
Matthew T. Perkins.....	Brooklyn.
J. W. Wheaton.....	South Baltimore.
Edward Kowalewski.....	Curtis Bay.
Albert Jones.....	Jessups.
William N. Crisp.....	Brooklyn.
W. Hampton Linthicum.....	Linthicum Heights.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
S. Scott Muirhead.....	Republican.....Annapolis.
R. Tilghman Brice.....	Annapolis.
Charles B. Myers.....	Democrat.....Annapolis.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George T. Melvin.....	1914.....	Annapolis.
Robert Murray.....	1916.....	Cumberland.
William S. Crisp.....	1918.....	Brooklyn.

Baltimore City

Court Terms—Circuit Court and Circuit Court No. 2, second Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November. Criminal, Superior, Common Pleas and City Courts, second Monday in January, May and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Daily.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William F. Broening.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Stephen C. Little.....	Clerk Superior Court.....	1919
Adam Deupert.....	Clerk Court Common Pleas.....	1915
George C. Lindsay.....	Clerk Baltimore City Court.....	1917
Sam W. Pattison.....	Clerk Criminal Court.....	1915
William M. Carson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John Pleasants.....	Clerk Circuit Court No. 2.....	1919
Howard W. Jackson.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Thomas F. McNulty.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Myer J. Block.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William M. Dunn.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Harry C. Gaither.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Edward V. Coonan.....	Surveyor.....	1916

AUCTIONEERS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Julius Bloom, 620 E. Baltimore St.
 F. B. Miller, 210 Hanover St.
 George A. Bryant, 14 W. Saratoga St.
 S. Burns Ratcliffe, 1506 McCulloh St.
 E. T. Newell, 221 N. Calvert St.
 Solomon A. Schwaab, 1008 Fidelity Bldg.
 Sam W. Pattison, 7 E. Lexington St.
 Joseph B. Nyburg, 21 N. Liberty St.
 Joseph DiGiorgio, 18 E. Pratt St.
 Henry W. Straus, 223 W. Baltimore St.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints one for each of the twenty-four wards of the city, six at large for each of the four Legislative Districts, and fifty-three at large for the city. (Ch. 823, 1912.)

Ward.

- 1 Vacancy.
- 2 Vacancy.
- 3 Solomon Narunsky, 147 N. Exter St.
- 4 Vacancy.
- 5 Adolph I. Nathanson, 814 E. Baltimore St.
- 6 Vacancy.
- 7 Albert F. Eastwood, 1516 W. Biddle St.
- 8 George W. Rheim, 1515 N. Patterson Park Ave.
- 9 Vacancy.
- 10 Vacancy.
- 11 Vacancy.
- 12 Vacancy.
- 13 Vacancy.
- 14 Vacancy.
- 15 William H. Cox, 3020 Baker St.
- 16 John R. M. Staum, 1518 Harlem Ave.
- 17 Vacancy.
- 18 Walter E. Smith, 1043 W. Fayette St.
- 19 Francis M. Richardson, 312 S. Gilmor St.
- 20 Vacancy.
- 21 Gustav A. Korb, 1005 Ridgely St.
- 22 Vacancy.
- 23 Vacancy.
- 24 Vacancy.

First Legislative District at Large—

James Hughes, 110 E. Lexington St.
 David B. Kirsner, 73 Gunther Bldg.
 M. Albert Levinson, 21 N. Broadway.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.

Second Legislative District at Large—

Harry N. Abercrombie, 2528 N. Charles St.
 J. Griffin Hall, 2023 E. Preston St.
 William M. Kerr, 1804 Guilford Ave.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.

Third Legislative District at Large—

Samuel Affelder, 2007 Madison Ave.
 Otto Buehner, Equitable Bldg.
 Frederick T. Dorton, Law Bldg.
 Myer Uhlfelder, 1901 McCulloh St.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.

Fourth Legislative District at Large—

Ray M. Custer, 1714 Hollins St.
 Michael R. Tyrrell, 1218 S. Charles St.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.
 Vacancy.

At Large for the Entire City—

Jesse Ashman, 1527 E. Baltimore St.
 Everett L. Blake, 102 E. Lexington St.
 Stephen D. Broadbent, 114 E. Lexington St.
 Howell C. Brown, 912 N. Caroline St.
 James J. Carmody, 435 Equitable Bldg.
 George W. Carrick, 856 W. Baltimore St.
 Allan Cleaveland, 222 St. Paul St.
 Henry T. Daly, 203 St. Paul St.
 George D. Dean, 127 St. Paul St.
 Simon L. Felber, 1935 E. Baltimore St.
 Abraham H. Fisher, 18 E. Lexington St.
 George W. Golden, 5 S. Collington Ave.
 William D. Gould, 508 E. 23rd St.
 Edwin J. Griffin, Jr., 2229 Callow Ave.
 Julius G. J. Gude, 641 W. Conway St.
 Edward D. Halbert, 308 E. North Ave.
 William B. Hammond, 1516 E. Biddle St.
 John L. Hebb, 104 E. Saratoga St.
 William T. Henry, 1516 E. Biddle St.
 William W. Jackson, 1403 N. Broadway.
 Thomas F. Jarzy, 1712 Eastern Ave.
 Louis McK. Kines, Builders' Exchange Building.
 Morris Klein, 210 S. Bond St.
 John W. Lohmuller, 1743 E. Lanvale St.
 David H. Lucchesi, 2208 McCulloh St.
 William McCawley, 104 E. Lexington St.
 William N. McFaul, 606 Law Bldg.
 George W. Manley, 100 E. Lexington St.
 Robert W. Mobray, 215 Courtland St.
 John T. Ochs, 536 N. Caroline St.
 W. Harry Pairo, 1208 Pennsylvania Ave.
 Frank E. Poffel, 251 S. Bond St.
 Jacob Rab, 4 S. Exter St.
 Charles T. Reifsnider, 10 E. Lexington St.
 Robert C. Rhodes, 423 E. 25th St.
 Peter Sahm, 3034 Baker St.
 J. Abner Saylor, Continental Trust Bldg.
 A. Crawford Smith, 107 Law Bldg.
 Charles H. Stern, 2017 Madison Ave.
 J. Frank Supplee, Jr., 626 Equitable Bldg.
 Henry A. Ulrich, 414 Franklin St.
 William H. Watson, 1 Calvert Bldg.
 Wm. M. Wurtzbarger, 1036 N. Broadway.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

(Allowance of Notaries Public for Baltimore City, 280, 47 of whom may be women.)

WOMEN NOTARIES.

Bannon, Miss Frances T., Builders' Exchange Bldg.
 Ball, Miss Malva, 600 Maryland Telephone Bldg.
 Barrett, Miss Florence, 105 Marine Bank Bldg.
 Barron, Miss Dora, 311 Union Trust Bldg.
 Barron, Miss Lizzie S., 439 Equitable Bldg.
 Blondell, Miss Teresa M., 120 W. Lafayette Ave.
 Bortner, Miss Myrtle E., 634 Colorado Ave.
 Bowers, Miss Rose C., 43 S. Arlington Ave.
 Carr, Miss Alma, 1319 Fidelity Bldg.
 Collins, Miss Josephine L., 400 Law Bldg.
 Dolly, Miss Mary A., 404 McMechen St.
 Farson, Miss Jennie, 908 Maryland Trust Bldg.
 Fay, Miss M. Estelle, 21 E. Ostend St.
 Fitzberger, Miss A. Marie, 231 E. 25th St.
 Frampton, Miss Clara, Church Home and Infirmary.
 Frick, Miss Katherine G., Fidelity & Deposit Co.
 Frink, Miss Louisa, 735 Gorsuch Ave.
 Funk, Miss Mammie S., 1227 Madison Ave.
 Fusting, Miss Caroline M., 616 Lennox St.
 Hall, Miss Alice M., 802 Gorsuch Ave.
 High, Miss Ethel, 815 Equitable Bldg.
 Hollenberry, Miss Lula F., 311 Gaither Bldg.
 Johnson, Miss Lillie L., 1409 Myrtle Ave.
 Katzner, Miss Anna, 1927 McCulloh St.
 Kuhn, Miss Zella, 509 N. Calhoun St.
 Lee, Miss Mammie W., 305 Phoenix Bldg.
 Leimbach, Miss Gertrude, c-o Strouse Bros.
 Lohmuller, Miss Bessie, 1908 Bank St.
 Magraw, Miss Mary M., Equitable Bldg.
 Martin, Miss Laura H., 227 St. Paul St.
 Millington, Miss Mary M., 228 St. Paul St.
 Mordecai, Miss Mary B., 508 Union Trust Bldg.
 Osing, Miss Blanche E., 523 E. 22nd St.
 Perrin, Miss Alice, Belvedere Hotel.
 Prendergast, Miss Margaret A.
 Reed, Miss Mary C., 15 N. Paca St.
 Richter, Miss Florence M., 2839 W. North Ave.
 Robinson, Miss Julia B., 218 W. Lanvale St.
 Ryan, Miss Nellie T., National Bank of Baltimore
 Sauerhoff, Miss Elizabeth, 709 Light St.
 Stonestreet, Miss Henrietta D., 529 N. Charles St.
 Sullivan, Miss Gertrude, 821 E. Chase St.
 Weems, Miss Elizabeth W., 1008 Union Trust Bldg.
 Willing, Miss Leah, 101 W. 27th St.
 Woodfall, Miss Carrie, 713 Fidelity Bldg.
 Wallbillick, Miss May H., 225 N. Collington Ave.
 Zipp, Miss Bertha C., 17 Builders' Exchange Bldg.

MEN NOTARIES.

Adams, Howard D., 820 Equitable Bldg.
 Addison, A. Merrill, 1013 W. Lanvale St.
 Albrecht, Chester A., 1945 W. Pratt St.

Antkowiak, Martin J., 2605 Fall Ave.
Apicella, Benj., 30 N. Luzerne St.
Axtell, Fred S., Fidelity & Deposit Co.
Baul, Emanuel M., 520 Law Bldg.
Baker, Edward W., Post Office Bldg.
Beach, Robert W., Union Trust Bldg.
Bealmear, Cleveland R., 3111 W. North Ave.
Benderritter, Joseph A., 1724 Ramsey St.
Benson, George McG., 2412 Maryland Ave.
Benstead, Edward, Huntington Bank.
Bernheimer, Abraham, Care of Bernheimer Bros.
Berry, Jasper M., Jr., 225 St. Paul St.
Blaustein, H. Nathaniel, 812 E. Baltimore St.
Blume, Albert, Jr., 231 Calvert Bldg.
Bolton, William P., 108 N. Howard St.
Borcharding, G. Henry, 1625 Caroline St.
Bowling, Alosius W., Fidelity Bldg.
Bowling, E. Gill, 127 E. Baltimore St.
Boyd, John A., 1709 Bank St.
Bradford, Augustus W., 7 E. Eager St.
Bradshaw, Reyburn B., 2526 W. Baltimore St.
Brady, John A., 1010 S. Kenwood St.
Brady, Roland H., Md. Casualty Bldg.
Breitenbach, George, 2620 McElderry St.
Brinkley, Ernest H., Jr., 1016 Valley St.
Bross, Ernest E., 518 N. Calhoun St.
Brown, J. Wilson, Jr., 814 Gorsuch Ave.
Brown, Harry T., 1409 Myrtle Ave.
Brown, E. Wade, 613 W. Franklin St.
Bryan, J. Wallace, 1400 Continental Bldg.
Bryant, Allan, 112 E. Lexington St.
Buck, Samuel D., 101 Hopkins Place.
Burgess, Edwin, 210 E. Lexington St.
Burkhart, Charles L., 10 E. Fayette St.
Byrd, William E., 218 St. Paul St.
Caldwell, Andrea P., Jr., 1413 E. Biddle St.
Carey, Francis J., Calvert Bldg.
Carlin, Frank LeG., German & Calvert Sts.
Carlin, Maurice B., 510 E. Lombard St.
Carroll, Albert H., Bank of Hampden.
Carroll, Wilson J., 221 E. 25th St.
Chapman, Norvell P., 806 American Bldg.
Chestnut, Calvin G., 746 N. Fulton St.
Clerk, James A., 110 E. Lexington St.
Cook, Filmore, 528 Law Bldg.
Coulter, George A., 1015 Fidelity Bldg.
Councilman, Charles C., 215 N. Charles St.
Cronan, Eugene J., 412 Equitable Bldg.
Curry, Walter A., 806 N. Carrollton Ave.
Denhard, Emil R., Central Savings Bank.
Dickerson, Edwin T., 2414 Madison Ave.
Dickson, David, 1601 Linden Ave.
Diener, Theodore H., 217 E. Baltimore St.
Diffenderfer, James E., 505 Carroll Bldg.
Distler, John G., 25 N. Stricker St.
Dorsey, William R., Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Drake, Harry L., 809 Calvert Bldg.
Duvall, John B., 1910 Riggs Ave.
Eason, Clarence E., 821 S. Hanover St.
Eby, C. Arthur, 1313 Fidelity Bldg.

Ecke, Albert, 1921 Ramsey St.
Edmondson, J. Hooper, Maryland Telephone Bldg.
Edwards, Thomas E., 1725 Rutland Ave.
Elderkin, Clarence E., 426 Law Bldg.
Embert, T. Howard, 638 Equitable Bldg.
Emory, Wilmer, 2004 Maryland Ave.
England, Joseph T., 213 Courtland St.
Evans, Alexander B., 1511 McCulloh St.
Fardy, John T., 1228 Mosher St.
Fink, Nicholas S., 2113 W. Pratt St.
Finley, William N., 3025 Windsor Ave.
Foos, George A., Rayner Bldg.
Frederick, Eugene N., 1403 N. Collington Ave.
Freeny, Benj. L., 22 E. Lexington St.
French, H. Finley, Board of Trade.
Gammie, George B., 13 South St.
Geham, B. Howard, 213 Courtland St.
Geiss, Frederick W., 2 N. Fremont St.
Gerbig, Robert H., 2001 W. Baltimore St.
Gill, Albert S., 215 St. Paul St.
Gisin, Wm. H., 213 Courtland St.
Gilbert, Frank S., Charles & Lexington Sts.
Goetzke, Arthur R., 2910 Roslyn Ave.
Goldsborough, Harry P., Jr., 3029 St. Paul St.
Gosnell, Thomas, 1929 W. Lexington St.
Grace, J. Harry, 3220 E. Baltimore St.
Grafflin, Charles F., Provident Savings Bank.
Grinsfelder, Solomon, 3 Hanover St.
Greenbaum, Simon, 1301 W. Baltimore St.
Griffith, G. Mitchell, 8 Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Grim, T. C., Chattel Loan Assn.
Hall, Carey D., Jr., 33 Knickerbocker Bldg.
Hamburger, Henry, 2207 Linden Ave.
Hanson, Murray, 207 St. Paul St.
Harlin, James T., 1112 Bolton St.
Hatchett, Truly, 2026 Druid Hill Ave.
Haulenbeek, George W., B. & O. Central Bldg.
Heath, Walter R., Calvert Mortgage & Development Co.
Hecht, Lee I., 322 Law Bldg.
Heinz, Edward A., 413 E. Baltimore St.
Henkus, John A., 609 Union Trust Bldg.
Henrix, Henry M., 712 Keyser Bldg.
Hewes, John W., Abell Bldg.
Hill, Edward P., Continental Bldg.
Hilleary, J. Alex, National Howard Bank.
Hissey, William H., Credit Clearing House.
Hoffman, Phillip H., 513 Equitable Bldg.
Hooper, John R., Commonwealth Bank.
Hull, Thomas G., 727 Law Bldg.
Hutchins, Charles L., Calvert Bldg.
Irelan, Edwin C., 518 N. Arlington Ave.
Johnson, James F., 914 Equitable Bldg.
Jones, Harvey C., 525 Scott St.
Jones, R. Elsworth, 217 St. Paul St.
King, Charles A., 2826 St. Paul St.
Kinnamon, John E., 2204 Boston St.
Klerlein, Louis C., Baltimore & North Sts.
Klecka, James F., 1513 Ashland Ave.
Klenm, Frederick L., 2913 Clifton Place.
Klock, Leslie A., 19 W. North Ave.

Kreuder, Charles, Jr., Mayor's Office.
Kuhlman, Charles J., 213 Courtland St.
Laupheimer, Jesse D., 1318 N. Fulton St.
Leitch, Stephen W., 808 Fidelity Bldg.
Leonard, Millard, American Bonding Co.
Levy, William S., Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Luber, Michael, 1207 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Lucke, Hillary W., Calvert Bank.
Luddington, Dwight M., Maryland Telephone Bldg.
McBride, William J., 2632 E. Baltimore St.
McCaffrey, Read A., 108 E. 25th St.
McFeely, William J., Jr., 2004 N. Charles St.
McKendrick, Carl R., U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
McLeran, William A., 3220 Elgin Ave.
McNally, Bernard A., 217 St. Paul St.
Maisch, F. Henry, 1821 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Mason, Thomas E., 27 E. Mt. Vernon Place.
Masson, Paul, U. S. Custom House.
Masson, William H., 104 S. Gay St.
Mattingly, George L., 11 E. Lexington St.
Mattingly, Howard P., 1119 Light St.
Milo, Placido, 844 E. Pratt St.
Morgan, J. Calvin, Union Trust Bldg.
Motz, Rudolph, 628 N. Carrollton Ave.
Mulligan, Charles, 2903 E. Baltimore St.
Munderloh, Henry A., 2314 Edmondson Ave.
Murphy, J. S. C., 709 Calvert Bldg.
Muse, Lee, Consolidated Gas Co.
Nathanson, Joseph, Baltimore Shoe House.
Neuschaefer, John F., Maryland Casualty Bldg.
New, Carl F. Garrison & Ridgewood Aves.
Nock, John D., 1301 Fidelity Bldg.
Nolly, W. Tolar, 929 N. Calvert St.
Nossel, Joseph T., 1010 W. Fayette St.
Odend'hal, Lloyd, 227 St. Paul St.
Orth, Charles E., Law Bldg.
Panitz, Gilbert H., 217 St. Paul St.
Patrick, A. D., U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
Phelps, Herbert, A., Y. M. C. A. Bldg.
Podlish, William F., 918 Appleton St.
Pohlmann, Harry E., 1407 Continental Bldg.
Pollard, Walter W., 20 E. Lafayette Ave.
Poultney, William D., 531 Calvert Bldg.
Pue, Richard B., Central Savings Bank.
Quast, George F., 1619 E. North Ave.
Quigley, C. H., 111 N. Charles St.
Raap, J. Louis, Fidelity Bldg.
Rahe, Louis W., 1007 York Road.
Ralston, David W., Baltimore Trust Co.
Ramey, Frank F., 232 Law Bldg.
Rasin, W. Preston, 19 E. Saratoga St.
Reinheimer, Frederick V., 100 E. Lexington St.
Reisenweber, Daniel F., Calvert Bldg.
Rebbell, J. Leroy, 223 St. Paul St.
Reviol, Charles, 913 S. Charles St.
Rhodes, Robert L., Piper Bldg.
Roberts, Milton, Merchants & Miners Bldg.
Robinson, E. Walter, 308 Equitable Bldg.
Robinson, George E., 215 St. Paul St.
Robinson, John O., H. B. Gilpin Co.

Rogers, C. Rollins, 86 Gunther Bldg.
 Rowe, Howard, W., 2240 W. Baltimore St.
 Roth, William J., 1826 N. Broadway.
 Ruth, John D., 1036 Hanover St.
 Santry, Jere J., 1421 Myrtle Ave.
 Sappington, Edward H., Maryland Telephone Bldg.
 Schiaffino, James H., 2800 Mosher St.
 Schilpp, John G., 841 Calvert Bldg.
 Schneider, Frederick F., 7. S. Gay St.
 Schroder, C. M., 106 Dover St.
 Schultz, William L., W., B. & A. Terminal.
 Sharratts, Ralph C., 506 Continental Bldg.
 Sheffer, J. William, Internal Revenue Office.
 Shelds, Howard S., 2724 Jefferson St.
 Shriver, Thomas F., National Marine Bank.
 Shriver, Mark O., 3 E. Lexington St.
 Simon, J. Aaron, 123 W. Saratoga St.
 Singewald, Joseph T., 1428 W. Fayette St.
 Skeen, John H., 922 Equitable Bldg.
 Spencer, Emmett R., Johns Hopkins University.
 Smith, Beverly W., 213 St. Paul St.
 Smith, George H., 211 N. Schroeder St.
 Smith, John R., 213 Courtland St.
 Smith, W. Conwell, Builders' Exchange Bldg.
 Stock, John G., 2923 Belmont Ave.
 Sullivan, Felix R., 1728 N. Calvert St.
 Sullivan, J. Carroll, 1613 John St.
 Sullivan, William A., 232 St. Paul St.
 Schmidt, John Paul, 1935 W. Fayette St.
 Taylor, George E., 2118 Callow Ave.
 Taylor, William S., 19 E. Saratoga St.
 Thatcher, Thomas C., Farmers & Merchants Bank.
 Thomas, Douglas, Merchats Trust & Deposit Co.
 Thomas, Howell, H., 21 Gunther Bldg.
 Thomas, James, B., 8 E. Lexington St.
 Thomas, Joseph H., 415 Continental Bldg.
 Toulson, Edward, 323 W. Biddle St.
 Tschudi, Harold, 3609 Fairview Ave.
 Tuck, Philemon H., 207 N. Calvert St.
 Twardowicz, Peter, 1727 Gough St.
 Vogt, Henry, 942 Calvert Bldg.
 Warner, D. List, 20 E. Lexington St.
 Warner, John F., 325 Equitable Bldg.
 Webb, Armistead M., 209 St. Paul St.
 Weisheit, J. Elmer, 1578 N. Wolf St.
 Wertzer, Lee J., 1545 Orem Ave.
 Wolfenden, Arthur T., 223 St. Paul St.
 Wyatt, Francis H., Allendale Ave.
 Yost, George S., 738 W. Baltimore St.
 Zoller, Henry, Jr., 205 Phoenix Bldg.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.

Office, Courthouse.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Edmund J. Watcher, 637 Columbia Ave., Republican.
 James McEvoy, Jr., 807 Park Ave.
 Ruxton Ridgely, 510 Cathedral St., Democrat.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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POLICE COMMISSIONERS.

Office, Courthouse Building.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three. One shall be from the minority party.

Morris A. Soper, The Marlborough.

Daniel C. Ammidon, Roland Park.

Alfred S. Niles, 928 Equitable Bldg., Minority Member.

POLICE EXAMINER.

Office, Courthouse.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three. One shall be from the minority party.

Clarendon I. T. Gould, 1112 N. Charles St.

Edward Duffy, 138 W. Lanvale St.

George A. Solter, 1210 N. Caroline St., Minority Member.

MEASURER OF WOODCARTS.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

David H. Gough, 2308 Baltimore St.

STATE WHARFINGER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one.

George B. Flynn, Baltimore City.

STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor appoints five for two years from first day in May. Three shall be skilled plumbers; the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore and one member of the State Board of Health. (Ch. 456, 1910.)

Joseph C. Mitchell, 913 N. Broadway.

Allan W. Beam, 1719 Harlem Ave.

Edward J. Burke, 327 Collins Ave.

Dr. James Bosley, 412 Cathedral St.

John E. Greiner, C. E., 1308 Fidelity Bldg.

MARYLAND MANUAL.

MAGISTRATES IN JUVENILE CAUSES.

Office, Courthouse.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Thomas J. C. Williams, 1712 N. Calvert St.

Assistant—

James J. Carmody, 435 Equitable Bldg.

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints an additional Justice of the Peace for Baltimore City and designates him as above. He shall be a member of the Baltimore Bar. Governor is also authorized to appoint an assistant. (Ch. 41, 1910.)

CORONERS.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints one for each Police Station and one at large fore the city. Term two years from the first Monday in May.

Dr. Harry C. Algire, 3640 Roland Ave., Northern District.
 Dr. Elijah J. Russell, 423 N. Broadway, Eastern District.
 Dr. J. Frederick Hempel, 1103 Valley St., Southern District.
 Dr. John G. Jeffers, 413 N. Carrollton Ave., Western District.
 Dr. Thomas R. Chambers, 18 W. Franklin St., Central Dist.
 Dr. Robert G. Davis, 1507 N. Caroline St., Northeastern Dist.
 Dr. David I. Macht, 1620 Bolton St., Northwestern Dist.
 Dr. Michael A. Abrams, 111 N. Front St., Southwestern Dist.
 Dr. Harry C. Hyde, 1024 E. North Ave., At Large.

INSPECTORS OF HAY AND STRAW.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints four for two years from first Monday in May.

Alonzo Underwood, 1514 N. Stricker St., Northwestern.
 John Jamison, 24 S. Fulton Ave., Western.
 William Durham, Rocks, Harford County., Eastern.

LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONERS.

Office, 306 Courthouse.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three; one shall be from the minority party.

Addison E. Mullikin, 1108 N. Eutaw St.
 J. Henry Baker, 2008 Park Ave.
 Joseph A. Buck, Court House.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF STATIONARY ENGINEERS.

Office, Union Trust Building.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor appoints two.

Charles E. McCleary, 828 W. 36th St.
James Gardner, 2043 W. North Ave.

BOILER INSPECTORS.

Office, 512 Union Trust Building.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Governor appoints two.

Jno. E. Biddinger, 2026 W. Lexington St.
Wm. A. Bryan, 412 Homestead St.

POLICE JUSTICES.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

Henry A. Ulrich, 414 Franklin St., Southwestern Station.
J. Frank Supplee, Jr., 625 Equitable Bldg., Central Station.
A. Crawford Smith, 107 Law Bldg., Eastern Station.
J. Abner Sayler, Continental Trust Bldg., Western Station.
William T. Henry, 1516 E. Biddle St., Northwestern Station.
Edwin J. Griffin, Jr., 2229 Callow Ave., Northern Station.
George D. Dean, 127 St. Paul St., Northeastern Station.
M. Albert Levinson, 21 N. Broadway, Southern Station.
William M. McFaul, 606 Law Bldg., At Large.
George W. Golden, 5 S. Collington Ave., At Large.

PEOPLE'S COURT JUSTICES.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

William M. Kerr, 1808 Guilford Ave., Presiding Judge.
Harry N. Abercrombie, 2528 N. Charles St., Associate Judge.
Frederick T. Dorton, 521 N. Gilmor St., Associate Judge.
John R. M. Staum, 1518 Harlem Ave., Associate Judge.
Charles T. Reifsnider, 10 E. Lexington St., Associate Judge.

Baltimore County

COUNTY SEAT—TOWSON.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in May,
third Monday in September, first Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Wednesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
George Hartman.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
William P. Cole.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
William J. Peach.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
N. Bosley Merryman.....	Treasurer.....	1915
Leonard G. Quinlin.....	Sheriff.....	1915
James Rittenhouse.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Geo. W. Yellott.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William F. Coghlan.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
E. Clinton Tracey.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
H. Seymour Piersol.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Patrick Bradley.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Frederick D. Dollenberg.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William S. Hoffman.....	1	Catonsville.
Frederick L. Packendorf.....	1	Catonsville.
Nicholas Jones.....	1	Oella.
O. B. M. Gibbons.....	2	Granite.
Herbert H. Harker.....	2	Owings Mills.
Edward Fite.....	2	Roslyn.
Albert E. Riddle.....	2	Woodlawn.
T. Irving Zimmerman.....	3	Arlington.
Charles A. Foster.....	3	Arlington.
John W. Lewis.....	3	Arlington.
Sewell E. Smith.....	3	Pikesville.
Robert J. Henry.....	4	Glyndon.
John H. Beckley.....	4	Reisterstown.
J. Smith Orrick.....	4	Glyndon.
Samuel H. Brown.....	4	Woodensburg.
Theodore F. Schearer.....	5	Millers.
R. Hooker Gill.....	5	Upperco.
Thomas M. Hill.....	5	Parkton.
John E. Stiffler.....	6	Parkton.
Grant Hare.....	6	Freeland.
T. W. Lytle.....	7	White Hall.
H. Grant McCullough.....	7	White Hall.
Tego T. Bull.....	7	Monkton.
James G. Trout.....	7	Parkton.
Daniel M. Wilhelm.....	8	Cockeysville.
William H. Kone.....	8	Texas.
Henry H. Nicholl.....	9	Govanstown.
Albert Ebaugh.....	9	Roland Park.
John T. Hopkins.....	9 (Police Justice)	Towson.
J. Milton Green.....	9	Towson.
Francis E. Sparks.....	10	Corbett.
Eugene Pockock.....	10	Phoenix.
Samuel C. Allen.....	11	Baldwin.
James H. Burton.....	11	Upper Falls.
George E. Clayton.....	11	Fork.
Walter C. Gambrell.....	11	White Marsh.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Daniel W. Powell.....	12 (Police Justice).....	Canton.
Jacob E. Gearing.....	12	Highlandtown.
George J. Norris.....	12	Highlandtown.
Charles J. Hull.....	13 (Police Justice)....	Mt. Winans.
Samuel L. Householder.....	13 (Police Justice)....	St. Dennis.
Louis Joh.....	13	Halethorpe.
William Hinker.....	14 (Police Justice)....	Gardenville.
Robt. H. Blackburn.....	14	Hamilton.
Charles G. Crocket.....	15	Colgate.
Oscar W. Keys.....	15	Sparrow's Point.
Frank F. Foulke.....	15	Rossville.
William T. Rollins, Jr.....	15	Chase.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
H. Holliday Emich.....	Arlington.
N. Edward Kirk.....	Arlington.
J. Edwin Davis.....	Arlington.
Henry P. Pielert.....	Bengies.
T. Bayard Williams.....	Colgate.
Earle A. Kraft.....	Cockeysville.
Peter Mulcahy.....	Cockeysville.
George C. Duncan.....	Cockeysville.
Harry W. Pierson, Jr.....	Catonsville.
Howard S. Grimes.....	Catonsville.
George W. Knapp, Jr.....	Catonsville.
W. Wilson White.....	Catonsville.
William O. Pierson.....	Catonsville.
Joel L. Hayes.....	Catonsville.
William Beek.....	Highlandtown.
Edward A. Pfisterer.....	Highlandtown.
George A. Drager.....	Highlandtown.
Henry J. Mueller.....	Highlandtown.
John C. Schlaffer.....	Highlandtown.
George Schlegel.....	Highlandtown.
George Eckhart, Jr.....	Highlandtown.
J. Clark Kelly.....	Highlandtown.
A. G. Goodrich.....	Roland Park.
William W. Cloud.....	Roland Park.
Harry F. Ogden.....	Towson.
James C. L. Anderson.....	Towson.
Wm. M. O'Brien.....	Towson.
Andrew C. Lawrence.....	Towson.
Harvey H. Wilson.....	Towson.
T. B. Athey.....	Towson.
James Kelly.....	Towson.
John J. Timanus.....	Towson.
W. Carroll Van Horn.....	Towson.
Simon I. Goldstein.....	Towson.
Howard Rigdon.....	Towson.
William E. Schul.....	Towson.
William F. Funk.....	Towson.
William E. Bauer.....	Towson.
Wm. P. Farrell.....	Towson.
Samuel P. Conroy.....	Towson.
Wm. A. Miller.....	Raspburg.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Raymond E. Akehurst.....	White Marsh.
Roy J. Hitchcock.....	Corbett.
Earl H. Ankeny.....	Corbett.
Samuel C. Ensor.....	Mt. Washington.
Linwood L. Clark.....	Gwynn Oak Upland.
Edward L. Bash.....	Windsor Hills.
J. Marsh Matthews.....	Dulaney's Valley.
Charles A. King.....	Overlea.
George Ward.....	Owings Mills.
Charles A. Layfield.....	Lauraville.
Eugene H. Timanus.....	Mt. Vernon Mills.
Edwin R. Stringer.....	Glyndon.
Herbert W. Stone.....	Sparrow's Point.
John H. K. Shannah.....	Sparrow's Point.
Charles W. Hart.....	Hamilton.
C. H. Bradfield.....	Hamilton.
Charles B. Bosley.....	White Hall.
John F. Wiley.....	White Hall.
J. Thomas Miller.....	Parkton.
George C. Wiedersum.....	Govanstown.
Madison E. Lloyd.....	Govanstown.
J. Leroy Hopkins.....	Govanstown.
F. W. Wilson.....	Govanstown.
William H. Herzog.....	Govanstown.
John H. Dames.....	Irvington.
John F. Oyeman.....	Raspburg.
J. Bernard Seitz.....	Raspburg.
Nelson T. Seymoure.....	Raspburg.
Thomas C. Pierce.....	Glen Arm.
Shadrach C. Sparks.....	Spark's.
Alfred C. Hatch.....	Lutherville.
James Gore.....	Reisterstown.
William C. Barker.....	Mt. Winans.
Joshua S. Hull.....	Halethroe.
W. Wharton Weddell.....	Violetville.
Jacob H. Kraft.....	Pikesville.
Carlyle Barton.....	Pikesville.
Lenox B. Clemens.....	Waverly.
Walter E. Severns.....	Riverside.
T. Spence Crenney.....	Relay.
John I. Rowe.....	Relay.
William H. Sheppard.....	Monkton.
James B. Gontrum.....	Raspburg.
Ernest C. Hatch.....	Towson.
John A. Forrester.....	Mt. Winans.
Mrs. C. Marley Hipsley.....	Towson.
Miss Elizabeth A. Parker.....	Roland Park.
Miss Callis E. Lassahn.....	Fullerton.
Miss Elizabeth Richardson.....	Highlandtown.
Miss Laura M. Platt.....	Catonsville.
Miss Beulah A. Hunt.....	Catonsville.
Miss Mabel Spalding.....	Towson.
Miss Caroline E. Dunnigan.....	Towson.
Mrs. Annie S. Nolan.....	Towson.
Miss Estella M. Sebour.....	Towson.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George E. Lynch.....	Republican Goslyn.
Jarrett N. Zimmerman.....	Arlington.
Robert C. Clark.....	Democrat Relay.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Arthur.....	1914	Fork.
Samuel M. Shoemaker.....	1914	Stevenson.
Frank G. Scott.....	1916	Cockeysville.
Reister Russell.....	1916	Reisterstown.
John H. Gross.....	1918	Rossville.
Albert A. Blakeney.....	1918	Ilchester.

CORONER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. A. S. Warner.....	12th District.

ROAD ENGINEER.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William G. Suero.....	Towson.

Calvert County

COUNTY SEAT—PRINCE FREDERICK.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November. Non-jury, first Monday in July and February.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
J. Frank Parran.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
George W. Dowell.....	Clerk Cirenit Court.....	1915
Arthur A. Harkness.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
J. Bernard Johnson.....	Sheriff.....	1915
John Parran.....	Treasurer.....	1915
Benson B. D. Bond.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John W. Hutchins.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Aug. E. Birekhead.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Phillip E. Ireland.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Theodore W. Fricke.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Ernest L. Soper.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William T. Grover.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916
Ezekiel W. Bowen.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916
T. Stanley Sunderland.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>
Basil A. Duke.....	1	Broom Island.
William H. Files.....	1	Solomons.
John M. Gatt.....	1	Wallville.
Latimer Ireland.....	1	Port Republic.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Benjamin N. Gray.....	1	Lusby's.
William W. Duke.....	2	Prince Frederick.
Daniel Rawlings.....	2	Adelina.
George D. Essex, Jr.....	2	Willows.
Joseph R. Griffin.....	3	Lower Marlboro.
Thomas D. Harrison.....	3	Huntingtown.
John E. Donald.....	3	Chesapeake Beach.
Stephen J. Bowen.....	3	Huntingtown.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Obidiah L. King.....	Prince Frederick.
William H. Hellen.....	Solomons.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harrison C. Long.....	Republican	St. Leonard.
R. Samuel Russell.....	.....	Sunderland.
George W. King.....	Democrat	Lower Marlboro.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
A. S. Leathering, Jr.....	1914	Lusby's.
John W. Jones.....	1916	Dundirk.
O. D. Simmons.....	1918	Bowens.

Caroline County

COUNTY SEAT—DENTON.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Second Tuesday in February, April, August, October and December.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frederick R. Owens.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
J. Kemp Stevens.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Z. Potter Steele.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
James Temple.....	Sheriff	1915
Joseph H. Carroll.....	Treasurer	1914
Jos. H. Carroll.....	Treasurer-Elect	1918
Owen C. Garey.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Albert S. Handy.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
William F. Jackson.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
J. Olan Clark.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Henry C. Rawlings.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
G. Lacy Stevens.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Alexander Butler.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Wm. G. Smith.....	1	Mardell.
J. Spencer Lapham.....	1	Goldsboro.
Edward H. Maloy.....	2	Greensboro.
James E. Hignutt.....	3	Denton.
Charles B. Harrison.....	4	Preston.
John T. Blades.....	4	Choptank.
Daniel W. Moore.....	5	Federalburg.
George C. Sherwood.....	6	Hillsboro.
Henry Wilkinson.....	7	Ridgely.
Bascum N. Chambers.....	8	Federalburg, R. F. D.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Warren Van Sant.....	Greensboro.
Joseph M. Haymaker.....	Ridgely.
Harvey D. Williams.....	Federalburg.
Howard P. Flowers.....	Hillsboro.
John W. Payne.....	Preston.
Gertrude C. Dean.....	Denton.
Harry E. Ramsdell.....	Denton.
Luther Bennett.....	Goldsboro.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

(See Terms Expire May, 1912.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry B. Mason.....	Republican .....Denton.
Alphonzo Meredith.....	.....Denton, R. F. D.
James T. Sylvester.....	Democrat .....Denton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert W. Sisk.....	1914	Preston.
William W. Seward.....	1916	Ridgely.
Edward E. Nuttle.....	1918	Federalburg.

Carroll County

COUNTY SEAT—WESTMINSTER.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November.
Non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Edward C. Weant.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Oscar D. Gilbert.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
William Arthur.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
O. Edward Dodrer.....	Treasurer	1913
Albert L. Davis.....	Sheriff	1915
Benjamin F. Stansbury.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Jacob N. Dehoff.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John W. Myers.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Robert N. Koontz.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Samuel Miller.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Harry K. Shaeffer.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
M. Theodore Yeiser.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John T. Fogle.....	1	Taneytown.
James B. Galt.....	1	Taneytown.
Jesse F. Billmyer.....	2	Uniontown.
Edward H. Brown.....	3	Westminster.
William W. Shamer.....	4	Patapsco.
Joseph Devilbiss.....	4	Westminster.
D. Dixon Byers.....	4	Westminster.
John T. Hill.....	4	Gamber.
George Selby.....	5	Eldersburg.
O. O. Miller.....	5	Sykesville.
William C. Shearrer.....	6	Manchester.
Horatio T. Wentz.....	6	Lineboro.
Theo. F. Brown.....	7	Westminster.
J. Hoffman Fuss.....	7	Westminster.
Edward W. Belt.....	8	Hampstead.
Jacob Farver.....	9	Westminster.
Lewis A. Koontz.....	9	Winfield.
Preston B. Roop.....	11	New Windsor.
S. J. Brandenburg.....	12	Union Bridge.
John T. Smith.....	13	Mt. Airy.
Frank A. Young.....	13	Mt. Airy.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry P. Hinson.....	Hampstead.
Herbert F. Leatherwood.....	Woodbine.
Cleveland Anders.....	Union Bridge.
M. D. Read.....	New Windsor.
E. C. Tipton.....	Hampstead.
W. Carroll Shunk.....	Westminster.
Frank R. Cassell.....	Westminster.
Sadie G. Masenheimer.....	Manchester.
E. M. Mellor, Jr.....	Sykesville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Harris.....	Sykesville.
Calvin E. Bankart.....	Union Mills.
Milton A. Zollickoffer.....	Uniontown.
Walter Wilt.....	Taneytown.
Bradley C. Leatherwood.....	Mt. Airy.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Andrew P. Frizzell..... Republican	Westminster.
S. Luther Bare.....	Westminster.
Edward C. Diffendall..... Democrat	Westminster.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Wesley Hoffacker.....	1914	Manchester.
William D. Hopkins.....	1914	Mt. Airy.
Levi D. Reed.....	1916	Taneytown.
Theodore F. Englar.....	1916	Westminster.
C. G. Devilbiss.....	1918	New Windsor.
Abram N. Zentz.....	1918	East View.

Cecil County

COUNTY SEAT—ELKTON.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in June, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—Second Tuesday in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Albert L. Constable.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Cecil Kirk.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Thomas B. Miller.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John A. Morgan.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Philip M. Groves.....	Treasurer.....	1914
Charles H. Gatchell.....	Treasurer-elect.....	1916
Walter C. Martindale.....	Assistant Treasurer.....	1916
E. Wilmer Jackson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
James T. Watts.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
J. Frank Blake.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Richard B. Merritt.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Milton S. Sentman.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Thomas S. Miller.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Powell F. Johns.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas Dickerson.....	1	Earleville.
George G. Morgan.....	1	Cecilton.
Nathan A. Van Buskirk.....	2	Chesapeake City.
Levi O. Cameron.....	3	Elkton.
Joshua M. Ash.....	3	Elkton.
John W. Mahoney.....	3	Childs.
Isiah Biddle.....	5	North East.
Samuel Gray.....	5	North East, R. F. D.
Brinton P. Nichols.....	6	Rising Sun.
Charles W. Ward.....	7	Perryville.
Alonzo L. Barry.....	7	Port Deposit.
Thomas H. Cummings.....	8	Pilot.
E. D. Carhart.....	9	North East.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John R. Mahaney.....	Elkton.
James O. Carson.....	Port Deposit.
Thomas C. Bond.....	Port Deposit.
Edwin L. Haines.....	Rising Sun.
Annie E. Jenkins.....	Rising Sun.
J. Edward Davis.....	North East.
Morton Reeder.....	North East.
Charles H. Jeffers.....	Elkton.
Leroy H. Bloomer.....	Chesapeake City.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Victor R. Bennett.....	Republican	Elkton.
William M. Fulton.....	.....	Oakwood.
John H. Black.....	Democrat	Cecilton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John H. Jeness.....	1914	Rising Sun.
Arthur Harvey.....	1916	Childs.
Wilbur J. Falls.....	1918	North East.

DUCKING POLICE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Andrew Reynolds, for Susquehanna Flats.....	North East.
J. Howard Pyle, for Susquehanna Flats.....	Chesapeake City.
John Racine, for Elk River.....	Elkton.

CORONER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William P. Dean.....	Elkton.

ROAD ENGINEER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Roger B. Irwin.....	Elkton.

Charles County

COUNTY SEAT—LA PLATA.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Ferdinand C. Cooksey.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Harry C. Chappellear.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Phillip E. Sasscer.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Rudolph Burroughs.....	Sheriff	1915
Thomas Norman.....	Treasurer-elect	1918
F. Brook Mathews.....	Treasurer	1914
George A. Carpenter.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Bernard M. Mudd.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John W. Owen.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Josias Hawkins.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Edward Berry.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Walter H. Gray.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Peter W. Kendrick.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Leigh M. Southerland.....	1	La Plata.
Henry Delozier.....	2	Pisgah.
J. Thomas Delozier.....	2	Pisgah.
F. E. Dunnigan.....	3	Doncaster.
B. Henry Mattingly.....	4	Wicomico.
H. Cox Nevitt.....	4	Newburg
John H. Reeder.....	5	Newburg.
N. H. Mandanyohe.....	5	Rock Point.
Thos. M. Wilkerson.....	6	Waldorf.
Harry Dement.....	7	Indian Head.
Benj. F. Dement.....	7	Pomonkey.
Benj. M. Edelen, Jr.....	8	Bryantown.
John H. Chappellear.....	9	Benedict.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Otis Watson.....	Welcome.
George Jamison.....	Hughesville.
Frank M. Acton.....	Rock Point.
J. Mitchell Cochrane.....	La Plata.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph H. Howard.....	Republican	Waldorf.
Price Gray.....		Grayton.
Stanislaus K. Burch.....	Democrat	Hughesville.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas L. Higdon.....	1914	Wayside.
Cataldus H. Posey.....	1916	La Plata.
William S. Yates.....	1918	Wicomico.

Dorchester County

COUNTY SEAT—CAMBRIDGE.

Court Terms—Jury, fourth Monday in April, second Monday in November. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
V. Calvin Trice.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
W. Lake Robinson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Russell P. Smith.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
George F. Sherman.....	Sheriff	1915
James R. Jones.....	Treasurer	1917
Isaac O. Taylor.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John M. Richardson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Clarence D. Sewell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John S. Skinner.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
James C. Mears.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
John W. Mills.....	Judge Orphans' Court.(Chief)	1915
Levi D. T. Noble.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Thomas B. Windsor.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
James T. Robinson.....	Surveyor	1916

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William O. Bradley.....	1	Oak Grove, Del.
J. Mitchell Reid.....	2	East New Market.
Benjamin W. Holland.....	2	Secretary.
Minos Howeth.....	3	Vienna.
J. Millard Reid.....	3	Vienna.
T. W. Staplefort.....	4	Taylor's Island.
Ernest H. Bradford.....	5	Crapo.
Slighter Wallace.....	5	Golden Hill.
Frederick Tyler.....	6	Fishing Creek.
Lawrence P. Ashton.....	6	Hoopersville.
James H. C. Barrett.....	7	Cambridge.
S. James Fooks.....	7	Cambridge.
Levin W. Bothum.....	7	Cambridge.
Fielder G. Jones.....	7 Police Justice.....	Cambridge.
Chas. E. Spedden.....	8	Hills Point.
Edgar P. Jones.....	10	Elliotts.
John M. Murphy.....	10	Bishop's Head.
Rufus W. Mills.....	10	Wingate.
C. Lee Seward.....	13	Sewards.
Fred. R. Waddell.....	15	Hurlock.
Wm. H. P. Bryan.....	16	Madison.
John W. Maguire.....	16	Madison.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James E. Reese.....	Cambridge.
L. Philip Skinner.....	Cambridge.
Nellie W. Christopher.....	Cambridge.
Clarence L. Northrup.....	Hurlock.
George W. Meekins.....	Cambridge.
Ray Applegarth.....	Cambridge.
Arthur S. Hopkins.....	Cambridge.
William F. Applegarth, Jr.....	Golden Hill.
John C. White.....	Cambridge.
C. L. Saxton.....	East New Market.
James R. Jones.....	Cambridge.
C. Guy LeCompte.....	Cambridge.
James Martin Corkrane.....	Oak Grove, Del.
James F. Noble.....	Vienna.
Wm. C. Brinsfield.....	Vienna.
Oscar A. Keene.....	Taylor's Island.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)		
Name.		Postoffice.
John F. Willis.....	Republican	Cambridge.
T. H. H. Lewis.....		Cambridge.
John Mace.....	Democrat	Cambridge.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John G. Mills.....	1914	Cambridge.
Daniel B. Prettyman.....	1914	Taylor's Island.
J. Holliday Murphy.....	1916	Aireys.
William F. Jones.....	1916	Wingate.
Oliver Spedden.....	1918	Cambridge.
Edgar F. Bradley.....	1918	Hurlock.

Frederick County

COUNTY SEAT—FREDERICK.

Court Terms—Jury, first Mouday in February and September and second Monday in December. Non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday in each week and daily during sittings of Court.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Samuel A. Lewis.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Harry W. Bowers.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Samuel D. Thomas.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John D. Conard, Jr.....	Sheriff	1915
Frederick W. Cramer.....	Treasurer	1916
John W. Humm.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Thomas N. Mohler.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Frank M. Stevens.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John C. Castle.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Albert W. Ecker.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John W. Mumford.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Emory C. Crum.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Samuel T. Hickman.....	1	Buckeystown.
Richard R. Day.....	1	Buckeystown.
John F. Keller.....	1	Buckeystown.
Fabian Posey.....	2	Frederick.
Aaron R. Anders.....	2	Frederick.
George R. Denis, Jr.....	2	Frederick.
Eugene A. Alexander.....	3	Middletown.
Charles H. Fogle.....	4	Creagerstown.
Millard F. Shuff.....	5	Emmitsburg.
Jno. H. Matthews.....	5	Emmitsburg.
David R. Fry.....	6	Catoctin.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Francis E. Swadener.....	8	Liberty
J. V. Albaugh.....	8	Liberty
George H. Whitmore.....	8	Liberty
J. H. Shipley.....	9	New Market.
J. T. Watkins.....	9	New Market.
Chas. C. Pryor.....	10	Hauvers.
Geo. W. Manahan.....	10	Hauvers.
Marion C. Miller.....	11	Woodsboro.
Morgan P. Runkles.....	12	Petersville.
Calvin A. Thomas.....	13	Mt. Pleasant.
John C. Pyle.....	15	Mechanicstown.
Elmer E. Black.....	15	Graceham.
William W. Brandenburg, Jr.....	16	Jackson.
David M. Devilbiss.....	17	Johnsville.
Wm. P. Mohler.....	20	Lewistown.
Chas. J. Smith.....	21	Tuscarora.
Chas. E. Miers.....	25	Police Justice. Brunswick.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
G. Wesley Kindley.....	Frederick.
Christian H. Eckstein.....	Frederick.
Richard Potts.....	Frederick.
Thomas A. Chapline.....	Frederick.
A. Leroy McCardell.....	Frederick.
Chas. B. T. Hendrickson.....	Frederick.
J. Traverse Thomas.....	Frederick.
George W. Heinlein.....	Frederick.
Eli Frost.....	Frederick.
William S. Wachtell.....	Myersville.
Charles D. Eldridge.....	Myersville.
P. R. Langdon.....	Myersville.
Benjamin W. Saxten.....	Woodsboro.
Clarence A. Lindsay.....	Unionville.
Lewis S. Horman.....	Brunswick.
Miss E. R. Hogan.....	Brunswick.
G. W. Leesnitzer.....	Brunswick.
W. Nelson Stauffer.....	Brunswick.
John L. Routzahn.....	Middletown.
Walter L. Remsberg.....	Middletown.
William I. Renner.....	Rocky Ridge.
Annan Horner.....	Emmitsburg.
Archey R. Molesworth.....	Mt. Airy.
Wallace R. Beall.....	Libertytown.
Miss Laura C. Ahalt.....	Burkittsville.
Henry H. Boyer.....	New Market.
Victor Cullen.....	State Sanitarium.
Rudolle O. Eyer.....	Mechanicstown.
Peter F. Burket.....	Emmitsburg.
Jno. W. Hoover.....	Wolfsville.
Chas. T. K. Young.....	Frederick.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Garrett S. deGrange.....	Republican Frederick.
William B. James.....	Frederick.
Joseph F. Eisenhauer.....	Democrat Frederick.

MARYLAND MANUAL.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS FOR FREDERICK CITY
UNDER CHAPTER 335, 1904.

(Terms Expire April 1, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Marion S. Moberly.....	Republican	Frederick.
Philip T. Kuhn.....	.....	Frederick.
C. Thomas Eckstein.....	Democrat	Frederick.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John S. Newman.....	1914	Frederick.
Philip Frances Lee.....	1914	Urbana.
Augustus W. Nicodemus, Jr.....	1916	Buckeystown.
Cyrus F. Flook.....	1916	Myersville.
William P. Morsell.....	1918	Frederick.
Chas. L. Wachter.....	1918	Sabillasville.

REGISTER OF VOTERS.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William H. Care.....	Brunswick.

Garrett County

COUNTY SEAT—OAKLAND.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in March, second Monday in September. Non-jury, first Monday in July, second Monday in December.
Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Julius C. Renninger.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Edward Z. Tower.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1917
Edwin E. Friend.....	Register of Wills.....	1913
Bert C. Scott.....	Sheriff	1915
Jerome B. Emory.....	Treasurer	1914
Christian A. Beachy.....	Treasurer-elect	1916
Otto S. Fike.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Darius M. Dixon.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
A. Clyde Smith.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Albert G. Ross.....	County Commissioners' Clerk...	1915
Henry Kamp.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)...	1915
Charles S. Harvey.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
J. Thomas Moon.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George W. Bray.....	1	Swanton.
Joseph Friend, Jr.....	1	Swanton.
Wm. H. H. Friend, Sr.....	2	Friendsville.
J. S. Meyers.....	2	Friendsville.
Thos. S. Bittinger.....	3	Grantsville.
Marcus M. Fasnaker.....	4	Westernport.
David Fraker.....	6	McHenry.
Rufus M. Enlow.....	6	Hoyes.
John Shartzter.....	7	Oakland.
W. W. Hennen.....	10	Deer Park.
B. T. Thrasher.....	10	Deer Park.
George B. Brown.....	11	Avilton.
Albert L. Lee.....	13	Kitzmiller.
John C. Dunham.....	14	Oakland.
Robert L. Fries.....	14	Oakland.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
H. C. Bonig.....	Grantsville.
Urbis O. Blocker.....	Grantsville.
Ella Cleveland.....	Oakland.
Wm. H. H. Friend, Jr.....	Friendsville.
Charles V. Harvey.....	Mt. Lake Park.
E. C. Harvey.....	Gormanias, W. Va.
C. B. Johnson.....	Oakland.
Harland L. James.....	Oakland.
Emory S. West.....	Oakland.
James P. Tracey.....	Oakland.
Charles A. Tower.....	Oakland.
Kathryn Kildow.....	Oakland.
Stuart F. Hamill.....	Oakland.
Wm. R. Browning.....	Oakland.
Ella Kildow.....	Crelling.
Sue R. Laughlin.....	Kitzmiller.
John L. Richter.....	Accident.
John C. Riley.....	Selbyport.
W. F. Snaddy.....	Bond.
Samuel Sines.....	Sines.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
W. W. Savage.....	Republican	Friendsville.
G. J. Gnagey.....		Grantsville.
D. M. Mason.....	Democrat	Oakland.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chauncey E. Ellithorp.....	1914	Bittinger.
Peter H. Yost.....	1916	Grantsville.
Joseph T. Glotfelty.....	1918	Oakland.

Harford County

COUNTY SEAT—BELAIR.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November. Non-jury, second Monday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—First Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
J. Royston Stifler.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
John A. Robinson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John Archer.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
Robert O. Mitchell.....	Sheriff.....	1916
William J. Shanahan.....	Treasurer.....	1918
James T. Norris.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Alfred H. Wilson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Dennis J. Shanahan.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
George A. Cairnes.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Isaac W. Heaps.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William Munnikhuysen.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
John B. Wysong.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
B. Frank Webster.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Walter E. Sommerville.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Cyrus C. Cranin.....	1.....	Sewell.
George M. Hardy.....	1.....	Edgwood.
Hubert E. Warner.....	1.....	Magnolia.
Howard W. Lewis.....	1.....	Joppa.
Clayton A. Aaronson.....	2.....	Aberdeen.
Anton H. Vogte.....	2.....	Perryman.
Lewis J. Williams.....	3.....	Belair.
Charles H. Chesney.....	3.....	Churchville.
John T. Harkins.....	3.....	Forest Hill.
Joseph Crumlish.....	3.....	Fallston.
George W. Richardson.....	3.....	Belair.
William M. Barton.....	4.....	Faun Grove.
Joshua B. Ward.....	4.....	Jarrettsville.
James R. Phillips.....	4.....	Rocks.
Wm. B. Wright.....	4.....	Rocks.
Wm. T. Riley.....	4.....	Fallston.
Isaac W. Thompson.....	5.....	Dublin.
Henry W. Guilfoyle.....	5.....	Whiteford.
Joseph R. Ely.....	5.....	Darlington.
Charles E. Jackson.....	5.....	Darlington.
Thomas J. Brooks.....	5.....	Cardiff.
Joseph L. McVey.....	6.....	Havre de Grace.
Henry C. Sipple.....	6.....	Havre de Grace.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Anna Lee Wilson.....	Belair.
Harman E. Hoblitzell.....	Belair.
Miss Katharine M. Bruns.....	Belair.
Miss Sarah O. Wright.....	Belair.
Martin G. Kurtz.....	Jarrettsville.
Harry Jobes.....	Havre de Grace.
J. Wesley Carver.....	Havre de Grace.
James H. McPherson.....	Aberdeen.
D. Raymond Jamison.....	Aberdeen.
Edw. A. Gorrell.....	Darlington.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert B. Twining.....	Republican Forest Hill.
John F. Lowe.....	Pylesville.
William F. McNutt.....	Democrat Berkely.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John D. Worthington.....	1914	Belair.
Charles W. Baker.....	1916	Aberdeen.
William H. Day.....	1918	Rocks.

DUCKING POLICE.

(Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur L. Dippish.....	Havre de Grace.
Harry A. Gilbert.....	Aberdeen.

INSPECTOR OF HAY AND STRAW.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas M. White.....	Havre de Grace.

Howard County

COUNTY SEAT—ELLCOTT CITY.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and first Monday in September. Non-jury, third Monday in June and first Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Joseph L. Donovan.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
William W. L. Cissel.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Richard Davis of W.....	Register of Wills.....	1917
John V. Long.....	Sheriff	1915
Frank Shipley.....	Treasurer	1916
William H. Davis.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
A. Howard Earp.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Grosvenor Hanson.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
William T. Day.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
George W. Renn.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William H. Baugher.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
G. Hunter Sykes.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frederick G. Shinamon.....	1	Elkridge.
Chas. T. Mackinson.....	2	Ellicott City.
John A. McCafferty.....	2	Ellicott City.
Joseph B. Coomes.....	2	Ellicott City.
John Q. Selby.....	3	West Friendship.
Frank E. Smith.....	4	Glenwood.
Alfred G. Matthews.....	4	Glenwood.
George Parsley.....	5	Dayton.
W. F. Lawrence.....	6	Savage.
Chas. B. Tavenner.....	6	Laurel.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Frank Curtis.....	Ellicott City.
J. Clark Thomas.....	Ellicott City.
Edward T. Clark.....	Ellicott City.
John W. Brian.....	Ellicott City.
W. H. Rannie.....	Highland.
Daniel Hartsock.....	Lisbon.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)		
Name.		Postoffice.
William H. Gaither.....	Republican	Glenwood.
P. S. W. Smallwood.....	.....	Fulton.
C. Andrew Shaab.....	Democrat	Elkridge.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas M. Johnson.....	1912	Ellicott City.
Henry G. Penniman.....	1914	Elkridge.
John W. Selby.....	1916	Ivory.

Kent County

COUNTY SEAT—CHESTERTOWN.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Harrison W. Vickers, Jr.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
James T. Dixon.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Jesse R. Copper.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
William H. McKee.....	Sheriff	1915
Samuel C. Caldwell.....	Treasurer-elect	1916
Clarence S. Hurlock.....	Treasurer	1914
Thomas C. Roe.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William M. Melvin.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Harry Nichols.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Charles D. Wood.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
T. Benjamin Crew.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
William B. Copper.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Charles S. Hill.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
James Bramble.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frank Whelen, Jr.....	1	Massey.
Irving L. Dempsey.....	1	Galena.
Carl Thomas Norris.....	2	Still Pond.
Lonard A. Pennington.....	2	Kennedyville.
William A. Crew.....	3	Betterton.
Virgil W. Kendall.....	4	Chestertown.
Joshua H. Bryan.....	4	Chestertown.
Samuel L. Wright.....	4	Chestertown.
D. William Crosby.....	5	Rock Hall.
George P. Ashley.....	5	Rock Hall.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ralph Townshend.....	Chestertown.
Sidney P. Townshend.....	Chestertown.
Jessie E. Ireland.....	Galena.
Jesse B. Burchinal.....	Chestertown.
Frank Mallalieu.....	Millington.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Walter S. Trew.....	Republican	Chestertown.
John C. Davis.....	.....	Chestertown.
Samuel G. Caldwell.....	Democrat	Galena.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John P. Ahern.....	1914	Millington.
John N. Bennett.....	1916	Still Pond.
John D. Urie.....	1918	Chestertown.

CORONER.

(Term Expires May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frank W. Smith, M. D.....	Fairlee.

Montgomery County

COUNTY SEAT—ROCKVILLE.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November. Non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William O. Spates.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
John L. Brunett.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Henry C. Alnutt.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Benjamin P. Whalen.....	Sheriff	1915
Richard T. White, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
George G. Bradley.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John R. Lewis.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Odorio W. Roby.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Crittenden H. Walker.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Remus R. Darby.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
John E. West.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Alfred C. Tolson.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
W. Ernest Offutt.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur Mace.....	At Large,	Rockville.
Edward O. Brown.....	1	Laytonsville.
Charles T. Day.....	2	Clarksburg.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Robt. L. Hickerson.....	2	Germanatown.
Charles B. Murphy.....	2	Hyattsville.
Charles F. Elgin.....	3	Poolesville.
Carey Kingdon.....	4	Rockville.
E. P. B. Margerum.....	5	Colesville.
Preston L. Snyder.....	5	Travillah.
Cyrus Keiser.....	7	Bethesda.
Roscoe M. Roach.....	7	Glen Echo.
Alfred Wilson.....	7	Bethesda.
Clarence E. Dawson.....	7	Chevy Chase.
Alfred F. Fairall.....	8	Sandy Spring.
Leonard Weer, Jr.....	8	Brookville.
Richard W. Murphy.....	9	Gaithersburg.
E. C. Andrus.....	9	Washington Grove.
Charles H. Grimes.....	11	Boysds.
James W. Burdette.....	12	Damascus.
J. L. H. Sawyer.....	13	Silver Spring.
J. Dann Faber.....	13	Takoma Park.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edward O. Edmonston.....	Rockville.
William A. Krall.....	Takoma Park
Virginia M. Rice.....	Darnestown.
J. Ezra Troth.....	Chevy Chase.
G. Robert Gray.....	Dickerson.
David H. Warfield.....	Rockville.
Smith L. Putnam.....	Garrett Park.
Arthur W. Ball.....	Rockville.
Ralph M. Hendricks.....	Kensington.
J. Floyd Cissel.....	Silver Spring
Edgar B. Gue.....	Damascus.
Frank B. Severance.....	Gaithersburg.
James J. Shoemaker.....	Sandy Spring.
Lydia F. Prettyman.....	Rockville.
George M. Hunter.....	Rockville.
Clifford H. Robertson.....	Rockville.
Emily T. Cashell.....	Rockville.
Mary M. Willard.....	Poolesville.
George M. Wolfe.....	Forest Glen.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas Vinson.....	Rep.....	Rockville.
Maurice M. Browning.....	Dem.....	Washington Grove.
William H. Wade.....	Dem.....	Cloppers.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Milford Offut.....	1914	Darnestown.
Dewalt J. Willard.....	1914	Poolesville.
Roger B. Farquhar.....	1916	Rockville.
Zadoc M. Cook.....	1916	Gaithersburg.
Ryan Devereux.....	1918	Chevy Chase.
Columbus W. Day.....	1918	Damascus.

Prince George's County

COUNTY SEAT—UPPER MARLBORO.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January and June. Orphans' Court days, third Tuesday in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Clarence M. Roberts.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Richard N. Ryon.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
George P. Hickey.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
George W. Hardy.....	Sheriff	1915
Richard J. Swann.....	Treasurer	1915
William H. Shuler.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Harry M. Bowen.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John M. Bowie.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
George A. Gude.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
J. Jackson Suit.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Richmond I. Bowie.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
James A. Heiskell.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John A. Schultz.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Francis T. Latimer.....	Surveyor	1916
John D. Smith.....	Road Director.....	1917
William W. Brady.....	Road Director.....	1917
Benj. E. Randall.....	Road Director.....	1917
Richard B. Edelen.....	Road Director.....	1917

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Francis H. Shipley.....	1	Berwyn.
Robert H. Middleton.....	1	Branchville.
August H. Dahler.....	2	Bladenburg.
Alfred D. Bailey.....	2	Bladensburg.
Alfred Ridgely.....	3	Upper Marlboro.
Joseph W. Rawlings.....	4	North Keys.
Chas. H. Polhemus.....	5	Piscataway.
Samuel E. Cox.....	6	Station H, Washington, D. C.
Jno. E. Tolson.....	6	Piscataway.
Eli S. Harrison.....	7	Halls.
Joseph H. Fowler.....	8	Westwood.
Henry B. Contee.....	8	Aquasco.
John N. Waring.....	9	Clinton.
J. William Wachter.....	10	Laurel.
Alfred E. Williamson.....	10	Laurel.
Albinus Conway.....	10	Laurel.
William H. Squires.....	11	Brandywine.
John M. Roberts.....	12	Oxon Hill.
Daniel Rothwell.....	12	Congress Heights.
B. P. McDaniel.....	12	Congress Heights.
Henry A. Hungerford.....	12	Congress Heights.
H. B. Kelbaugh.....	14	Bowie.
John R. White.....	14	Bowie.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert Hassall.....	14	Bowie.
Columbus Pumphrey.....	15	Upper Marlboro.
Herbert Moffat.....	16	Hyattsville.
George B. M. Arnold.....	16	Hyattsville.
Louis O. Wissman.....	16	Hyattsville.
Joseph Haas.....	17	Mt. Rainer.
Frank M. Proctor.....	17	Brentwood.
Henry C. Porter.....	17	Brentwood.
Robert E. Joyce.....	17	Mt. Rainier.
John Weist.....	18	Capital Heights.
Robt. F. Simms.....	18	Capital Heights.
Elan Behrend.....	18	Station H, Washington, D. C.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Eugene A. Burgess.....	Hyattsville.
Howard L. Christman.....	Seat Pleasant.
G. Hodges Carr.....	Hyattsville.
Catherine M. Roder.....	Upper Marlboro.
John R. Raune.....	Suitland.
T. M. Baldwin, Jr.....	Laurel.
Harry F. Frost.....	Laurel.
Chas. H. Stanley, Jr.....	Laurel.
J. Simms Jones.....	Beltsville.
Ray E. Hayner.....	Bladensburg.
Guy S. Melay.....	Lanham.
W. B. Early.....	Brandywine.
William S. Rogers, Jr.....	Mt. Rainer.
Wm. DeMott.....	Berwyn.
Herbert H. Smith.....	Berwyn.
Louis F. Litz.....	Capitol Heights.
R. Ernest Smith.....	Upper Marlboro.
Irving Owens.....	Hyattsville.
W. Hampton Hickey.....	Hyattsville.
Stewart M. Weber.....	Mt. Rainer.
Herman Badenhoop.....	Brandywine.
Katie Browning.....	Laurel.
Andrew R. Bevans.....	Laurel.
Claude H. Owen.....	Upper Marlboro.
Lee E. Gilbert.....	Laurel.
David Laing.....	Mt. Ranier.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William D. Pyles.....	Republican.....Congress Heights.
George W. Rawlings.....	Duley.
Vacancy. (Old member, S. Marvin Peach.)	

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
R. Hugh Perrie.....	1914	Westwood.
O. B. Zanzinger.....	1916	Upper Marlboro.
Virgil M. Lawrence.....	1918	Aquasco.

LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONERS.

(Terms Expire April 1, 1914. Chap. 561, 1908.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Henry H. Talbert.....	Croome.
Wm. L. Ryan.....	Ritchie.
Ralph Payne.....	Clinton.

Queen Anne's County

COUNTY SEAT—CENTREVILLE.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and November. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Edwin H. Brown, Jr.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
William F. Watson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1917
William T. Bishop.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
Sanford E. Spry.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Emory S. Clough.....	Treasurer.....	1916
Harry S. Covington.....	County Commissioner.....	
William E. Denny.....	County Commissioner.....	
J. Bateman Hopkins.....	County Commissioner.....	
William J. Price, Jr.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Joseph B. Cook.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Harry Clark.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
S. Chester Coursey.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William Harrington.....	1.....	Sudlersville.
John E. Nickerson.....	1.....	Barclay.
Thomas H. Skipper.....	2.....	Chestertown.
James E. Johns.....	2.....	Church Hill.
Ray Turner.....	3.....	Centreville.
William E. Thompson.....	3.....	Centreville.
Elmer C. Golt.....	4.....	Chester.
Charles L. Goodhand.....	4.....	Stevensville.
John F. Quail.....	5.....	Ford's Store.
Wesley W. Story.....	5.....	Queenstown.
Stephen R. Jump.....	6.....	Queen Anne.
Albert C. Sheppard.....	7.....	Crumpton.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George O. Calloway.....	Stevensville.
H. B. Anderson.....	Love Point.
Charles S. Embert.....	Queenstown.
John F. Stokes.....	Sudlersville.
Elmer B. Seney.....	Centreville.
William L. Holton.....	Centreville.
Nelson J. Brown.....	Church Hill.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Bruce C. Sparks.....	Republican	Crumpton.
W. Lloyd Ford.....		Ford's Store.
John R. Cook.....	Democrat	Centreville.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur E. Sudler.....	1914	Sudlersville.
James M. Corkran.....	1916	Centreville.
Spencer Walls.....	1918	Sudlersville.

Somerset County

COUNTY SEAT—PRINCESS ANNE.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in April and October. Non-jury, second Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in February, April, June, August, October and December.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Gordon Tull.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
W. Jerome Sterling.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Sidney Walter.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Robert F. Maddox.....	Treasurer.....	1913
John E. Holland.....	Treasurer-elect.....	1918
Elwood Stirling.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Frank H. Dashiell.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Francis E. Matthews.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Christopher C. Ward.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Frank T. Greenwood.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John R. Corbin.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Joseph W. Reid.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Gordon T. Whelton.....	Surveyor.....	1914

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Burt B. Thomas.....	1	Princess Anne.
Paul J. Willing.....	2	Oriole.
Algie Hayman.....	3	Marion.
Larah J. Davis.....	5	Princess Anne.
B. Plumber Bloodsworth.....	5	Princess Anne.
Thomas W. Landon.....	6	Landonville.
L. Cleveland Nelson.....	7	Crisfield.
Samuel C. Gibbons.....	7	Crisfield.
William A. Brittan.....	7	Crisfield.
Martin A. Ward.....	8	Marion Sta.
Calvin T. Gladden.....	9	Chance.
John A. Evans.....	10	Ewell.
Charles E. Bozman.....	11	Dames Quarter.
Charles W. Ringgold.....	14	Deal's Island.
Charles R. Porter.....	15	Princess Anne.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John B. Robins.....	Crisfield.
Aden Davis, Jr.....	Marion Station.
Arthur Andrews.....	Deal's Island.
Mark L. Costen.....	Princess Anne.
Horace Sterling.....	Crisfield.
Samuel H. Sudler.....	Princess Anne.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Straughn Williams.....	Republican Princess Anne.
William E. Ward.....	Crisfield.
George H. Myers.....	Democrat Princess Anne.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert E. Goodrich.....	1914	Crisfield.
Lewis A. Chamberlain.....	1916	Kingston.
Chas. W. Long.....	1918	Princess Anne.

St. Mary's County

COUNTY SEAT—LEONARDTOWN.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William M. Loker.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Enoch B. Abell.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Benjamin Combs.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John B. Love.....	Sheriff	1915
Lewis R. Springer.....	Treasurer	1914
J. Philip Greenwell.....	Treasurer-elect	1916
Frederick Wathen.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John L. Hilton.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John H. Oliver.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Joseph H. Key.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William S. Coppage.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Matthew R. Bailey.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Charles A. Heard.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edwin E. Birch.....	1	St. Inigoes.
Samuel L. Raleigh.....	1	Wynne.
Benjamin F. Redman.....	2	Valley Lee.
A. Kingsley Love.....	3	Loveville.
Benj. F. Knight.....	3	Leonardtown.
Harry E. Graves.....	3	Leonardtown.
Leonard A. Pilkerton.....	3	Leonardtown.
Elmer R. Jarboe.....	4	Mechanicsville.
Theodore B. Carpenter.....	4	Budd's Creek.
George R. Garner.....	4	Chaptico.
James Latham.....	4	Hurry.
L. Johnson Canter.....	5	Charlotte Hall.
Joseph C. Wible.....	6	Hollywood.
Phillip T. Graves.....	6	Laurel Grove.
James J. Stone.....	7	Milestone.
Robert D. Blackiston.....	7	River Springs.
T. Spence Crane.....	8	California.
C. Wesley Magill.....	8	California.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
B. Kennedy Abell.....	Leonardtown.
Harry M. Jones.....	Leonardtown.
E. M. Anderson.....	Mechanicsville.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
George Y. McCully.....	Republican	Valley Lee.
U. Lee Maguire.....		Budd's Creek.
J. Wilson Adams.....	Democrat	Mechanicsville.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John F. Duke.....	1914	Leonardtown.
Zach R. Morgan.....	1916	Mechanicsville.
J. Donelin Hurry.....	1918	Clements.

Talbot County

COUNTY SEAT—EASTON.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, except Election Day.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Charles J. Butler.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Francis G. Wrightson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Charles R. Wooters.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Joseph B. Harrington.....	Treasurer	1918
Harry G. Sewell.....	Sheriff	1915
William F. Jump.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Thomas M. Cooper.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Ulysses G. Ross.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Lawrence H. Chaffinch.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).	1915
A. Eugene Welsh.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Frank T. Lowe.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Bayne Fields.....	1	Easton.
Alfred Lee Tharp.....	1 Police Justice.....	Easton.
Robert L. Dodson.....	2	St. Michaels.
Thomas B. Jones.....	2	St. Michaels.
James O. Larrimore.....	2	Neavitt.
Wilmer W. White.....	2	Royal Oak.
H. Edgar Mullikin, Sr.....	3	Trappe.
George F. Adams.....	3	Trappe.
William T. Harris.....	3	Oxford.
A. Felix George.....	4	Cordova.
Hiram Short.....	4	Queen Anne.
Charles G. Davis.....	5	Tilghman.
Dwight Terpening.....	5	McDaniel.
William J. Marshall.....	5	Sherwood.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas H. Sewell.....	St. Michaels.
George M. Tull.....	Oxford.
Charles A. Wallace.....	Easton.
George L. Walker.....	Easton.
Miss Elma Fleming.....	Easton.
Miss Ada A. Carroll.....	Easton.
Arthur F. Grace.....	Easton.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph S. Cooper.....	Republicau .....Cordova.
Howard E. Towers.....	Easton.
Courtland W. Roe.....	Democrat .....Easton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James McKenny Wills.....	1914	Oxford.
Robert A. Dodson.....	1916	St. Michaels.
Martin M. Wright.....	1918	Easton.

Washington County

COUNTY SEAT—HAGERSTOWN.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November.
Non-jury, first Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesday and Friday in each week.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Scott M. Wolfinger.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Edward Oswald.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Thomas E. Hilliard.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Otto W. King.....	Sheriff	1915
Henry A. Bester, Sr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Isaac Ankeney.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Henry Holzapfel, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Jacob M. Middlekauff.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Joseph A. Seibert.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Barry M. Hartle.....	County Clerk.....	1916
William Gassman.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William H. A. Hamilton.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Charles C. Zeigler.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Ernest R. Darby.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles H. Hoffmaster.....	1	Sharpsburg.
Charles E. Rickard.....	2	Williamsport.
J. C. Hirshberger.....	2	Williamsport.
David Miller.....	4	Clearspring.
Wade Seavolt.....	5	Hancock.
C. F. W. Remsburg.....	5	Hancock.
George M. Stover.....	6	Boonsboro.
Hay D. Newman.....	7	Smithsburg.
John H. Feguson.....	7	Smithsburg.
Eugene A. Brown.....	8	Brownsville.
Silas Morris.....	8	Rohrersville.
Lester L. McDowell.....	9	Leitersburg.
Elmer E. Arnold.....	11	Sandy Hook.
Oliver W. C. Younkins.....	11	Weaverton.
Alvey Mills.....	15	Indian Spring.
Daniel W. Doub.....	Hagerstown	Hagerstown.
John Ankeny.....	Hagerstown	Hagerstown.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
H. H. Harman.....	Hagerstown.
John C. Bolinger.....	Hagerstown.
Harry K. Mumma.....	Hagerstown.
Jacob D. Wolfinger.....	Hagerstown.
John M. Lane.....	Hagerstown.
Ira L. Stover.....	Hagerstown.
John D. Turner.....	Hagerstown.
George Gelbach.....	Hagerstown.
John H. Marshall.....	Hagerstown.
D. Elmer Wolf.....	Hagerstown.
George A. Davis.....	Hagerstown.
Bruce S. Zeller.....	Hagerstown.
Marvin Merryman.....	Hagerstown.
John W. Biershing.....	Hagerstown.
Charles A. Fellman.....	Hagerstown.
Edw. M. Tenney.....	Hagerstown.
Cyrus D. Bell.....	Williamsport.
Matthew McClannason.....	Williamsport.
J. Walter Flemming.....	Williamsport.
Charles L. Burgessar.....	Smithsburg.
S. Jarson Geiser.....	Smithsburg.
Thomas H. Newman.....	Smithsburg.
Keller J. Newcomer.....	Smithsburg.
Robert L. Highberger.....	Sharpsburg.
J. F. Stubbs.....	Sharpsburg.
Charles E. Routzahn.....	Breathedsville.
S. A. Harnish.....	Cearfoss.
J. H. Marmaduke.....	Fair Play.
Thaddeus A. Wastler.....	Cascade.
Lester Nelson.....	Edgemont.
Louis W. Downey.....	Downsville.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edmund J. Miller.....	Clearspring..
George W. Buxton.....	Keedysville..
John V. Alexander.....	Boonsboro..
Frank R. Beard.....	Hancock..
Frank L. Rohrer.....	Rohrerville..

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles E. Vitz.....	Republican	Weavertown..
Alexander Armstrong.....		Hagerstown..
John H. Bitner.....	Democrat	Hagerstown..

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS FOR HAGERSTOWN.

(All Terms Expire February, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
William E. Foltz.....	Republican	Hagerstown..
Hammond Dern.....		Hagerstown..
John H. Middlekauff.....	Democrat	Hagerstown..

REGISTERS OF VOTERS FOR HAGERSTOWN.

(All Terms Expire February, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Wm. E. Moore.....	Ward 1.....	Hagerstown..
H. L. Saum.....	Ward 2.....	Hagerstown..
Herbert Cast.....	Ward 3.....	Hagerstown..
Richard Mobley.....	Ward 4.....	Hagerstown..
Herbert C. Baughman.....	Ward 5.....	Hagerstown..

ASSISTANT REGISTERS.

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
D. Angle Wolfinger.....	Ward 1.....	Hagerstown..
J. C. Bolinger.....	Ward 2.....	Hagerstown..
E. W. Householder.....	Ward 3.....	Hagerstown..
J. N. McMillan.....	Ward 4.....	Hagerstown..
Lester Tyler.....	Ward 5.....	Hagerstown..

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William H. Hoffman.....	1914	Hagerstown..
George M. Bushey.....	1914	Cavetown..
Harry K. Beachley.....	1916	Hagerstown..
David L. Leshner.....	1916	Clearspring..
Odello D. McCardell.....	1918	Hagerstown..
Harvey S. Bomberger.....	1918	Boonsboro..

Wicomico County

COUNTY SEAT—SALISBURY.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
George W. Bell.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Ernest A. Toadvin.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John W. Dashiell.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Daniel B. Cannon.....	Treasurer	1916
William C. Brady.....	Sheriff	1915
William P. Ward.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Thomas W. H. White, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Daniel H. Parsons.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Wm. C. Mitchell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
James C. Mitchell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Gillis E. Bennett.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Joseph L. Nelson.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John L. Powell.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Peter S. Shockley.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas W. English.....	1	Mardella.
W. Ray Wilson.....	2	Hebron.
Wm. Richard Conaway.....	2	Quantico.
William Denton.....	3	Tyaskin.
Henry B. Causey.....	3	White Haven.
Samuel P. Parsons.....	4	Parsonsborg.
Guy Hearn.....	4	Pittsville.
Edward G. Mills.....	5	Salisbury.
Levin A. Parsons.....	5	Salisbury.
John W. Kelly.....	6	Rowellsville.
Edward G. Clark.....	7	Fruitland.
Jno. S. Adkinson.....	7	Fruitland.
Charles Covington.....	9	Salisbury.
Levin T. Cooper.....	10	Sharptown.
William T. Dunn.....	11	Delmar.
Samuel M. White.....	12	Nanticoke.
John W. Powell.....	13	Salisbury.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
E. S. McBriety.....	Salisbury.
Ernest H. Ellis.....	Salisbury.
I. Linwood Price, Jr.....	Salisbury.
Howard H. Ruark.....	Salisbury.
Miss Carrie Turner.....	Nanticoke.
Edward H. Cooper.....	Sharptown.
Walter W. Whayland.....	Delmar.
Samuel A. Groham.....	Salisbury.
Minos A. Davis.....	Pittsville.
J. Watson Wilson.....	Mardella Springs.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

NOTE:—The Senate having failed to act on the 1912 appointments, the names of the old board are hereby shown.

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
W. T. Phoebus.....	Republican	Salisbury.
George A. Bounds.....		Hebron.
Samuel S. Smythe.....	Democrat	Salisbury.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Albert L. Jones.....	1912	Quantico.
Harry L. Brewington.....	1914	Salisbury.
Isaac L. Price.....	1916	Salisbury.

Worcester County

COUNTY SEAT—SNOW HILL.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and fourth Monday in October. Non-jury third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William F. Johnson.....	State's Attorney	1916
Oliver D. Collins.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Edward P. Davis.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Charles Bishop.....	Sheriff	1915
Levi J. Brimer.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Elijah J. Shockley.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
James E. Thomas.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
J. Harry Young.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Edwin H. Taylor.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John L. Mason.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Edward M. Ross.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William A. Taylor.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1915
William J. Pitts.....	Surveyor	1916
Warren Gray.....	Wreckmaster	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ephraim Hillman.....	1	Pocomoke City.
Charles S. Day.....	1	Pocomoke City.
James E. Wimbrough.....	2	Snow Hill.
Charles L. Boehm.....	2	Snow Hill.
John G. Scott.....	3	Ocean City.
Eugene H. Benson.....	3	Berlin.
W. W. Cropper.....	3	Ocean City.
Marion C. Johnson.....	4	Newark.
Jno. A. DeMar.....	6	Colbourn.
Granville S. Cropper.....	5	Bishopville.
William O. Payne.....	8	Stockton.
R. Lee Purnell.....	9	Whaleyville.
Samuel J. Ayres.....	9	Whaleyville.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Eva S. Townsend.....	Snow Hill.
Wm. S. Parsons.....	Snow Hill.
Clayton T. Richardson.....	Snow Hill.
Edward C. Conner.....	Snow Hill.
Charles F. Matthews.....	Berlin.
John E. Smith.....	Berlin.
Charles W. Keas.....	Berlin.
Edgar Childs.....	Berlin.
Charles McGregor.....	Ocean City.
George Lee Barnes, Jr.....	Girdletree.
Miss Susan A. Taylor.....	Stockton.
Miss Clara Ewell.....	Pocomoke City.
Joseph C. Stevenson.....	Pocomoke City.
James M. Clogg.....	Pocomoke City.
Francis D. Young.....	Pocomoke City.
Ingalls R. Melvin.....	Pocomoke City.
R. Lee Hall.....	Pocomoke City.
Miss Cynthia Ardis.....	Pocomoke City.
Geo. T. W. Maddox.....	Pocomoke City.
Everett M. Layton.....	Bishopville.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire May, 1914.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
*	
*	
John H. Blades.....	Democrat .....Pocomoke City.

*Note:—The Senate failed to act on the nominations of the two Republican Supervisors of Elections and the matter is now in Court for adjustment.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Lemuel W. Only.....	1912	Girdletree.
Zadoc Powell.....	1914	Snow Hill.
James H. Vincent.....	1916	Pocomoke City.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland, Eudowood, Baltimore County, Maryland—Receives from State \$25,000 for 1913 and \$25,000 for 1914. Its purpose is to provide care and proper treatment for those suffering from consumption. This is a disease now recognized by medical men as one requiring treatment in a hospital especially provided for such patients. The need of such an institution is most obvious. These unfortunates are in most cases incurable (as their malady is infectious), and are not received in other hospitals. Apply to superintendent of institution for particulars.

Maryland Hospital for the Insane, Catonsville, Maryland—Receives from State \$79,100 for 1913 and \$75,000 for 1914. The hospital cares for patients both from the counties and the city of Baltimore. Nothing is received at the hospital, except through the counties and the city, who pay at the rate of \$150.00 a year for each patient, and the appropriation from the State. The city of Baltimore and each of the counties is entitled to so many patients, according to the population. Admission is obtained by the certificates of two physicians, according to law, and by order of the court. Communications should be addressed to Mr. Arthur D. Foster, Secretary, Catonsville, Maryland.

Springfield State Hospital, Sykesville, Maryland—Receives for 1913 for maintenance, \$140,000, and for 1914, 140,000. For rules of admission, address the institution.

Maryland Agricultural College, College Park, Maryland—Receives from the State for 1913 and same for 1914: For maintenance, \$16,000; also receives \$5,000 for Experimental Station, for each of the years 1913 and 1914; \$3,000 for demonstration work for each of the years 1913 and 1914; \$2,318.86 for interest in each of said years, and \$5,000 for engineering course for 1913. In return for the above support the institution furnishes fifty-two scholarships, as follows: One from each county of the State and each Senatorial district of Baltimore city, and twenty-five industrial scholarships given young men in exchange for work done for the college. The State scholarships are awarded by the School Boards of the respective counties and the School Board of Baltimore city, upon competitive examination, public notice of which is given. For more specific information relating to scholarships, address the president of the college.

The experiment station concerns itself primarily in making scientific investigations and adding to the knowledge connected with agriculture in all of its departments, and after collecting and codifying this information it is sent out to the public in the form of bulletins, free of charge, to the farmers of the State. This information has been most satisfactory in raising the standard of farming throughout the State. These bulletins issued from the station are sent out in large issue at least six times a year. There is no expense connected with the supplying or mailing of them, and they are sent under the United States Government frank as second-class matter.

Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Sabillasville, Maryland—Receives from the State \$125,000 for 1913 and \$125,000 for 1914. The Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium is a State hospital, located near Sabillasville, Frederick county, Maryland, postoffice State Sanatorium, established by the State for the treatment of incipient cases of pulmonary tuberculosis. It is open only to white *bona fide* residents of Maryland, who have successfully passed the physical examination made by one of the sanatorium's admitting physicians, and who are able to pay the almost nominal charge of \$3.50 per week, which covers board, laundry, medicines and medical attention. Well-to-do patients are expected to pay more according to their financial ability. Every prospective patient should visit one of the admitting physicians, who will make a physical examination, which, if reported favorably to Dr. Bayard T. Crane, Superintendent, State Sanatorium, Maryland, entitles the patient to admission in the order of the receipt of the accepted application. The admitting physicians are Dr. H. Warren Buckler; Dr. Gordon Wilson, 806 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Henry Barton Jacobs, 11 West Mount Vernon Place, Baltimore; Dr. Charles H. Conley, Adamstown, Md.; Dr. Guy Steele, Cambridge, Md.; Dr. Charles M. Ellis, Elkton, Md.; Dr. W. P. Miller, Hagerstown, Md.; Dr. Arthur Hawkins, Cumberland, Md.; Dr. Paul Jones, Snow Hill, Md.; Dr. Henry Fitzhugh, Westminster, Md.

PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

The Maryland Penitentiary, Baltimore City—This institution is supported wholly by the proceeds of the labor of the prisoners, and a handsome balance is annually turned into the Treasury of the State. Warden, John F. Leonard, Baltimore, Md.

The Maryland House of Correction, Jessup's, Maryland—This institution is for the confinement of short-term prisoners and is partly self-supporting. Superintendent, W. E. Lankford, Jessup's, Maryland.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Anne Arundel Academy, Millersville, Maryland—Receives from the State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Free tuition is given students from the State upon testimony signed by the parents or guardian that the applicant is worthy of educational assistance. For blank form of applications, address the principal.

Baltimore Manual Labor School, Washington and Frederick Roads, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. The object of this institution is to furnish a free boarding and farm school for boys whose parents are unable to support them during the years when they should be instructed in the public schools. Apply to institution for particulars of entrance.

Charlotte Hall School, Charlotte Hall, St. Mary's County, Maryland—Used as directed in 321, 1898. Receives from State \$6,500 for 1913 and \$6,500 for 1914. In return for the State appropriation of \$6,500.00 a year, Charlotte Hall School gives one scholarship of board and tuition to each county of the State, and to each of the four legislative districts of Baltimore city. The law directs the School Boards of the several counties and of Baltimore city to award the scholarships upon competitive examination. Other boys may secure entrance to this institution by presenting a satisfactory letter from the last school attended, and by paying the regular charges of the school. Those wishing to correspond with the school may address the Principal, George M. Thomas, at above address.

Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Frederick, Maryland—Receives from State \$32,000 for maintenance and \$2,500 for repairs for 1913, and a like sum

for 1914. This is a purely educational institution, providing for the deaf and dumb children of the State, or, more exactly, for the *deaf* children of the State. The term deaf and dumb covers one class and does not include those who are speechless though able to hear. Pupils are admitted on application to the Principal, Charles W. Ely, Frederick, Md. Blank forms of application are furnished by him. The age limit is six to twenty-one years. Exceptions to this rule may be made by the Board of Visitors. Board, instruction and care are provided without charge to residents of the State. Pupils from other States are charged \$150.00 per annum. Proper medical care is given, but deafness is not treated. Pupils are received for school and industrial instruction and not for medical care.

F. Knapp English and German Institute for Indigent Mutes, 851 Hollins Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,200 for 1913 and \$1,200 for 1914. It is required to maintain twelve free scholarships for training and education of indigent mutes, and to furnish them with textbooks, "appliances and so forth," and to train and educate them. Apply to F. Knapp, Principal, 851 and 853 Hollins Street, Baltimore.

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland—Receives from State \$25,000 for 1913 and \$25,000 for 1914. No State scholarships are awarded in this institution, but the university has, since its foundation, offered a large number of free scholarships to students from Maryland, and in addition, Marylanders can compete for twenty University scholarships and twenty fellowships. There are also five "Woodyear" scholarships open to undergraduates. Apply to T. R. Ball, Registrar, \$600,000 for School of Technology.

McDonough Institute, LaPlata, Maryland—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914, for which the institution maintains twenty free scholarships to students of Charles county, who are appointed by the School Commissioners of the county with the approval of the Senator of the county.

Maryland Institute for the Promotion of Mechanics' Arts, Mount Royal Avenue and Lanvale Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$15,000 for 1913 and \$15,000 for 1914. Furnishes one free scholar to be received from each county of the State and one from each legislative district of Baltimore city, to be selected by the School Commissioners of the counties and Baltimore city, respectively, upon the approval of the State Senator of each county and the legislative districts of Baltimore city. As each scholarship is for the period of four years the number of pupils always in the schools under the contract is 108. We have a similar contract with the city of Baltimore for the education of free pupils. Other pupils pay the tuition fees required in the different classes, varying in the day school according to the course pursued, but in the night schools the standard fee is six dollars for the term or six months in the mechanical, architectural and free-hand classes alike. For detailed information, address John M. Carter, President, at address given above.

Maryland School for the Blind (For White Scholars), 220 East North Avenue, Baltimore—This institution receives annually \$21,000, for which it admits indigent blind persons of the age of seven years and upwards, inhabitants of Maryland and of the county or city from which recommended by the County Commissioners of the county or by the judges of the Orphans' Court of Baltimore city, if the applicant be a resident of that city. These applications are made to the Governor, who, after examination to ascertain whether or not the provisions of the law have been complied with and that the applicant is worthy to be a State beneficiary, issues his warrant of admission specifying therein the term for which the applicant is admitted.

Maryland School for the Blind (For Colored Scholars), 649 West Saratoga Street, Baltimore—Receives from State for maintenance \$12,000 for 1913 and \$12,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars of entrance.

St. Francis Xavier School for Deaf and Dumb White Children, 903 McCulloh Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,000 for 1913 and \$2,000 for 1914. This institution receives deaf mutes, whether able to pay for their maintenance in full, in part or not at all. Address the institution for particulars of admittance.

St. John's College, Annapolis, Maryland—Receives \$15,000 for 1913 and \$15,000 for 1914. An additional \$20,000 for buildings also for 1913, \$5000 for repairs. The General Assembly of the State, by Act of 1872, Chapter 303, and 1879, Chapter 315, has provided for furnishing board, fuel, lights and washing to the incumbent of one State scholarship for each Senatorial district in the State, to be appointed by the Board of School Commissioners, by and with the advice and consent of the Senators in their respective districts after competitive examination. By the Act of 1894, an additional appropriation to the College provided for the education of twenty-six State students in addition to the foregoing, free of expenses of tuition. The Board of Visitors also grants ten additional scholarships to the above number, making a sum total of sixty-two scholarships providing free tuition. These scholarships are awarded as follows: Twenty-six State Senatorial scholarships by the Board of School Commissioners by and with the advice and consent of the Senators in their respective districts. Twenty-six State scholarships are distributed among the counties of Maryland, in order of priority of application, either, first, by the appointment of the Board of School Commissioners; or in the event second, of no candidate being selected by them, by the Board of Visitors and Governors of the college; or third, by the President of St. John's College. The balance of the tuition scholarships are given to deserving students, residents of Maryland, by the Board of Visitors and Governors, at a meeting which shall be held after the opening of the college session, and after due notice of vacancies has been advertised by them in the daily journals. There are also fifteen (15) Foundation scholarships providing free tuition, awarded by the Board of Visitors and Governors to deserving youths, resident in the city of Annapolis.

St. Mary's Female Seminary, Leonardtown, St. Mary's County, Maryland—Receives from State \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. This institution furnishes twenty-nine scholarships, with board, light, heat, laundry, books, tuition in the course leading to graduation, French, drawing, private piano and vocal instruction and free conveyance to church. Each county is entitled to one scholarship, and in addition, Baltimore city has four, and St. Mary's, two. They are given for a term of three years, which is occasionally extended. The County Commissioners and examiners make the respective appointments, no examination being required by law. No educational qualifications of scholarships or pay pupils are required for admission, but entrance examinations are given at the school for the purpose of classification. Boarders are charged a price set by the trustees, \$160 for the full course, board, etc., \$35 for music.

Washington College, Chestertown, Kent County, Maryland—Receives from State \$17,500 for 1913 and \$17,500 for 1914. This institution furnishes seventy-three regular scholarships, eighteen of which furnish the incumbent with board, tuition and practically all college expenses. The other fifty-five are provided with free tuition and free text-books. Entrance to this college is secured upon application to the President of the College by any individual possessing the necessary mental and moral qualifications. Correspondence may be addressed to James W. Cain, President, Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland.

Western Maryland College, Westminster, Carroll County, Maryland—Receives from State \$3,100 for 1913 and \$3,100 for 1914, for which it maintains one free scholarship from each county of the State and one from each Legislative district of Baltimore city. Receives from State for buildings, \$25,000. This college receives and furnishes free board and tuition to fifty-two students, two from each Senatorial district of the State, in return for the appropriations annually made to this college. In addition, it receives and gives free tuition to twenty-six students, two from each election district of Carroll county, in return for one thousand dollars annually given to this college from the academic fund due Carroll county. The benefit that accrues to the State from these free students is that each student gives bond to teach in the public schools of the State for at least two years after graduation. These students are appointed by the School Commissioners by and with the advice and consent of the Senator, after a competitive examination conducted by the Commissioners. The scholarship is good for four years. Any student of good moral character is received in this college after examination, or one holding a certificate of graduation from an accredited High School without examination, on the payment of \$225 a year. Correspondence may be addressed to the President, Rev. T. H. Lewis, D. D., at Westminster, Md.

ASYLUMS.

Baltimore Orphan Asylum, Stricker Street, between Lexington and Saratoga Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Its object is the physical, moral and intellectual training of orphan children, and the securement of good positions when they leave. All denominations. Terms of admission: The child must have lost one or both parents, and must be at least five years of age, and the girls must remain under the control of the institution until eighteen years old, and the boys until twenty-one. Apply to institution for particulars.

General German Orphan Asylum of Baltimore City, 224 Aisquith Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. Its object is to care for and educate destitute children. Boys and girls of any nationality from two to ten years of age are admitted, and are sent to the public schools and taught German and English. The girls are taught sewing and household work and the boys given trades. Apply to institution for particulars.

Hebrew Orphan Asylum of Baltimore City, Calverton Heights, Baltimore, Md.—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914. The constitution and by-laws permit the admission of orphans from four years up, in good health, sound in mind and well behaved. The parent or guardian has to sign an agreement binding these children to our care, girls to eighteen years old and boys to twenty-one years. Besides supporting our children with everything necessary, the aim is and always has been to give them as good an education as means will permit. Correspondence can be addressed to our President, Mr. David Hutzler, 212 North Howard Street, or to the Secretary, Mr. William Schloss, 1710 Madison Avenue.

Maryland Asylum and Training School for the Feeble Minded, Owings Mills, Maryland—Receives from State, for maintenance, \$65,000 for 1913 and \$70,000 for 1914. Persons of either sex admitted, between the ages of seven and seventeen. Apply to Dr. Frank Keating, Superintendent, Owings Mills, Baltimore County, Maryland.

St. Anthony's Orphan Asylum, 927 North Central Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914. The purpose of this Institution is to provide a home for destitute orphan children. Apply to institution for information relating to admission.

St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum of Baltimore, Cold Spring Lane, near Roland Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. *St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum of Baltimore* gives the State in return for its appropriation, "Power to any Justice of the Peace or Trustee of the Poor of the City of Baltimore, or of the counties of Maryland, to commit any orphans or destitute girls, who may be suffering for want of support, either on account of death, extreme indigence, or bad habits, or neglect of parents; provided, however, that such girl shall not be afflicted with any contagious diseases, or vicious, in which cases the managers have the right to refuse the commitment; and that the person making the commitment do so in writing and sign the same." The children receive a primary education to eighth grade, are trained to domestic economy, sewing, darning, etc., so as to prepare them for industrial schools or for service in homes, and to fit them to become virtuous, useful and creditable members of society. Applications for admittance, other than a State beneficiary, may be made any pastor, or other respectable party who must present good reference. Correspondence can be addressed to Sister Superior, *St. Mary's Asylum Roland Park, Md.*

St. Vincent Infant Asylum of Baltimore City, Lafayette Avenue and Division Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$6,500 for 1913 and \$6,500 for 1914. Boys admitted to this institution are committed either by the city or by county magistrates. In cases where poverty or inability of relatives and friends to provide is clearly evident, applicants are also admitted. The children are taught useful branches of education, are trained to become useful and creditable citizens of the State hereafter. Address the institution for particulars.

St. Vincent's Male Orphan Asylum, 110 North Front Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$7,000 for 1913 and \$7,000 for 1914. Apply to the institution for rules of admission.

HOMES.

Aged Men and Women's Home of the Methodist Episcopal Church of the Washington Annual Conference, 214 West Lee Street, Baltimore (Colored)—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Its object is to give aged and needy members of the Methodist Episcopal Church a home. No one under sixty years admitted. Proper recommendations required and the payment of \$150. Apply to Barbara S. Winks, Corresponding Secretary.

Baltimore Humane Impartial Society and Aged Women's and Men's Home, West Lexington Street, Baltimore—Receives from State, \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. This institution is commonly known as the Aged Women's and Aged Men's Homes. It has for many years given homes to deserving old women and old men. This home is given to citizens of Maryland generally, whether they live in the counties or in the city. All are supposed to pay an admission fee, varying from \$300 down to \$200, according to their age. When this is paid, no matter how long the inmate may live at the institution, there is no further charge. The inmates are fed, clothed and the expenses of burial are paid when death occurs. For detailed information, address Mr. Leigh Bonsal, Treasurer, 509 Calvert Building, Baltimore.

Boy's Home Society of Baltimore City, Corner Calvert and Pleasant Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,000 for 1913 and \$2,000 for 1914. Receives any homeless boy from any county in the State, between 10 and 18 years of age, upon the application of relatives or friends.

Chase Home for Aged Women, Annapolis, Maryland—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Correspondence relative to rules of admission, etc., may be addressed to the institution.

Country Home for Children at Catonsville—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars.

Confederate Woman's Home, 1020 Linden Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914. This institution cares for Confederate widows and mothers. There is no charge for entrance fee and the persons are clothed and fed. Correspondence may be addressed to James R. Wheeler, President, 1020 Linden Avenue, Baltimore.

General German Aged People's Home of Baltimore City, Corner Baltimore and Payson Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State, \$1,750 for 1913 and \$1,750 for 1914. This Home benefits the State by giving a home, board, lodging, clothing, medical attendance and a decent funeral to aged persons unable to work and forsaken. Any inhabitant of the State of Maryland who by reason of old age is unable to work and forsaken, may apply to the Board of Directors, who are yearly elected by the contributors, for admission as an inmate of the Home, and if accepted, has to pay an admission fee of \$100, if of the age of 76 years or over; if 75 years, \$120; 74th year, \$140; 73rd year, \$160; 72d year, \$180; 71st year, \$200; 70th year, \$220; 69th year, \$240, and at this ratio increasing to \$350 for the 61st year of age, and assign and transfer all his property and income to the Home. Address the President and Directors of the General German Aged People's Home, Corner Baltimore and Payson Streets, Baltimore, Maryland.

Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home of Baltimore City, Aisquith Street, Near Fayette, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. This institution was founded for the purpose of providing a home for aged men and women who were unable to maintain themselves and who had no one to look after them. It was to prevent them from being forced to enter an almshouse and become public charges. The State is benefited by being relieved of the cost and burden of supporting these old people. Applications for admission are made to the Board of Directors at Aisquith and Fayette Streets, and no one is admitted who is able to support himself, or who has any one related to him, who is able to support him, and whose duty it is to do it. No entrance fee is charged, and no charge is made for sustaining the inmates. In addition to this, this institution conducts a friendly inn and provides three days' board and lodging to strangers in the city, free of cost.

Hollywood Children's Summer Home, 1608 Mount Royal Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars.

Home of the Aged of Talbot County, Easton, Maryland—Miss Lizzie F. Hopkins, Corresponding Secretary. Receives from State \$3,500 for 1913 and \$3,500 for 1914. The institution receives persons of old age who are unable to work and who have no means of support.

Home of the Friendless of Baltimore City, Druid Hill and Lafayette Avenues, Baltimore—Receives from State \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. The purpose of this institution is the care, maintenance and education of children. Many parents are enabled to be self-supporting by being relieved of the care of children, when otherwise parents and children would have to be supported by the State as paupers. Entrance into this Home is secured upon application at the institution by parent or friend of the child, Tuesday morning, between the hours of 11 and 1 o'clock, or through correspondence to Miss Isabel Wilmer, Agent, Home of the Friendless, Corner Druid Hill and Lafayette Avenues, Baltimore.

Home of the Friendless Children of the Eastern Shore, Easton, Maryland—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914. This institution cares for girls only, who are received upon application to the Board of Managers. The age of these children is from 3 to 8 years. Applicants received from any part of the Eastern Shore of Maryland, the qualifications being mental and physical soundness. For detailed information, address said institution at above address.

Home for Incurables, Guilford Avenue and Twenty-First Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. The State receives through this institution exemption from the care of those unfortunates who are unable to care for themselves. Correspondence inquiring into the method of entrance into this institution should be addressed to Mr. John M. Nelson, 10 South Calvert Street, Baltimore.

Home and Infirmary of Western Maryland, Cumberland, Maryland—Receives from State \$9,000 for 1913 and \$9,000 for 1914. Apply to Mrs. B. S. Randolph, Secretary. It is required to keep six free beds under the State appropriation.

Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers' Home, Pikesville, Maryland—Receives from State \$15,000 for 1913 and \$15,000 for 1914, also \$5,000 for repairs for 1913. Under the rules of the Board of Governors, applicants for admission are required to comply with the following conditions. (1) Proof of honorable service in the Army or Navy of the Confederate State; (2) Maryland citizenship at the breaking out of the war or service in a Maryland command; (3) If not a citizen of Maryland at the commencement of the war, or having service in a Maryland command, the party must have acquired substantial citizenship since the war. We have also admitted at times citizens of the District of Columbia, as such were without recourse to State or Federal assistance. Any correspondence in connection with the management or operation of the Home should be addressed to G. W. Booth, President of the Association of the Maryland Line, Baltimore and Ohio Building, Baltimore, Md.

St. Elizabeth's Home for Colored Children, 317 St. Paul Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. The object of this institution is to care for friendless or abandoned colored infants. For information relative to procedure of entrance address Mother Mary Mitchel at above address.

St. Mary's Home for Little Colored Boys, 409 West Biddle Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Boys are received into the home between the ages of three and seven years (exceptional cases only, at eight). No children received having any contagious disease. Boys are sent to school, and between the ages of twelve and fourteen are placed in domestic service (in the country when possible). For their services they receive food and clothing and are sent to school and in addition their employer promises to pay \$10 a year, which is deposited to their credit in a savings bank. At eighteen they are free to leave their place of employment if they so desire. Application for admission should be made to the Sisters in Charge of St. Mary's Home.

Silver Cross Home for Epileptics, Port Deposit, Maryland—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914. This institution cares for the sane epileptics, a class of unfortunates for whom no special provision is made in any State institution. For information relating to entrance, address Mrs. J. L. Ingle, 1007 Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.

HOSPITALS.

Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Charity Hospital, 625 West Franklin Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$9,000 for 1913 and \$9,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars.

Emergency Hospital, Annapolis, Maryland—Receives from State, \$13,000 for 1913 and \$8,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for information.

Emergency Hospital, Easton, Maryland—Receives from State, \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. The Emergency Hospital at Easton treats free all persons in need of treatment and who are unable to pay. Patients are admitted upon request of their attending physicians, and are always admitted when there is room in the hospital to receive them. Correspondence should be addressed to the Superintendent of the Hospital, or to M. M. Higgins, Secretary.

Franklin Square Hospital of Baltimore City, Calhoun and Fayette Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State, \$7,000 for 1913 and \$7,000 for 1914. Shall receive from each county of the State and each Legislative district of Baltimore city one free patient at a time each year, upon the certificate of the County Commissioners and the Board of Health of Baltimore city.

Frederick City Hospital Association, Mrs. A. D. Willard, Secretary, Frederick, Maryland—Receives from the State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. This institution receives absolutely free patients, patients who can pay a reduced rate and those whose rates are below the case to the institution of their maintenance and treatment.

Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Corner Monument Street and Hopkins Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. The Hospital contains eighty beds; fifty-two of these are in wards and are exclusively free beds. The Medical Superintendent has entire charge of the admission of patients, irrespective of their religious belief. One ward has been especially fitted up for children, and we take care of the sick children of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and those of the Sheltering Home. Has a home for the aged, both male and female. Here, in accordance with the constitution, only are admitted residents of this State, of the Jewish Faith, sixty years of age, after two years residence in this State. Correspondence may be addressed to A. S. Adler, Secretary, Pikesville, Maryland.

Hospital for Relief of Crippled and Deformed Children of Baltimore, Charles, Corner Twentieth Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$12,000 for 1913 and \$12,000 for 1914. This charity admits and treats all needy poor children from this State that are amenable to treatment, i. e., those that are not incurable or feeble-minded. The benefit aside from the humanitarian side that the State accrues from its appropriation to this institution is that it relieves the pain and suffering of its little citizens and by cure or amelioration enables them to become physically normal self-supporting citizens and not wards upon the State's bounty nor crippled beggars in our streets or counties. Correspondence may be addressed to Thomas M. Hulings, Secretary of the Board of Trustees, Continental Trust Company, Baltimore, Md., or directly to the hospital.

Hospital for the Women of Maryland, Lafayette Avenue and John Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. There are twenty-four free beds in the hospital open to patients from the city of Baltimore and from all parts of the State. Admission to the hospital is secured by application to the resident physicians in charge, whose duty it is to receive and act upon these applications and to

see that the patients thus admitted are properly cared for during their stay. The present surgeons in charge are Dr. Charles H. Riley and Dr. Robert T. Wilson, and with them is associated Dr. J. Mason Hundley. For detailed information, address Mrs. Anne Johnson Poe, President, at above address.

Lying-In Hospital of the Maternite of Maryland, 622 West Lombard Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914. Correspondence relative to rules of admission, etc., should be addressed to the Hospital at the address given above.

Maryland Lying-In Hospital of Baltimore City, 817 Linden Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914. Women are received two weeks before confinement. No charges. Apply to Wilmer Brinton, President.

Maryland Homeopathic Hospital and Free Dispensary of Baltimore City, 1122 North Mount Street, Baltimore—Receives from State, \$6,500 for 1913 and \$6,500 for 1914. Ten free beds. Apply to John B. Van Meter, President; Thomas Schweckebier, Treasurer.

Maryland General Hospital, Linden Avenue, Near Madison, Baltimore—Receives from State \$15,000 for 1913 and \$15,000 for 1914. It is required to furnish a free bed for each Senatorial district. Apply to Robert W. Johnson, President, or Duncan McCalman, Resident Physician.

Nursery and Child's Hospital of Baltimore City, Corner Franklin and Schroeder Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Admission to this institution is by commitment of magistrate or by application to the institution for temporary care or treatment. Apply to Sarah J. Bevan, President.

Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Maryland—Receives from State \$12,500 for 1913 and \$12,500 for 1914. The Peninsula General Hospital is designed for the treatment of Obstetrical, Acute and Sub Acute Diseases and of Chronic Curable Diseases. Cases of incurable and contagious diseases not admitted. Free beds are maintained by the State of Maryland for the sick poor. Admission to these beds is by permit from the Clerk of the County Commissioners of the various counties. Other indigent patients will be admitted to the public wards at the rate of \$5 per week. Private patients will be admitted, irrespective of residence, to the public wards at the rate of \$5 per week, or to private rooms. One week's board is payable when patient is admitted, and is due weekly in advance thereafter. All inquiries concerning the admission of free or pay patients should be addressed to the superintendent at the hospital.

St. Agnes Hospital, Wilkens Avenue, Near Caton Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$8,000 for 1913 and \$8,000 for 1914. It is required to furnish free beds to the respective counties of the State. The institution is for the care of the sick and indigent poor. Apply to institution for requirements of admission.

St. Joseph's Hospital, Caroline and Haffman Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time for each Senatorial District of Maryland. In return for above appropriation this institution accepts free all patients referred by State Senators, by reputable physicians, or by personal application, provided patients are hospital cases and worthy of charity. Application to secure entrance should be made to Sister M. Georgina, St. Joseph's Hospital.

St. Luke's Hospital of Baltimore City, 116 West North Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914. Address institution for rules of admittance.

South Baltimore Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Charitable Hospital, 1017 Light Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. Furnishes treatment to indigent persons. Apply at institution.

Union Hospital of Cecil County, Elkton, Maryland—Receives from State \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. Address institution for particulars.

United Charities Association of Dorchester County, Cambridge, Maryland—Receives from State \$15,000 for 1913 and \$15,000 for 1914. It is required to furnish ten beds for State patients, and to support free county patients. (Act of 1898, Chapter 462). Apply to the Association, Cambridge, Maryland.

Washington County Hospital Association, Hagerstown, Maryland—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars.

West End Maternite Hospital, 112 North Calhoun Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914. Renders assistance and care for indigent women during confinement. Apply at institution.

Hospital for the Negro Insane—Receives from State \$20,000 for 1913 and \$30,000 for 1914.

Salisbury Home for the Aged, Salisbury, Maryland—Receives from State \$2,500 for the year 1913. Address communications to the institution.

Mercy Hospital—Receives from State \$17,500 for the year 1913 and \$17,500 for the year 1914, for which it furnishes one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each Senatorial district.

University Hospital—Receives from State \$17,500 for the year 1913 and \$17,500 for 1914, for which it furnishes one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each of the Senatorial districts.

Provident General Hospital—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914.

General Marine Hospital, Crisfield, Maryland—Receives from State \$5,000 for the year 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. Address communications to institution.

Jewish Home for Consumptives, Reisterstown, Maryland—Receives from State \$6,500 for 1913 and \$6,500 for 1914. Address communications to the institution.

University of Maryland Lying-In Hospital—Receives from State \$4,000 for 1913 and \$4,000 for 1914.

Baltimore General Dispensary—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914.

Maryland Society for the Protection of Children—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914.

Universal Progressive School for Destitute Colored Children—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914.

Maryland Workshop for the Blind—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914.

St. Martin's Day Nursery—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Baltimore Day Nursery, 224 South Patterson Park Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914. This institution cares for the children of women who must be employed during the day to earn a living. A charge of five cents for each child is made in order to prevent imposition and from pauperizing the mothers. For detailed information, address Ellen W. Shoemaker, President, at above address.

Florence Crittenden Home, 837 Hollins Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914. The purpose of this Mission is to rescue tempted or erring girls and women. Ninety per cent. of the inmates are cared for free of cost. Any girl or women who desires to recover themselves are welcome, except those afflicted with contagious diseases. Applicants who are able to pay are charged a small amount. Correspondence may be addressed to Louis Cassard, Treasurer, 837 Hollins Street, Baltimore.

Hebrew Children Sheltering and Protective Association of Baltimore City, 203 Aisquith Street, Baltimore—Receives from the State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Correspondence relative to rules of admission, etc., should be addressed to the institution at above address.

Locust Point Social Settlement, 1504 East Fort Avenue, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars.

National Junior Republic, Annapolis Junction, Maryland—Receives from State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Apply to institution for particulars. The object of this institution is the care, education and manual training of dependent, neglected and delinquent children between the ages of 12 and 17 years.

Oblate Sisters of Providence, Chase Street and Forest Place, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. The children in this institution are taught sewing, needlework, manual labor, etc. When they are old enough places are secured for them as servants in good families, and watch is kept over them until they are eighteen years of age. For detailed information, address institution, at above address.

Shelter of the Aged and Infirm Colored Persons, 517 West Biddle Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Receives and furnishes a permanent home for colored women upon the payment of a nominal entrance fee. For application blank, address the institution.

South Baltimore Day Nursery, 509 Hanover Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$1,500 for 1913 and \$1,500 for 1914. Entrance into this institution is secured upon application of mothers who are obliged to work during the day to support their children. In order to preserve the self-respect of the mothers, a charge of five cents for one child, eight cents for two, and ten cents for three, is made. Correspondence may be addressed to Mother M. de Sales Leach, President, 509 Hanover Street, Baltimore.

Southern Dispensary of Baltimore, 106 West Hill Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. The purpose of this institution is to furnish medicine and treatment to the indigent sick. Apply at institution.

St. Peter Clavier Colored Industrial School of Baltimore City, 412 West Biddle Street, Baltimore, Md.—Receives from State \$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914. Apply at institution for rules for admission.

Union Protestant Infirmary, 1514 Division Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$8,000 for 1913 and \$8,000 for 1914. Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment to one patient at a time from each Senatorial district. Patients are admitted in the following way: Applicants other than State beneficiaries are admitted either through the visiting or resident staff; also on their personal application. For detailed information, address William M. Dabney, M. D., Superintendent, 1514 Division Street, Baltimore.

REFORMATORY INSTITUTIONS.

Henry Watson Children's Aid Society, 101 West Saratoga Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,000 for 1913 and \$2,000 for 1914. Children received from six to eighteen years of age, through the Juvenile Court, County Magistrates, and in some cases from parents and guardians who sign a regular agreement. Application for admission should be made to the General Secretary, Miss Nellye L. Detrick, 101 West Saratoga Street, Baltimore.

House of Good Shepherd (For White Women), Mount and Hollins Streets, Baltimore—Receives from State \$3,000 for 1913 and \$3,000 for 1914. Inmates are committed to this institution by parents or guardians, or by Justices of the Peace upon complaint of parent or guardian, until of age.

House of Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Calvert Road, Near Franklin Street, Baltimore—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. This institution is a reformatory for wayward and disorderly colored girls, committed from Baltimore city, the counties and Washington, the latter for whose support the District Commissioners pay. Inmates are taught sewing, laundry work and domestic work. For detailed information, address The House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Calverton Road, Baltimore.

House of Reformation (Colored Children), Cheltenham, Prince George's County, Maryland—Receives from State \$10,000 for 1913 and \$10,000 for 1914. Inmates are committed to this institution by Courts and Magistrates. They are retained until they become of age, unless they give evidence of a disposition to lead correct lives. Applicants, other than State beneficiaries, are received as boarders if parents or guardians are willing to pay the cost of maintenance, which is about \$50.00 per annum. Correspondence may be addressed to the Secretary of the Board of Managers, Joseph J. Janney, corner Eutaw and Madison Streets, Baltimore.

Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Melvale, Baltimore County, Maryland—Receives from State \$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914. This is the State's reformatory institution for colored girls who are committed to it by Courts and Magistrates.

Maryland School for Boys, Frederick Avenue Extended, Baltimore—Receives from State for maintenance \$20,000 for 1913 and \$20,000 for maintenance for 1914. The manner of receiving inmates into the Maryland School for Boys shall be in either of the following modes, namely: First, white male minors may be committed by a Justice of the Peace for any of the counties, or the city of Baltimore, on complaint and due proof made to him by the parent, guardian or next friend of such minor, that, by reason of incorrigible or vicious conduct, such minor has rendered his control beyond the power of such parent, guardian or next friend, and made it manifestly requisite, that from regard for the morals and future welfare of such minor, and the peace and order of society, he should be placed under the guardianship of the Maryland School for Boys; Second, white male minors may be committed by the authority aforesaid, when

complaint and due proof have been made that such minor is a proper subject for the guardianship of the Maryland School for Boys, in consequence of vagrancy, or of incorrigible or vicious conduct, and that from the moral depravity or otherwise of the parent, guardian or next friend, in whose custody such minor may be, such parent, guardian or next friend is incapable or unwilling to exercise the proper care and discipline over such incorrigible or vicious minor; Third, such white male children as their parents, guardian or friends may desire to place therein for temporary restraint and discipline, and whose parents, guardians or friends shall agree and contract with the managers for their support and maintenance; and Fourth, white male minors committed by the several courts in this State, as provided in this article. The institution receives and cares for boys sent from the counties. The city of Baltimore pays \$140.00 per capita yearly for the board and education of city boys. This obtained on quarterly statements of the number of boys reported to the City Treasurer. All correspondence may be addressed to the Superintendent, Maryland School for Boys, Baltimore, Md., Station D.

Maryland Industrial School for Girls—Receives \$6,000 for 1913 and \$6,000 for 1914.

St. Joseph's House of Industry, Charles and Twenty-Eighth Streets, Baltimore—Address the institution. Receives from State \$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914. It is the object of this institution to teach some useful occupation to those entrusted to its care. It receives children from fourteen to sixteen years of age, either committed to it or upon the recommendation of reputable persons, and is purely charitable, no charge being made for those for whom it cares.

St. Mary's Industrial School, Station D, Baltimore—Receives from State \$30,000 for 1913 and \$30,000 for 1914. The object of this institution is to provide a home, education and industrial training for orphans, destitute or incorrigible boys, and to reform juveniles. Boys between the ages of 10 and 16 are admitted. Any Court or Justice may commit youthful offenders to the school. Apply to Brother Dominic, Superintendent.

Lady Visitors of the Confederate Soldiers' Home, at Pikesville—\$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914.

The Day Nursery at Hagerstown—\$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914.

The Havre de Grace Hospital—\$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914.

The Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland—\$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914.

Maryland Childrens' Aid Association—\$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914.

Maryland Academy of Sciences—\$500 for 1913 and \$500 for 1914.

Childrens' Hospital School of Baltimore City—\$5,000 for 1913 and \$5,000 for 1914.

Exeter Street Rescue Home for Women—\$1,000 for 1913 and \$1,000 for 1914.

St. Mary's Hospital, Incorporated, of St. Mary's County—\$2,500 for 1913 and \$2,500 for 1914.

Mount Hope Retreat—\$15,250 for 1913 and \$15,250 for 1914, being deficit of allowance to said Retreat in comparison with State Institutions for the maintenance of 305 patients from January 1, 1910 to January 1, 1912.

POPULATION OF MARYLAND

SHOWING THE INCREASE IN TWENTY YEARS

Counties.	1890	1900	1910
Allegany	41,571	53,694	62,411
Anne Arundel	34,094	39,620	39,533
Baltimore	72,909	90,755	122,399
*Baltimore City	434,439	508,957	558,485
Calvert	9,860	10,223	10,325
Caroline	13,903	16,248	19,216
Carroll	32,376	33,860	33,934
Cecil	25,851	24,662	23,759
Charles	15,191	17,662	16,386
Dorchester	24,843	27,962	28,669
Frederick	49,512	51,920	52,673
Garrett	14,213	17,701	20,105
Harford	28,993	28,269	27,965
Howard	16,269	16,715	16,106
Kent	17,471	18,786	16,957
Montgomery	27,185	30,451	32,089
Prince George's	26,080	29,898	36,147
Queen Anne's	18,461	18,364	16,839
St. Mary's	15,819	17,182	17,030
Somerset	24,155	25,923	26,455
Talbot	19,736	20,342	19,620
Washington	39,782	45,133	48,671
Wicomico	19,930	22,852	26,815
Worcester	19,747	20,865	21,841
Totals for entire State.....	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,294,450

*The above is taken from the Federal Census. After the taking of the census of 1910 by the Federal authorities, a careful census of Baltimore city was taken under the supervision of the Police Department, which showed that the population of that city was 568,025.

STATEMENT.

SHOWING THE STATE TAX RATE FROM THE YEAR 1849
TO 1914, INCLUSIVE.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Rate.</i>	<i>Year.</i>	<i>Rate.</i>
1849.....	25	1882.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1850.....	25	1883.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1851.....	25	1884.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1852.....	25	1885.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1853.....	15	1886.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1854.....	15	1887.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1855.....	15	1888.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1856.....	10	1889.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1857.....	10	1890.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1858.....	10	1891.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1859.....	10	1892.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1860.....	10	1893.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1861.....	10	1894.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1862.....	25	1895.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1863.....	25	1896.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1864.....	15	1897.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1865.....	30	1898.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1866.....	30	1899.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1867.....	20	1900.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1868.....	19	1901.....	17
1869.....	19	1902.....	17
1870.....	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1903.....	17
1871.....	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1904.....	22 $\frac{1}{2}$
1872.....	17	1905.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1873.....	17	1906.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1874.....	20 5-16	1907.....	16
1875.....	20 5-16	1908.....	16
1876.....	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1909.....	16
1877.....	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1910.....	16
1878.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1911.....	22
1879.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1912.....	23 $\frac{1}{4}$
1880.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1913.....	31
1881.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1914.....	31

STATEMENT SHOWING THE FUNDED DEBT OF THE STATE AS OF
THE 30TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1913.

Character of Loans.	Amount of Loans.	Maturity.	For What Account.
3 per cent. Consolidated Loan of 1899, per Chapter 219 of 1898.....	\$ 3,191,095.63	1914	Exchange of State debt and for new public buildings.
3 per cent. State Building and Improvement Loan, per Chapter 607 of 1900	500,000.00	1915	Public buildings.
3 per cent. State loan of 1902, per Chapter 200 of 1902.....	600,000.00	1917	Public buildings.
3.50 per cent. Public Buildings loan, per Chapter 228 of 1904.....	1,618,000.00	1919	Public buildings.
3.50 per cent. State roads loan, per Chapter 141 of 1908:			
Series "A"	500,000.00	1923	State roads.
Series "B"	1,000,000.00	1924	State roads.
Series "C"	1,000,000.00	1925	State roads.
Series "D"	1,000,000.00	1926	State roads.
Series "E"	990,000.00	1927	State roads.
Series "F"	500,000.00	1928	State roads.
4 per cent. public highways loan of 1910, per Chapter 116 of 1910:			
Series "A"	250,000.00	1926	Public highways.
Series "B"	250,000.00	1927	Public highways.
Series "C"	250,000.00	1928	Public highways.
4 per cent. State Insane Hospital loan, per Chapter 250 of 1910.....	600,000.00	1926	State hospitals.
3.50 per cent. Sanatorium loan, per Chapter 411 of 1910.....	40,000.00	1926	Tuberculosis sanatorium.
4 per cent. State Loan of 1912, per Chapter 370 of 1912:			
Series "A" and "B".....	1,000,000.00	1927	State roads.
Series "C" and "D".....	1,000,000.00	1927	State roads.
Series "E" and "F".....	896,000.00	1928	State roads.
4 per cent. Technical School loan of 1912, per Chapter 90 of 1912.....	500,000.00	1927	Technical schools
4 per cent. Consolidated Loan of 1913, per Chapter 749 of 1912:			
Series "A"	200,000.00	1928	Public buildings, roads, and forest reserve.
4 per cent. Maryland State Normal School Loan, per Chapter 776 of 1912:			
Series "A"	300,000.00	1928	State Normal School.
4 per cent. Second Insane Hospital Loan, per Chapter 187 of 1912:			
Series "A"	400,000.00	1928	State Hospitals.
Making an aggregate of.....	\$16,685,095.63	1	

As an offset to this debt, the State holds the following bonds and stocks on which interest or dividends have been promptly paid, to wit:—	
Mortgage of Northern Central Railway Company ..	\$1,500,000.00
Stocks, bonds and cash to credit of the Sinking Funds	6,794,152.67
	\$ 8,294,152.67
Net debt after productive stocks held by State and the Sinking Funds are deducted	\$ 8,390,942.96

At the close of the fiscal year there was still outstanding \$1.00 of the Maryland State Loan, issued per Chapter 366 of 1872. Interest on same has ceased, and this amount will be paid when presented at the Treasury Department.

At the close of the fiscal year there was still outstanding £1,500 of the Sterling Loan, issued per Chapters 386 and 396 of 1838. Interest on the same has ceased, and this amount will be paid when presented at the Treasury Department.

At the close of the fiscal year there was still outstanding \$50.00 of the State Currency Loan, issued per Chapter 322 of 1839.

At the close of the fiscal year there was still outstanding \$303.99 of State Currency Loan, issued per Chapter 20 of 1839.

Interest on same has ceased and these amounts will be paid when presented at the Treasury Department.

For this balance of \$8,390,942.96 the State has as an offset her unproductive stocks, amounting to \$1,099,626.99, and \$1,131,222.50 due from accounting officers and incorporated institutions.

STATEMENT.

Showing the Public School, State Roads Loan, State Insane Hospital Loan, Public Highways Loan of 1910, Maryland State Normal School Loan, Technical School Loan of 1912, Second Insane Hospital Loan, Consolidated Loan of 1913, Public Buildings Loan, State Loan of 1912, and Maintenance of State Roads Tax in each county and Baltimore City for the year 1913, based upon the assessment of 1913.

Counties and Baltimore City.	Assessed Value of Property for State Levy in 1913.	Amount of Levy for 1913 at 31c. on each \$100.
Allegany County.....	\$ 29,101,485	\$ 90,214.60
Anne Arundel County.....	20,004,113	62,012.75
Baltimore City.....	537,897,680	1,667,482.81
Baltimore County.....	147,168,986	456,223.86
Calvert County.....	3,027,762	9,386.06
Caroline County.....	10,740,696	33,296.16
Carroll County.....	22,964,947	71,191.34
Cecil County.....	14,955,298	46,361.42
Charles County.....	5,484,651	17,002.42
Dorchester County.....	13,161,152	40,799.57
Frederick County.....	29,612,290	91,798.10
Garrett County.....	10,957,994	33,969.78
Harford County.....	17,706,525	54,890.23
Howard County.....	11,377,614	35,270.60
Kent County.....	9,849,110	30,532.24
Montgomery County.....	20,289,940	62,898.82
Prince George's County.....	16,503,667	51,161.37
Queen Anne's County.....	10,058,385	31,180.99
St. Mary's County.....	5,117,229	15,863.41
Somerset County.....	7,455,052	23,110.66
Talbot County.....	12,287,700	38,091.87
Washington County.....	32,945,627	102,131.44
Wicomico County.....	10,325,258	32,008.30
Worcester County.....	8,888,314	27,553.77
Total.....	\$1,007,881,475	\$3,124,432.57

RECAPITULATION.

Amount of Levy for:

Public School Tax, at 16½ cents on each \$100.....	\$1,625,208.88
State Roads Loan Tax, at 5½ cents on each \$100.....	554,334.81
State Insane Hospital Loan Tax, at ¾ cent on each \$100	75,591.11
Public Highways Loan of 1910 Tax, at ¾ cent on each \$100	75,591.11
Maryland State Normal School Loan Tax, at ¾ cent on each \$100	75,591.11
Technical School Loan of 1912 Tax, at ¾ cent on each \$100	75,591.11
Second Insane Hospital Loan Tax, at ⅞ cent on each \$100	88,189.63
Consolidated Loan of 1913 Tax, at ½ cent on each \$100	50,394.07
Public Buildings Loan Tax, at 1 cent on each \$100.....	100,788.15
State Loan of 1912 Tax, at 3 cents on each \$100.....	302,364.44
Maintenance of State Roads Tax, at 1 cent on each \$100	100,788.15
Total.....	\$3,124,432.57

Showing the Levy, Receipts and Disbursements on Account of the Public School Tax, as authorized by Chapters 584 of 1904 and 556 of 1912, and the Balance to the Credit of said Account at the Close of the Fiscal Year ended September 30th, 1913.

Counties and Baltimore City.	Amount of Levy.	Receipts.	Disburse- ments.
Allegany County.....	\$ 46,926.15	\$ 43,051.22	\$ 67,500.71
Anne Arundel County.....	32,256.63	26,673.07	42,317.11
Baltimore City.....	867,360.01	832,033.61	505,297.68
Baltimore County.....	237,309.99	224,930.04	121,232.96
Calvert County.....	4,882.27	4,708.01	12,704.39
Caroline County.....	17,319.35	14,836.65	21,016.91
Carroll County.....	37,030.98	36,223.67	33,326.26
Cecil County.....	24,115.42	24,200.87	23,252.82
Charles County.....	8,844.00	11,003.87	20,381.30
Dorchester County.....	21,222.36	28,195.21	32,357.77
Frederick County.....	47,749.81	45,362.32	53,843.28
Garrett County.....	17,669.77	15,480.27	27,138.70
Harford County.....	28,551.77	23,010.06	27,786.79
Howard County.....	18,346.40	17,056.64	17,293.88
Kent County.....	15,881.69	15,309.27	17,429.59
Montgomery County.....	32,717.53	34,882.43	33,310.82
Prince George's County.....	26,612.16	25,951.19	38,871.89
Queen Anne's County.....	16,219.15	27,587.67	18,271.61
St. Mary's County.....	8,251.53	8,275.45	21,584.19
Somerset County.....	12,021.27	11,568.34	29,760.78
Talbot County.....	19,813.92	14,839.49	20,291.84
Washington County.....	53,124.83	44,374.98	49,546.79
Wicomico County.....	16,649.48	14,787.91	28,351.29
Worcester County.....	14,332.41	18,468.38	23,931.36
Incorporated Institutions....	.....	138,100.34	.....
Tax on Baltimore City Stock .....	.....	50,317.00	.....
Text-books for Public Schools .....	.....	.....	150,000.00
Approved High Schools.....	.....	.....	115,800.00
Surplus Revenue.....	.....	.....	34,069.36
Retired Teachers' Pensions..	.....	.....	28,109.44
State Normal School, White .....	.....	.....	20,000.00
State Normal School, Repairs .....	.....	.....	1,000.00
State Normal School, No. 3..	.....	.....	5,000.00
Frostburg Normal School....	.....	.....	7,000.00
State Board of Educat., Exp. ....	.....	.....	3,000.00
Supt. Pub. Educat., Salary..	.....	.....	3,000.00
Supt. Pub. Educat., Office Exp. ....	.....	.....	1,000.00
Supt. Pub. Educat., Trav. Exp. ....	.....	.....	500.00
Asst. Supt. Pub. Educat., Sal. ....	.....	.....	2,000.00
Clerk, St. Board Educat., Sal. ....	.....	.....	990.01
	<u>\$1,625,208.88</u>	<u>\$1,751,227.96</u>	<u>\$1,658,269.53</u>

SUMMARY.

Balance applicable to school year commencing Oct. 1, 1912.	\$ 749,715.61
Receipts from Public School Tax from all sources during the fiscal year 1913.....	1,751,227.96
Total receipts, fiscal year 1913, and balance from 1912....	\$2,500,943.57
Total disbursements of Public School Tax during fiscal year 1913	1,658,269.53
Balance applicable to school year commencing Oct. 1, 1913..	\$ 842,674.04
Of this balance of \$842,674.04 there was distributed on October 1, 1913, to Public Schools, \$400,000; to Ap- proved High Schools, \$31,075, and for Text-books, \$37,500	468,575.00
Amount on hand to equalize future distributions.....	\$ 374,099.04

General Assembly of Maryland of 1914

STATE SENATE.

County.	Name.	Address.
Allegany:	*Frederick N. Zihlman,	(R) Cumberland.
Anne Arundel:	*Benjamin Watkins, Jr.,	(D) Chesterfield.
Baltimore:	Carville D. Benson,	(D) Halethorpe.
Calvert:	Alexander B. Duke,	(R) Adelina.
Caroline:	*Harvey L. Cooper,	(D) Denton.
Carroll:	Richard S. Snader,	(R) New Windsor.
Cecil:	*Frank E. Williams,	(R) Elkton.
Charles:	*John F. Mudd,	(R) Bryantown.
Dorchester:	*James S. Shepherd,	(D) Cambridge.
Frederick:	John P. T. Mathias,	(R) Thurmont.
Garrett:	*Harvey J. Speicher,	(R) Accident.
Harford:	*James J. Archer,	(D) Bel Air.
Howard:	Edward M. Hammond,	(D) Ellicott City.
Kent:	William W. Beck,	(D) Chestertown.
Montgomery:	*Eugene J. Jones,	(D) Kensington.
Prince George's:	*William F. Holmead,	(D) Landover.
Queen Anne's:	J. Frank Harper,	(D) Centreville.
St. Mary's:	*William F. Chesley,	(R) Charlotte Hall.
Somerset:	Louis M. Milbourne,	(D) Kingston.
Talbot:	*W. Oscar Collier,	(D) Easton.
Washington:	Samuel Emmert,	(R) Hagerstown.
Wicomico:	Jesse D. Price,	(D) Salisbury.
Worcester:	*Orlando Harrison,	(D) Berlin.
Baltimore City:	*William Curran,	(D) 2731 Eastern Ave.
	Peter J. Campbell,	(D) 1010 E. Preston St.
	William M. Maloy,	(D) 1020 McCulloh St.
	*William J. Ogden,	(D) 113 N. Carey St.

*Elected in 1913 for a term of four years.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

County.	Name.	Address.
Allegany:	Olen Gunnett,	(R) Frostburg.
	Thomas G. Fisher,	(R) Lonaconing.
	Conrad J. Herpich,	(R) Cumberland.
	Daniel Evans,	(R) Frostburg.
	Oliver H. Bruce, Jr.,	(D) Cumberland.
	Boyd A. Reinhart,	(D) Cumberland.
Anne Arundel:	James O. Atwell,	(D) Shady Side.
	Frank M. Duvall,	(D) St. Margarets.
	John E. Hopkins,	(D) Galloway.
	Joseph N. Stewart,	(D) Severn.

Baltimore:	Charles B. Bosley,	(D)	White Hall.
	B. Wesley Gatch,	(D)	Rasburg.
	David G. McIntosh, Jr.,	(D)	Rodger's Forge.
	Henry A. Nagle,	(D)	Catonsville.
	Andrew F. Schlee,	(D)	Canton.
Calvert:	Newton S. Watts,	(D)	Fowblesburg.
	Joseph E. Joy,	(R)	Olivet.
Caroline:	Joseph S. Sunderland,	(R)	Chaneyville.
	Frank P. Covey,	(R)	Denton.
	Harry H. Nuttle,	(R)	Hobbs.
	Walter J. Kelly,	(D)	Denton.
Carroll:	Herbert R. Wooden,	(R)	Hampstead.
	John B. Baker,	(D)	Manchester.
	James B. George,	(D)	Sykesville.
	Ivan H. Sayers,	(D)	Westminster.
Cecil:	Frederick H. Leffler,	(D)	Elkton.
	Harvey T. Davis,	(D)	Colora.
	Charles T. F. Mearns,	(D)	North East.
Charles:	Frederick S. Posey,	(R)	La Plata.
	Charles N. Dement,	(R)	Indian Head.
Dorchester:	G. A. Anderson,	(D)	Bishop's Head.
	George W. Holland,	(D)	Secretary.
	Winfield Webster,	(D)	Vienna.
	William N. Andrews,	(R)	Cambridge.
Frederick:	McGill Belt,	(D)	Dickerson.
	August T. Brust,	(D)	Frederick.
	George H. Bussard,	(D)	Thurmont.
	Markell H. Nelson,	(D)	Mt. Pleasant.
	Eugene A. Wachter,	(D)	Adamstown.
Garrett:	William W. Savage,	(R)	Friendsville.
	John Shartzler,	(R)	Oakland.
	Elliott C. Harvey,	(R)	Gormaniam, W. Va.
Harford:	Thomas C. Hopkins,	(D)	Havre de Grace.
	Charles H. McNabb,	(D)	Cardiff.
	Noble L. Mitchell,	(D)	Bel Air.
Howard:	M. D. Crapster, Sr.,	(D)	Glenwood.
	Augustus Howard,	(D)	Dayton.
Kent:	Robert A. Shalleross,	(D)	Rock Hall.
	Howard Turner,	(D)	Betterton.
Montgomery:	Andrew J. Cummings,	(D)	Chevy Chase.
	Francis Snowden,	(D)	Sandy Spring.
	Eugene H. Waters,	(D)	Germantown.
	J. Furr White,	(D)	Dickerson.
Prince George's:	R. Lee Van Horu,	(D)	Bentwood.
	Joseph Addison,	(D)	Bowie.
	T. Van Clagett,	(D)	Upper Marlborough.
	Jos. H. Blandford, Jr.,	(D)	T. B.
Queen Anne's:	Eugene L. Dudley,	(D)	Ford's Store.
	William O. Thomas,	(D)	Sudlersville.
St Mary's:	Johu S. Jones,	(R)	Pearson.
	Washington Wilkinson,	(R)	Hollywood.

Somerset:	Isaac T. Ford,	(R) Fairmount.
	Page Jackson,	(R) Princess Anne.
	Augustus Ward,	(R) Crisfield.
Talbot:	W. Ruley Covington,	(R) Tilghman.
	William A. Dodson,	(R) Oxford.
	Robert S. Harrison,	(D) Sherwood.
Washington:	W. Scott Corbett,	(R) Clearspring.
	Ernest Hoffman,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Charles M. Danzer,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Richard C. Stevenson,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Leon R. Yourtee,	(D) Hagerstown.
Wicomico:	Charles R. Disharoon,	(D) Salisbury.
	J. William Freeny,	(D) Delmar, Del.
	Roscoe Jones,	(D) Allen.
Worcester:	John Hagan,	(D) Ocean City.
	William H. Price,	(D) Stockton.
	Milton LeR. Veasey,	(D) Pocomoke City.
Baltimore City:		
First District.	E. Milton Altfeld,	(D) 2213 E. Lombard St.
	John H. Bouse,	(D) 317 S. Ann St.
	James K. Insley,	(D) 2938 E. Baltimore St.
	James A. McQuade,	(D) 223 N. Front St.
	Charles Newman,	(D) 330 W. Pratt St.
	Vincent L. Palmisano,	(D) 805 Eastern Ave.
Baltimore City:		
Second District.	Harry H. Mahool,	(D) 204 E. Twentieth St.
	Joseph E. Delaney,	(D) 1152 E. North Ave.
	George M. Fink,	(D) 811 N. Wolfe St.
	Charles G. Gordon,	(D) 2301 Madison Ave.
	William P. Hall,	(D) 1621 N. Caroline St.
	Lloyd Wilkinson,	(D) 3016 Walbrook Ave.
Baltimore City:		
Third District.	J. Leo Burlage,	(D) 1214 E. Biddle St.
	James A. Dawkins,	(D) 1220 W. Lafayette Av.
	George Ebberts,	(D) 2506 W. Fairmount Av.
	George A. Frick,	(D) 10 E. Madison St.
	Stephen J. McDonough,	(D) 215 N. Fulton Ave.
	James McC. Trippe	(D) 1522 Eutaw Place.
Baltimore City:		
Fourth District	Frank F. Busch,	(D) 139 E. West St.
	Samuel H. Easton,	(D) 662 W. Franklin St.
	Charles G. Griebel,	(D) 805 Covington St.
	William E. Joyce,	(D) 124 S. Arlington Ave.
	John C. Linthicum,	(D) 1130 W. Cross St.
	Charles Reviol,	(D) 913 S. Charles St.

State Senate:

Democrats.....18
 Republicans..... 9

House of Delegates:

Democrats.....79
 Republicans.....23

Democratic majorities, 9

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ELECTION RETURNS

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST AT THE ELECTION OF 1913 FOR THE SEVERAL STATE CANDIDATES.

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Candidates: Thomas Parran, Republican.
 Blair Lee, Democratic.
 George L. Wellington, Progressive.
 Finley C. Hendrickson, Prohibition.
 Robert J. Fields, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Prog.	Proh.	Soc.
Allegany County	2914	3332	1431	377	615
Anne Arundel County.....	2230	3378	45	60	51
Baltimore County	6465	11963	490	170	180
Calvert County	1189	658	11	25	10
Caroline County	1593	1875	31	71	15
Carroll County	3180	3536	82	119	12
Cecil County	1748	2208	43	39	26
Charles County	1349	1017	43	32	13
Dorchester County	2454	2658	27	58	16
Frederick County	4633	5163	262	148	99
Garrett County	1365	918	93	62	89
Harford County	1925	3060	83	69	47
Howard County	1079	1713	22	58	15
Kent County	1355	1790	52	32	27
Montgomery County	2520	3494	41	95	39
Prince George's County.....	1783	2563	76	29	43
Queen Anne's County.....	1377	1890	21	61	6
Somerset County	1750	1707	40	72	21
St. Mary's County.....	929	957	31	25	25
Talbot County	1427	1824	55	73	25
Washington County	3764	4250	153	81	256
Wicomico County	1902	2718	164	103	25
Worcester County	336	1160	28	22	7
Baltimore City	24028	48658	3709	524	1320
Totals.....	73300	112485	7033	2405	2982

FOR COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY.

Candidates: Oliver Metzertott, Republican.
 Emerson C. Harrington, Democratic.
 Joseph R. Baldwin, Progressive.
 R. Henry Holme, Prohibition.
 Charles B. Backman, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Prog.	Proh.	Soc.
Allegany County	3386	3263	444	249	749
Anne Arundel County.....	1403	2900	77	62	63
Baltimore County	6249	11447	681	153	158
Calvert County	694	505	44	17	42
Caroline County	1535	1859	45	79	13
Carroll County	3033	3495	80	143	15
Cecil County	1660	2237	55	46	20
Charles County	1068	891	41	35	23
Dorchester County	2382	2649	22	101	4
Frederick County	4596	5051	284	178	111
Garrett County	1334	869	87	66	89
Harford County	1672	3001	219	133	27
Howard County	978	1621	36	91	10
Kent County	1132	1708	92	35	38
Montgomery County	2309	3456	72	136	36
Prince George's County.....	1717	1826	95	59	67
Queen Anne's County.....	1181	1945	42	102	16
Somerset County	1362	1557	44	56	34
St. Mary's County.....	545	665	50	21	55
Talbot County	1349	1706	53	68	50
Washington County	3680	4159	140	107	247
Wicomico County	1773	2643	196	124	26
Worcester County	186	1144	35	32	45
Baltimore City	23600	45379	4562	929	1651
Totals.....	68824	105976	7496	3022	3589

FOR CLERK OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

Candidates: Augustus M. Denhard, Republican.
 Caleb C. Magruder, Democratic.
 William C. Smith, Progressive.
 Charles M. Elderdice, Prohibition.
 Charles F. Saunders, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Prog.	Proh.	Soe.
Allegany County	3282	3026	455	262	633
Anne Arundel County.....	1128	2746	40	93	31
Baltimore County	6228	11148	613	247	139
Calvert County	596	545	24	26	15
Caroline County	1515	1834	31	127	14
Carroll County	2957	3463	77	150	8
Cecil County	1693	2110	46	46	15
Charles County	980	865	12	58	19
Dorchester County	2252	2525	14	83	12
Frederick County	4562	5052	279	188	104
Garrett County	1360	841	96	72	71
Harford County	1692	3076	104	101	18
Howard County	900	1695	28	83	6
Kent County	1026	1595	75	76	10
Montgomery County	2251	3474	56	121	34
Prince George's County.....	760	2265	97	51	35
Queen Anne's County.....	1151	1935	37	93	16
Somerset County	1132	1397	35	109	24
St. Mary's County.....	448	662	23	34	14
Talbot County	1325	1620	51	145	23
Washington County	3628	4084	127	107	232
Wicomico County	1668	2549	182	134	16
Worcester County	143	738	28	58	3
Baltimore City	25101	43976	4574	843	1445
Totals.....	67778	103221	7104	3307	2937

STATE PAY ROLL

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor	\$4,500
Secretary of State	2,000
Chief Clerk	2,400
Clerk	1,200
Stenographer	1,500
Messenger	1,100

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Eight Chief Judges.....each	5,800
Fourteen Associate Judges	3,600
Nine Judges, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.....each	4,500
Attorney General	3,000
Reporter Court of Appeals.....	3,000
Clerk	3,000
Deputy Clerk	1,900
Deputy Clerk	1,500
Deputy Clerk	1,500
Messenger	1,000
Crier	1,000
Collector	1,500
Stenographer	1,200

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SENATE.

President	per day	\$ 8 00
Secretary	per day	10 00
Reading Clerk	per day	10 00
Journal Clerk	per day	10 00
Sergeant-at-Arms	per day	5 00
Twenty-six Senators	each per day	5 00
One Doorkeeper	per day	5 00
One Assistant Doorkeeper	per day	5 00
One Chief Engrossing Clerk.....	per day	7 00
Four Committee Clerks	each per day	5 00
One Folder	per day	5 00
Two Pages	each per day	2 50
One Janitor	per day	5 00
One Postmaster	per day	5 00
One Messenger to Printer and Mail Carrier.....	per day	2 50
One Chaplain	per day	5 00

HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

Speaker	per day	\$ 8 00
One Hundred and Two Members House of Delegates	each per day	5 00
Chief Clerk	per day	10 00
Reading Clerk	per day	10 00
One Journal Clerk	per day	10 00
One Sergeant-at-Arms	per day	5 00
One Doorkeeper	per day	5 00
Two Assistant Doorkeepers	each per day	5 00
One Chief Engrossing Clerk	per day	7 00
One Clerk to the Committee on Claims	per day	7 00
Six Committee Clerks	each per day	5 00
Three Folders	each per day	5 00
Two Pages	each per day	5 00
One Janitor	per day	5 00
One Postmaster	per day	5 00
One Messenger to the Printer and Mail Carrier	per day	5 00
Three Chaplains	each	150 00

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

Adjutant-General	\$3,000
Quartermaster	1,200

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE.

Comptroller	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,400
Four Assistant Clerks	each 1,500
Two Assistant Clerks	each 1,200
Stenographer and Typewriter	1,200

TREASURER'S OFFICE.

State Treasurer	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,400
One Assistant Clerk	1,800
Three Assistant Clerks	each 1,500
One Messenger	1,000

TAX COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Tax Commissioner	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,400
One Assistant Clerk	1,500
One Assistant Clerk	1,500
One Assistant Clerk	1,200
Stenographer	1,000

LAND COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Commissioner of the Land Office	\$2,100
Chief Clerk	2,000
Two Assistant Clerks	each 1,300
Three Index Clerks	each 1,000

STATE PAY ROLL.

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STATE LIBRARY.

State Librarian	\$1,500
Indexer and Cataloguer	1,200
Custodian of Works of Reference.....	1,200

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

Superintendent	\$1,200
Assistant Superintendent	900
Chief Engineer and Electrician.....	1,000
Assistant at Governor's Mansion.....	840
Three Day Watchmen	each 720
Three Night Watchmen	each 720
Four Janitors	each 600
Two Firemen	each 720
Two Coal-Passers	each 480
Eight Charwomen	each 300
One Carpenter	720

STATE FISHERY FORCE.

Commander	\$2,000
Clerk to the Commander	1,000
One Deputy Commander of Steamer.....	1,250
Eleven Deputy Commanders of Sailing Vessels.....	each 700
Six Deputy Commanders employed during the oyster season.....	each 240

BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS AND INFORMATION.

Chief of Bureau	\$2,500
One Clerk	1,600
Six Inspectors, not exceeding.....	each 900

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

Three members (actual service)	each per day \$ 5 00
Chief Veterinarian	1,000

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

Two Commissioners	each \$ 500
Superintendent	2,000
One Clerk	1,200

STATE FIRE MARSHALL.

State Fire Marshall	\$2,500
One Deputy	1,500

FISH COMMISSIONERS.

Two Fish Commissioners	each \$1,500
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MINE INSPECTORS.

One Mine Inspector	\$1,500
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TOBACCO WAREHOUSES, INSPECTORS, ETC.

One Chief Inspector	\$2,000
One Chief Clerk	1,200
Three Assistant Clerks	each 900
Two Samplers	each 1,200
One Receiving Clerk	800
One Shipping Clerk	800
One Weighing Clerk	800
One Distributing Clerk	800
Two Sample Tyers	each 700
One Janitor	per day 2 00
One Finder	per day 2 00
Ten Screw Men	per day 2 00
Four Laborers	per day 1 50
One Elevator Man	per day 2 00
One Stay Floor Man	per day 2 00

STATE WHARFINGER.

One State Wharfinger	fees and \$500
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GENERAL MEASURERS AND INSPECTORS OF OYSTERS.

Four for Baltimore City (when actually engaged)....	per month \$100
Five for Counties (when actually engaged).....	per month 50
Twenty for State (when actually engaged).....	per month 45

STATE VACCINE AGENT.

One State Vaccine Agent	\$600
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SUPERINTENDENT PUBLIC EDUCATION.

One Superintendent	\$3,000
One Assistant Superintendent	2,000
One Clerk	900

INSPECTORS OF STEAM BOILERS.

Two Inspectors	each \$1,500
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STATE AUDITOR.

One State Auditor	\$2,500
One Deputy State Auditor	2,000

BANK COMMISSIONERS.

Commissioner	\$2,500
Deputy, not exceeding	2,000
Two Clerks, not exceeding	each 1,200

COMMISSION ON MOTOR VEHICLES.

Commissioner	\$3,000
Such Assistants as necessary, subject to approval of Governor.	

STATE GAME WARDEN.

One State Game Warden	\$1,200
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STATE PAY ROLL.

247

SHELL FISH COMMISSION.

Chairman	\$2,000
Two Commissioners	each 1,800
Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

Insurance Commissioner	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,000
One Clerk	1,800
One Clerk	1,500
One Clerk	1,200
Stenographer	1,200
Messenger	900

STATE AID AND CHARITIES.

One Secretary.....	\$1,800
One Stenographer.....	400

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

*Chairman	\$3,000
†Two Commissioners	each 3,000
Secretary	3,000
General Counsel	3,000
Assistant General Counsel	3,000
Chief Stenographer.....	2,000
Assistant Secretary	1,500
Stenographer	1,500
Superintendent of Inspectors.....	1,800
Gas Inspector.....	1,500
One Inspector.....	1,200
Two Inspectors.....	each 1,000
Chief Engineer.....	4,800
Assistant Engineer.....	3,600
One Clerk.....	1,500
One Clerk.....	1,000
One Clerk.....	900
Auditor (actual service).....	per day 25 00
Clerk to Auditor.....	per week 20 00
Bacteriologist (actual service).....	per day 5 00

* \$3,000 additional paid by City of Baltimore.

† \$2,000 additional paid by City of Baltimore.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Secretary	\$2,500
Chemist	2,500
Medical Assistant	1,000

Biographical Sketches of State Officers

Governor: PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH (Republican), Cambridge, Maryland.

Phillips Lee Goldsborough, born August 6th, 1865, at Cambridge, Md., son of M. Worthington Goldsborough, Pay Director (retired), U. S. N., and Nettie M. Goldsborough, his wife. Mr. Goldsborough was educated in the private and public schools of Maryland, studied law in the office of Daniel M. Henry, Jr., and was admitted to the Bar of Dorchester county in 1886. Since that time he has practiced his profession in Dorchester county and the several Courts of the State, was elected to the office of State's Attorney in 1891 and re-elected thereto in 1895; in 1897 was elected Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland; in 1902 was appointed by President Roosevelt Collector of Internal Revenue for the District of Maryland, and has been twice reappointed to the same office by Presidents Roosevelt and Taft. In 1911 he was the unanimous choice of the Republican party for the office of Governor of Maryland, and was in November of that year elected by the people of Maryland to that office. Mr. Goldsborough married Miss Mary Ellen Showell, of Worcester county, Md., daughter of the late William Showell, in 1893, and as the result of that union have two sons, Phillips Lee, Jr., aged 15 years, and Brice Worthington, aged 9 years. Mr. Goldsborough's home is at Cambridge, Md.

Comptroller of the Treasury: EMERSON C. HARRINGTON (Democrat), Cambridge, Maryland.

Hon. Emerson C. Harrington, the present State Comptroller of Maryland, was born March 26th, 1864, at Madison, Dorchester county, Maryland. His parents were John E. and Elizabeth (Thompson) Harrington. His father was in early life a sea captain, becoming later a merchant and farmer, and was prominent in the business and religious life of his section.

Mr. Harrington was reared on the farm, and until he was 16 years of age attended the public school at Madison, going then to St. John's College, Annapolis. He completed the five years' course in four years, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1884, and taking second honors in his class. The M. A. degree was conferred on him in 1886. He showed a decided fondness for outdoor games, and caught for four years on the St. John's baseball team.

Upon graduation in 1884 Mr. Harrington was appointed tutor in the preparatory department of St. John's and taught for two years, the last half of the second year filling the place in the college department of Professor Hagner, who was ill. At the close of the second year Mr. Harrington was elected Assistant Professor of Latin and Mathematics at St. John's. He accepted the position, but resigned before entering upon the duties of the position, when Dr. William. H. Hopkins, the acting principal of the college, left to accept the presidency of the Woman's College, Baltimore, becoming principal of Cambridge Academy, Cambridge. He held the latter position for three years. At this time the Academy and Female Seminary were merged to form Cambridge High School, and Mr. Harrington was elected principal. He held the position for nine years, being re-elected every year by the unanimous vote of the twenty-four trustees.

He studied law while teaching and was admitted to the Bar. In 1898 he resigned as principal to devote his entire energies to the legal profession. In 1899 he was elected State's Attorney and served until 1903, when he was defeated for re-election. He was a vigorous prosecutor of all offences, especially violations of the liquor and oyster laws, and this fact, together with divisions in his party, brought about his defeat.

Mr. Harrington ranks high as a lawyer, his clientele being many of the most prominent citizens of the county and having a wide range.

He was appointed Insurance Commission in November, 1910, and was elected Comptroller in 1911 by a majority of about 7,800 votes.

Mr. Harrington was re-elected Comptroller of the Treasury in 1913, for a term of two years.

Mr. Harrington married Miss Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Johnson. They have three children, two sons and a daughter

State Treasurer: MURRAY VANDIVER (Democrat), of Harford County.

Mr. Murray Vandiver was born in 1845 at Havre de Grace, Md. He is the son of the late Robert R. Vandiver, a descendant of some of the first settlers of Delaware. He was educated in the public schools of Harford county and Havre de Grace Academy, and graduated from a business college in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1864. He early engaged in the lumber business in Havre de Grace. He was elected a member of the House of Delegates of Maryland in 1876, 1878, 1880, and was Speaker of the House in 1892. He was a member of the National Democratic Convention of 1892, which nominated Cleveland; of 1896, which nominated Bryan the first time; a delegate-at-large to the National Democratic Convention of 1900, and a delegate-at-large and chairman of the delegation to the National Democratic Convention of 1904, which nominated Parker. From 1888 to 1897 Mr. Vandiver was secretary and treasurer of the Democratic State Central Committee, and in 1897 became chairman of the committee by appointment of Colonel Buchanan Schley. He was reappointed chairman of the committee by Colonel L. Victor Baughman in August, 1899, with the full concurrence of the State Convention, which position he now holds. As chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee Mr. Vandiver conducted the re-organization primary campaign in Baltimore in the fall of 1898, which resulted in the precinct organization of Baltimore, of which Hon. James P. Gorter was the head. Mr. Vandiver managed the State campaign in 1899, which restored the Democratic party to power in the State, as well as exercised an influence in his advisory capacity in the municipal campaign in Baltimore in the spring of 1899, which restored the Democratic party to power in the city. From July, 1893, to October 1, 1897, Mr. Vandiver was Collector of Internal Revenue for the District of Maryland, District of Columbia and Delaware and two counties of Virginia, being appointed by President Cleveland and serving at the time of the preparation for the collection of the income tax. Mr. Vandiver resigned as Collector of Internal Revenue to take effect October 1, 1897, and upon his retirement was highly complimented by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue upon the very efficient and satisfactory condition of his office, the national administration at that time being Republican. On January 11, 1900, Mr. Vandiver was elected Treasurer of the

State of Maryland, receiving the entire vote of his party in both the Senate and House in open session and without party caucus, which office he now fills, having been elected at the sessions of the General Assembly of 1902 and 1904 without opposition. Mr. Vandiver was appointed on the staff of the late Governor Robert M. McLane with the rank of colonel, and on the staff of Governor John Walter Smith with the rank of brigadier-general. He is a director in the First National Bank of Havre de Grace, Third National Bank of Baltimore, the Commonwealth Bank of Baltimore and the American Bonding Company of Baltimore, the National Bank at Port Deposit, a director in the Delaware Railroad and was one of the World's Fair Commissioners for the State of Maryland appointed by Governor Brown in 1892. He is a director in nearly all the incorporated companies located at Havre de Grace, and was Mayor of the city in 1885 and 1886. He wrote the charter which incorporated Havre de Grace as a city in 1878.

Attorney-General: EDGAR ALLAN POE, (Democrat), Baltimore City.

Edgar Allan Poe, the second son of John Prentiss Poe and Anne Johnson Poe, was born in Baltimore September 15th, 1871. He acquired his early education at private schools in the city, and at the age of 16 entered Princeton College, from which he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in June, 1891. He then studied law for two years at the University of Maryland, and in 1893 was awarded the degree of Bachelor of Law. Immediately following his graduation he went abroad and traveled in Europe for a year, and upon his return to Baltimore became associated with his father in the practice of law under the firm name of John P. Poe & Sons. In January, 1900, he was appointed Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore city by the late Robert M. McLane, and succeeded him in that office in April, 1903. He also served as City Solicitor during the administration of Mayor Mahool from September, 1908, to September, 1911, and was elected Attorney-General November 7, 1911.

The Adjutant General: CHARLES F. MACKLIN (Republican), Howard County, Maryland.

General Macklin was born at Fort Sully, Dakota Territory, now South Dakota, April 25th, 1871. He is the son of Briga-

dier-General James E. Macklin (retired), U. S. A., and was educated in the public schools and DeVeauigh College, Suspension Bridge, New York, and in 1888 entered the United States Naval Academy, graduating therefrom in 1892. While at the Naval Academy General Macklin was Cadet-Lieutenant in command of one of the companies and was much interested in athletics, playing on both the football and baseball teams.

From 1892 to 1894 General Macklin served aboard the U. S. S. Chicago as Naval Cadet. On July 1st, 1894, he was appointed a Second Lieutenant in the U. S. Marine Corps and served until he resigned July 1st, 1896.

On the 11th February, 1901, he was appointed Colonel and Inspector General, 1st Brigade, Maryland National Guard, in which position he served until appointed, by Governor Edwin Warfield, Colonel in the 4th Infantry Maryland National Guard, 19th August, 1904.

On the 17th November, 1909, he was unanimously elected, by the field officers of the Brigade, Brigadier General in command of the 1st Brigade. On the 2nd February, 1912, he was appointed The Adjutant General by Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.

General Macklin married Miss Emily S. Stewart, daughter of the late Judge William A. Stewart, of Baltimore, in 1894. They have three children, William A. Stewart, age 15; Charles F., Jr., age 11, and Emily S., Jr. Their home is in Ilchester.

Clerk of the Court of Appeals: CALEB C. MAGRUDER (Democrat), of Prince George's County.

Caleb Clarke Magruder, of Prince George's county, son of Caleb Magruder, lawyer, and Mary Sprigg Pelt, was graduated A. B. and A. M., Georgetown University. Studied law at the University of Virginia. Married Elizabeth Rice, daughter of Dr. Richard Thomas Nalle and Ellen Anne Hooe, of Virginia. Democratic candidate for State Senator from Prince George's in 1881, and for Associate Judge of Seventh Judicial Circuit in 1897. Elected Clerk of the Court of Appeals November 5, 1907.

At the election of 1913 Mr. Magruder was re-elected Clerk of the Court of Appeals for a term of six years.

Secretary of State: ROBERT P. GRAHAM (Republican), of Baltimore City.

Robert Patterson Graham, the Secretary of State, is of high standing at the Baltimore bar, and has been for years a leader in the councils of the Republican party. Mr. Graham comes of Pennsylvania and Maryland ancestry, and his entire career has been identified with the interests of his native State—the old colony of the Calverts.

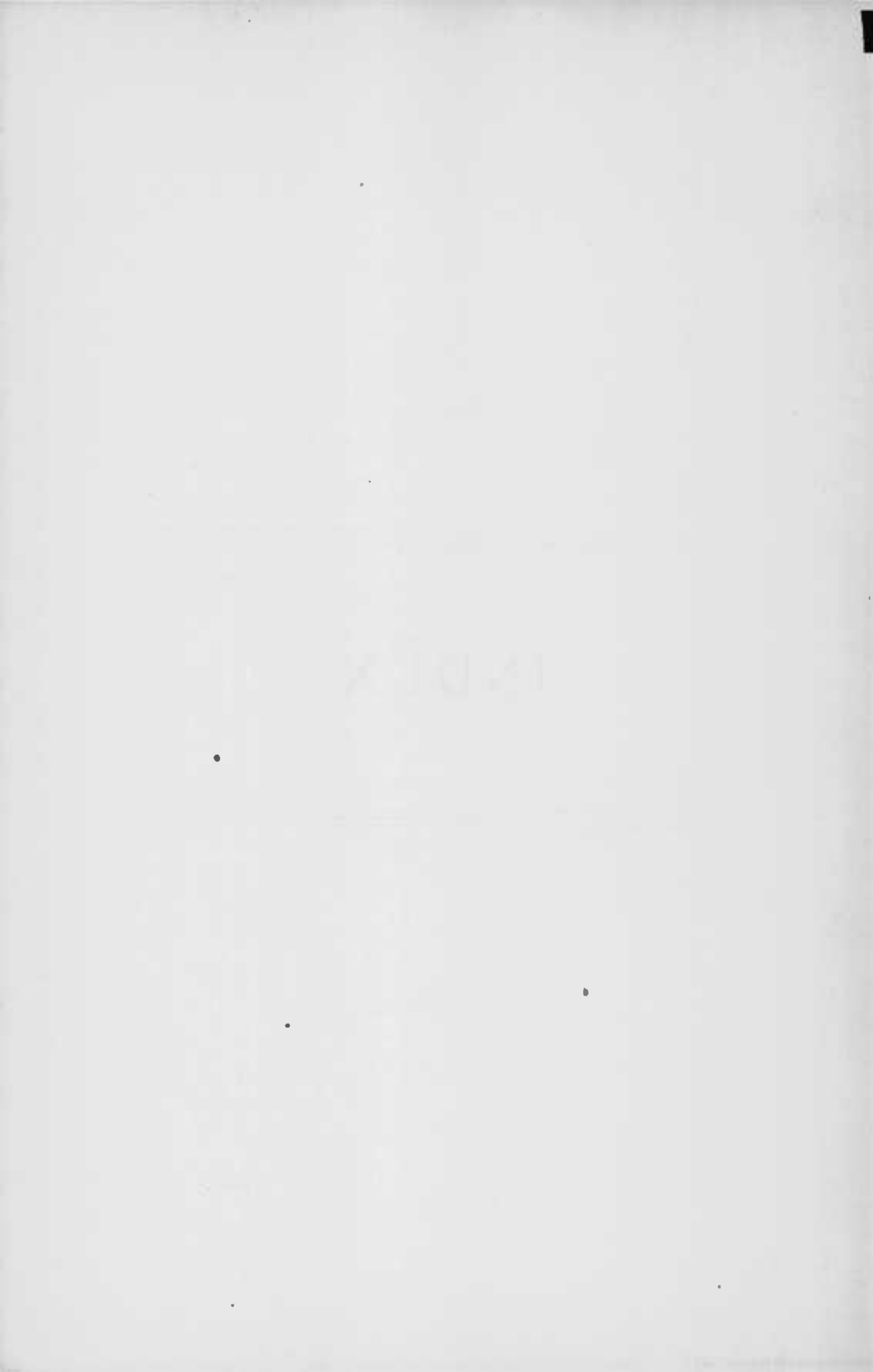
Samuel A. Graham, father of Robert Patterson Graham, came in 1848 from Pennsylvania to Maryland and became a member of the bar of this State. When the Civil War broke out he was State's Attorney of Somerset county, but resigned in order to enlist in the Union Army. He was a staunch Loyalist, and was one of the few men who relinquished office to fight for the Old Flag. He married Louisa Collier, a native of Maryland.

Robert Patterson, son of Samuel A. and Louisa (Collier) Graham, was born April 7, 1868, in Salisbury, Maryland, and received his education under the guidance of private tutors. His professional training was obtained in the Law School of the University of Maryland, from which he graduated in 1888, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In 1895, during the Lowndes campaign, he was elected comptroller of the treasury, in which office he was succeeded by Governor Goldsborough. In 1898 he was elected State Tax Commissioner, and during his incumbency succeeded in collecting many back dues, thus succeeded in securing for the State considerable sums of money. He was succeeded in the office by Colonel Buchanan Schley.

During the campaign of 1911, which witnessed the election of Governor Goldsborough, Mr. Graham was among the foremost of those who labored for the restoration of the Republican party. In January, 1912, he was appointed by Governor Goldsborough, Secretary of State.

Mr. Graham married in 1895 Caroline Riggs Dorsey, of Baltimore, and they are the parents of four children: Margaret Dorsey, born September 29, 1896; Eleanor Patterson, born March 24, 1899; Alice Collier Graham, born December 29, 1906, and Robert P. Graham, Jr., born January 17, 1912.

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